

SPECIFICATIONS FOR ST. CHARLES MAINTENANCE BUILDING RENOVATION

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01019

CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Schedule of values.
- B. Application for payment.
- C. Change procedures.
- D. Alternatives.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Product substitutions.

1.3 SCHEDULE OF VALUES

- A. Submit a printed schedule on Contractor's standard form. Electronic media printout will be considered.
- B. Submit Schedule of Values in duplicate within 20 days after date of Owner-Contractor Agreement.
- C. Revise schedule to list approved Change Orders, with each Application For Payment.

1.4 APPLICATIONS FOR PAYMENT

- A. Submit four copies of each application on Contractor's electronic media driven form.
- B. Content and Format: Utilize Schedule of Values for listing items in Application for Payment.
- C. Payment Period: 30 days.
- D. Submit waiver of liens from vendors.
- E. Include an updated construction progress schedule.
- F. Certified payroll records.

1.5 CHANGE PROCEDURES

- A. The Architect/Engineer/Designer may issue a Notice of Change that includes a detailed description of a proposed change with supplementary or revised Drawings and specifications, a change in Contract Time for executing the change with a stipulation of any overtime work required.
- B. The Contractor may propose changes by submitting a request for change to the Architect/Engineer/Designer describing the proposed change and its full effect on the Work. Include a statement describing the reason for the change, the effect on the Contract Sum/Price and Contract Time, and a statement describing the effect on Work by the MoDOT District or other Contractors.
- C. Stipulated Sum/Price Change Order: Based on Notice of Change and Contractor's fixed price quotation or Contractor's request for a Change Order as approved by Architect/Engineer/Designer.
- D. Construction Change Directive: Architect/Engineer/Designer may issue a directive instructing the Contractor to proceed with a change in the Work, for subsequent inclusion in a Change Order. Document will describe changes in the Work, and designate method of determining any change in Contract Sum/Price or Contract Time. Promptly execute the change.

- E. Time and Material Change Order: Submit itemized account and supporting data after completion of change, within time limits indicated in the Conditions of the Contract. Architect/Engineer/Designer will determine the change allowable in Contract Sum/Price and Contract Time as provided in the Contract Documents.
 - F. Maintain detailed records of work done on Time and Material basis. Provide full information required for evaluation of proposed changes, and to substantiate costs for changes in the Work.
 - G. Execution of Change Orders: Architect/Engineer/Designer will issue Change Orders for signatures of parties as provided in the Conditions of the Contract.
- 1.6 DEFECT ASSESSMENT
- A. Replace the Work, or portions of the Work, not conforming to specify requirements.
 - B. If, in the opinion of the Architect/Engineer/Designer, it is not practical to remove and replace the Work, the Architect/Engineer/Designer will direct an appropriate remedy or adjust payment.
- 1.7 ALTERNATIVES
- A. Accepted Alternatives will be identified in Owner-Contractor Agreement.

END OF SECTION

COORDINATION AND MEETING REQUIREMENT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Coordination and project conditions.
- B. Field engineering.
- C. Preconstruction meeting.
- D. Site mobilization meeting.
- E. Progress meetings.
- F. Preinstallation meetings.
- G. Equipment electrical characteristics and components.
- H. Examination.
- I. Preparation.
- J. Cutting and Patching.
- K. Alteration project procedures.

1.2 COORDINATION AND PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Coordinate scheduling, submittals, and Work of the various sections of the Project Manual to ensure efficient and orderly sequence of installation of interdependent construction elements.
- B. Verify utility requirements and characteristics of operating equipment are compatible with building utilities. Coordinate work of various sections having interdependent responsibilities for installing, connecting to and placing in service, such equipment.
- C. Coordinate space requirements, supports, and installation of mechanical and electrical Work, which are indicated diagrammatically on Drawings. Follow routing shown for pipes, ducts, and conduit, as closely as practicable; place runs parallel with lines of building. Utilize spaces efficiently to maximize accessibility for other installations, for maintenance, and for repairs.
- D. In finished areas, except as otherwise indicated, conceal pipes, ducts and wiring within the construction. Coordinate locations of fixtures and outlets with finish elements.
- E. Coordinate completion and clean up of Work of separate sections in preparation for Substantial Completion.
- F. After Owner occupancy of premises, coordinate access to site for correction of defective Work and Work not in accordance with Contract Documents, to minimize disruption of Owner's activities.

1.3 FIELD ENGINEERING

- A. Employ a Land Surveyor registered in the State of Missouri and acceptable to Architect/Engineer/Designer.
- B. Owner will locate and protect survey control and reference points.
- C. Control datum for survey is that established by Owner provided survey.
- D. Verify setbacks and easements; confirm drawing dimensions and elevations.
- E. Provide field engineering services. Establish elevations, lines and levels, utilizing recognized engineering survey practices.

1.4 PRECONSTRUCTION MEETING

- A. Architect/Engineer/Designer will schedule a meeting after Notice of Award.

- B. Attendance Required: District engineer or representative, Architect/Engineer/Designer and Contractor.
- C. Record minutes and distribute copies within 5 days after meeting to participants, with two copies to District Engineer, Architect/Engineer/Designer, participants and those affected by decisions made.

1.5 SITE MOBILIZATION MEETING

- A. Architect/Engineer/Designer will schedule a meeting at the Project site prior to Contractor occupancy.
- B. Architect/Engineer/Designer will record minutes and distributes copies within 5 days after meeting to participants, with two copies to Architect/Engineer/Designer, participants and those affected by decisions made.

1.6 PROGRESS MEETINGS

- A. Schedule and administer meetings throughout progress of the Work at when arranged by Architect/Engineer/Designer.
- B. Architect/Engineer/Designer will make arrangements for meetings, prepare agenda with copies for participants, and preside at meetings.
- C. Attendance Required: Job superintendent, major Subcontractors and suppliers, District engineer representative, Architect/Engineer/Designer, as appropriate to agenda topics for each meeting.
- D. Agenda:
 - 1. Review of Work progress.
 - 2. Field observations, problems, and decisions.
 - 3. Identification of problems, which impede planned progress.
 - 4. Maintenance of progress schedule.
 - 5. Corrective measures to regain projected schedules.
 - 6. Coordination of projected progress.
 - 7. Effect of proposed changes on progress schedule and coordination.
- E. Record minutes and distributes copies within 5 days after meeting to participants and those affected by decisions made.

1.7 PREINSTALLATION MEETING

- A. When required in individual specification sections, convene a pre-installation meeting at the site prior to commencing work of the section.
- B. Notify Architect/Engineer/Designer seven days in advance of meeting date.
- C. Prepare agenda and preside at meeting:
 - 1. Review conditions of installation, preparation and installation procedures.
 - 2. Review coordination with related work.
- D. Record minutes and distributes copies within 5 days after meeting to participants and those affected by decisions made.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

Not used

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 CUTTING AND PATCHING

- A. Employ skilled and experienced installer to perform cutting and patching.
- B. Submit written request in advance of cutting or altering elements, which affect:
 - 1. Structural integrity of element.
 - 2. Integrity of weather-exposed or moisture-resistant elements.
 - 3. Work of Owner or separate contractor.
- C. Execute cutting, fitting, and patching to complete Work, and to:
 - 1. Uncover Work to install or correct ill-timed Work.
 - 2. Remove and replace defective and non-conforming Work.
 - 3. Provide openings in elements of Work for penetrations of mechanical and electrical Work.
- D. Cut masonry and concrete materials using masonry saw or core drill.
- E. Fit Work tight to pipes, sleeves, ducts, conduit and other penetrations through surfaces.
- F. Maintain integrity of wall, ceiling, or floor construction; completely seal voids.
- G. Refinish surfaces to match adjacent finishes. For continuous surfaces, refinish to nearest intersection; for an assembly, refinish entire unit.
- H. Identify hazardous substances or conditions exposed during the Work to the Architect/Engineer/Designer for decision or remedy.

3.2 ALTERATION PROJECT PROCEDURES

- A. Materials: As specified in Product sections; match existing Products and work for patching and extending work.
- B. Close openings in exterior surfaces to protect existing work from weather and extremes of temperature and humidity.
- C. When finished surfaces are cut so that a smooth transition with new Work is not possible, terminate existing surface along a straight line at a natural line of division and submit recommendation to Architect/Engineer/Designer for review.
- D. Patch or replace portions of existing surfaces that are damaged, lifted, discolored or showing other imperfections.
- E. Finish surfaces as specified in individual Product sections.

END OF SECTION

01300

SUBMITTAL REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Submittal procedures.
- B. Construction progress schedules.
- C. Proposed Products list.
- D. Product Data.
- E. Shop Drawings.
- F. Samples.
- G. Design data.
- H. Test reports.
- I. Certificates.
- J. Manufacturer's instructions.
- K. Manufacturer's field reports.
- L. Erection drawings.
- M. Construction photographs.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 01300 - Submittals
- B. Section 01400 - Quality Control: Manufacturers' field services and reports.
- C. Section 01700 - Contract Closeout: Contract warranties, bonds, manufacturers' certificates and closeout submittals.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. AGC Associated General Contractors of America publication "The Use of CPM in Construction - A Manual for General Contractors and the Construction Industry".

1.4 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES

- A. Transmit each submittal with Architect/Engineer/Designer accepted form.
- B. Identify Project, Contractor, Subcontractor or supplier; pertinent drawing and detail number and specification section number, as appropriate.
- C. Apply Contractor's stamp, signed or initialed certifying that review, approval, verification of Products required, field dimensions, adjacent construction Work and coordination of information is in accordance with the requirements of the Work and Contract Documents.
- D. Schedule submittals to expedite the Project, and deliver to Architect/Engineer/Designer at business address. Coordinate submission of related items.
- E. For each submittal for review, allow 15 days excluding delivery time to and from the contractor.
- F. Identify variations from Contract Documents and Product or system limitations, which may be detrimental to successful performance of the completed Work.
- G. Submittals not requested will not be recognized or processed.

1.5 CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS SCHEDULES

- A. Submit initial schedule in duplicate within 15 days after date established in Notice to Proceed.
- B. Revise and resubmit as required.
- C. Submit revised schedules with each Application for Payment, identifying changes since previous version.
- D. Submit a horizontal bar chart with separate line for each major portion of Work or operation, identifying first workday of each week.

1.6 PROPOSED PRODUCTS LIST

- A. Within 15 days after date of Notice to Proceed, submit list of major products proposed for use, with name of manufacturer, trade name and model number of each product.
- B. For products specified only by reference standards, give manufacturer, trade name, model or catalog designation and reference standards.

1.7 PRODUCT DATA

- A. Product Data for Review:
 - 1. Submitted to Architect/Engineer/Designer for review for the limited purpose of checking for conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.
 - 2. After review, provide copies and distribute in accordance with SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES article above and for record documents purposes described in Section 01700 - CONTRACT CLOSEOUT.
- B. Product Data for Information:
 - 1. Submitted for the Architect/Engineer/Designer's knowledge as contract administrator or for the Owner.
- C. Product Data for Project Closeout:
 - 1. Submitted for the Owner's benefit during and after project completion.
- D. Submit the number of copies, which the Contractor requires, plus two copies that will be retained by the Architect/Engineer/Designer.
- E. Mark each copy to identify applicable products, models, options and other data. Supplement manufacturers' standard data to provide information specific to this Project.
- F. After review distribute in accordance with the Submittal Procedures article above and provide copies for record documents described in Section 01700 - CONTRACT CLOSEOUT.

1.8 SHOP DRAWINGS

- A. Shop Drawings for Review:
 - 1. Submitted to Architect/Engineer/Designer for review for the limited purpose of checking for conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.
 - 2. After review, produce copies and distribute in accordance with SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES article above and for record documents purposes described in Section 01700 - CONTRACT CLOSEOUT.
- B. Shop Drawings for Information:
 - 1. Submitted for the Architect/Engineer/Designer's knowledge as contract administrator or for the Owner.

- C. Shop Drawings For Project Closeout:
 - 1. Submitted for the Owner's benefit during and after project completion.
- D. Indicate special utility and electrical characteristics, utility connection requirements and location of utility outlets for service for functional equipment and appliances.
- E. Submit in the form of one reproducible transparency and one opaque reproduction.

1.9 SAMPLES

- A. Samples for Review:
 - 1. Submitted to Architect/Engineer/Designer for review for the limited purpose of checking for conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.
 - 2. After review, produce duplicates and distribute in accordance with SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES article above and for record documents purposes described in Section 01700 - CONTRACT CLOSEOUT.
- B. Samples for Information:
 - 1. Submitted for the Architect/Engineer/Designer's knowledge as contract administrator or for the Owner.
- C. Samples for Selection:
 - 1. Submitted to Architect/Engineer/Designer for aesthetic, color, or finish selection.
 - 2. Submit samples of finishes for Architect/Engineer/Designer selection.
 - 3. After review, produce duplicates and distribute in accordance with SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES article above and for record documents purposes described in Section 01700 - CONTRACT CLOSEOUT.

1.10 DESIGN DATA

- A. Submit for the Architect/Engineer/Designer's knowledge as contract administrator or for the Owner.
- B. Submit for information for the limited purpose of assessing conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.

1.11 TEST REPORTS

- A. Submit for the Architect/Engineer/Designer's knowledge as contract administrator or for the Owner.
- B. Submit test reports for information for the limited purpose of assessing conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.

1.12 CERTIFICATES

- A. When specified in individual specification sections, submit certification by the manufacturer, installation/application subcontractor, or the Contractor to Architect/Engineer/Designer, in quantities specified for Product Data.
- B. Indicate material or Product conforms to or exceeds specified requirements. Submit supporting reference data, affidavits and certifications as appropriate.
- C. Certificates may be recent or previous test results on material or Product but must be acceptable to Architect/Engineer/Designer.

1.13 MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS

- A. When specified in individual specification sections, submit printed instructions for delivery, storage, assembly, installation, and start-up, adjusting and finishing, to Architect/Engineer/Designer for delivery to owner in quantities specified for Product Data.

- B. Indicate special procedures, perimeter conditions requiring special attention and special environmental criteria required for application or installation.
- C. Refer to Section 01400 - Quality Control, Manufacturers' Field Services article.

1.14 MANUFACTURER'S FIELD REPORTS

- A. Submit reports for the Architect/Engineer/Designer's benefit as contract administrator or for the Owner.
- B. Submit for information for the limited purpose of assessing conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.

1.15 ERECTION DRAWINGS

- A. Submit drawings for the Architect/Engineer/Designer's benefit as contract administrator or for the Owner.
- B. Submit for information for the limited purpose of assessing conformance with information given and the design concept expressed in the contract documents.
- C. Data indicating inappropriate or unacceptable Work may be subject to action by the Architect/Engineer/Designer or Owner.

END OF SECTION

QUALITY CONTROL REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Quality assurance - control of installation.
- B. Tolerances
- C. References and standards.
- D. Mock-up.
- E. Inspecting and testing laboratory services.
- F. Manufacturers' field services.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 01300 - Submittals: Submission of manufacturers' instructions and certificates.
- B. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Requirements for material and product quality.
- C. Section 01650 - Starting of Systems.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE - CONTROL OF INSTALLATION

- A. Monitor quality control over suppliers, manufacturers, Products, services, site conditions and workmanship, to produce Work of specified quality.
- B. Comply with manufacturers' instructions, including each step in sequence.
- C. Should manufacturers' instructions conflict with Contract Documents, request clarification from Architect/Engineer/Designer before proceeding.
- D. Comply with specified standards as minimum quality for the Work except where more stringent tolerances, codes or specified requirements indicate higher standards or more precise workmanship.
- E. Perform Work by persons qualified to produce required and specified quality.
- F. Verify that field measurements are as indicated on shop drawings or as instructed by the manufacturer.
- G. Secure Products in place with positive anchorage devices designed and sized to withstand stresses, vibration, physical distortion, or disfigurement.

1.4 TOLERANCES

- A. Monitor fabrication and installation tolerance control of Products to produce acceptable Work. Do not permit tolerances to accumulate.
- B. Comply with manufacturers' tolerances. Should manufacturers' tolerances conflict with Contract Documents, request clarification from Architect/Engineer/Designer before proceeding.
- C. Adjust Products to appropriate dimensions; position before securing Products in place.

1.5 REFERENCES AND STANDARDS

- A. For Products or workmanship specified by association, trade or other consensus standards, comply with requirements of the standard, except when more rigid requirements are specified or are required by applicable codes.

- B. Conform to reference standard by date of issue current on date for receiving bids or date specified in the individual specification sections, except where a specific date is established by code.
- C. Neither the contractual relationships, duties or responsibilities of the parties in Contract nor those of the Architect/Engineer/Designer shall be altered from the Contract Documents by mention or inference otherwise in any reference document.

1.6 TESTING SERVICES

- A. Contractor to provide all testing services as called out in these specifications.
- B. Testing and source quality control may occur on or off the project site. Perform off-site testing as required by the Architect/Engineer/Designer or the Owner.
- C. Testing does not relieve Contractor to perform Work to contract requirements.
- D. Re-testing required because of non-conformance to specified requirements shall be performed by the same MoDOT personnel on instructions by the Architect/Engineer/Designer.

1.7 INSPECTION SERVICES

- A. Owner will employ MoDOT Personnel to perform inspection.
- B. Inspecting may occur on or off the project site. Perform off-site inspecting as required by the Architect/Engineer/Designer or the Owner.
- C. Inspecting does not relieve Contractor to perform Work to contract requirements.

1.8 MANUFACTURERS' FIELD SERVICES

- A. When specified in individual specification sections, require material or Product suppliers or manufacturers to provide qualified staff personnel to observe site conditions, conditions of surfaces and installation, quality of workmanship, start-up of equipment, test, adjust and the balancing of equipment as applicable and to initiate instructions when necessary.
- B. Report observations and site decisions or instructions given to applicators or installers that are supplemental or contrary to manufacturers' written instructions.
- C. Refer to Section 01300 - SUBMITTALS, MANUFACTURERS' FIELD REPORTS article.

PART 2 EXECUTION

2.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that existing site conditions and substrate surfaces are acceptable for subsequent Work. Beginning new Work means acceptance of existing conditions.
- B. Verify that existing substrate is capable of structural support or attachment of new Work being applied or attached.

2.2 PREPARATION

- A. Clean substrate surfaces prior to applying next material or substance.
- B. Seal cracks or openings of substrate prior to applying next material or substance.
- C. Apply manufacturer required or recommended substrate primer, sealer or conditioner prior to applying any new material or substance in contact or bond.

END OF SECTION

CONSTRUCTION FACILITIES AND TEMPORARY CONTROL REQUIREMENTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Temporary Utilities: Electricity, telephone service, facsimile service and sanitary facilities.
- B. Temporary Controls: enclosures and fencing, protection of the Work and water control.
- C. Construction Facilities: progress cleaning and temporary buildings.

1.2 TEMPORARY ELECTRICITY

- A. Cost: By Contractor; pay for temporary power service furnished by MoDOT.

1.3 TELEPHONE SERVICE

- A. Provide, maintain, and pay for telephone service to field office and Architect/Engineer/Designer's field office at time of project mobilization.

1.4 TEMPORARY WATER SERVICE

- A. Connect to existing water source as directed for construction operations at time of project mobilization.
- B. Contractor will reimburse Owner for water used in construction as agreed upon at time of project mobilization.

1.5 FENCING

- A. Construction: Use plastic mesh safety fencing or better.
- B. Provide 48" high fence around construction site; equip with vehicular and pedestrian gates with locks.

1.6 EXTERIOR ENCLOSURES

- A. Provide temporary weather tight closure of exterior openings to accommodate acceptable working conditions and protection for Products, to allow for temporary heating and maintenance of required ambient temperatures identified in individual specification sections, and to prevent entry of unauthorized persons. Provide access doors with self-closing hardware and locks.

1.7 PROTECTION OF INSTALLED WORK

- A. Protect installed Work and provide special protection where specified in individual specification sections.
- B. Provide temporary and removable protection for installed Products. Control activity in immediate work area to prevent damage.
- C. Provide protective coverings at walls, projections, jambs, sills and soffits of openings.
- D. Protect finished floors, stairs, and other surfaces from traffic, dirt, wear, damage or movement of heavy objects, by protecting with durable sheet materials.
- E. Prohibit traffic or storage upon waterproofed or roofed surfaces. If traffic or activity is necessary, obtain recommendations for protection from waterproofing or roofing material manufacturer.
- F. Prohibit traffic from landscaped areas.

1.8 SECURITY

- A. Provide security and facilities to protect Work and existing facilities and Owner's operations from unauthorized entry, vandalism or theft.
- B. Coordinate with Owner's security program.

1.9 ACCESS ROADS

- A. Provide and maintain access to fire hydrants, free of obstructions.
- B. Provide means of removing mud from vehicle wheels before entering streets.
- C. Designated existing on-site roads may be used for construction traffic.

1.10 PROGRESS CLEANING AND WASTE REMOVAL

- A. Maintain areas free of waste materials, debris and rubbish. Maintain site in a clean and orderly condition.
- B. Remove debris and rubbish from pipe chases, plenums, attics, crawl spaces and other closed or remote spaces, prior to enclosing the space.
- C. Broom and vacuum clean interior areas prior to start of surface finishing and continue cleaning to eliminate dust.
- D. Collect and remove waste materials, debris and rubbish from site periodically and dispose off-site.
- E. Open free-fall chutes are not permitted. Terminate closed chutes into appropriate containers with lids.

1.11 REMOVAL OF UTILITIES, FACILITIES, AND CONTROLS

- A. Remove temporary utilities, equipment, facilities and materials prior to Final Application for Payment inspection.
- B. Clean and repair damage caused by installation or use of temporary work.
- C. Restore existing facilities used during construction to original condition. Restore permanent facilities used during construction to specified condition.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

Not Used.

PART 3 EXECUTION

Not Used.

END OF SECTION

01600

MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Products.
- B. Transportation and handling.
- C. Storage and protection.
- D. Product options.
- E. Substitutions.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Instructions to Bidders: Product options and substitution procedures.
- B. Section 01400 - Quality Control: Product quality monitoring.

1.3 PRODUCTS

- A. Do not use materials and equipment removed from existing premises, except as specifically permitted by the Contract Documents.
- B. Provide interchangeable components of the same manufacture for components being replaced.

1.4 TRANSPORTATION AND HANDLING

- A. Transport and handle Products in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Promptly inspect shipments to ensure that Products comply with requirements, quantities are correct and products are undamaged.
- C. Provide equipment and personnel to handle Products by methods to prevent soiling, disfigurement or damage.

1.5 STORAGE AND PROTECTION

- A. Store and protect Products in accordance with manufacturers' instructions.
- B. Store with seals and labels intact and legible.
- C. Store sensitive Products in weather tight, climate controlled, enclosures in an environment favorable to Product.
- D. For exterior storage of fabricated Products, place on sloped supports above ground.
- E. Provide bonded off-site storage and protection when site does not permit on-site storage or protection.
- F. Cover Products subject to deterioration with impervious sheet covering. Provide ventilation to prevent condensation and degradation of Products.
- G. Store loose granular materials on solid flat surfaces in a well-drained area. Prevent mixing with foreign matter.
- H. Provide equipment and personnel to store Products by methods to prevent soiling, disfigurement or damage.

- I. Arrange storage of Products to permit access for inspection. Periodically inspect to verify Products are undamaged and are maintained in acceptable condition.

1.6 PRODUCT OPTIONS

- A. Products Specified by Reference Standards or by Description Only: Any Product meeting those standards or description is acceptable.
- B. Products Specified by Naming One or More Manufacturers: Products of manufacturers named and meeting specifications, no options or substitutions allowed.
- C. Products Specified by Naming One or More Manufacturers with a Provision for Substitutions: Submit a request for substitution for any manufacturer not named in accordance with the following article.

1.7 SUBSTITUTIONS

- A. Architect/Engineer/Designer will consider requests for Substitutions only within 15 days after date established in Notice to Proceed.
- B. Substitutions may be considered when a Product becomes unavailable through no fault of the Contractor.
- C. Document each request with complete data substantiating compliance of proposed Substitution with Contract Documents.
- D. A request constitutes a representation that the Contractor:
 - 1. Has investigated proposed Product and determined that it meets or exceeds the quality level of the specified Product.
 - 2. Will provide the same warranty for the Substitution as for the specified Product.
 - 3. Will coordinate installation and make changes to other Work that may be required for the Work to be complete with no additional cost to Owner.
 - 4. Waives claims for additional costs or time extension that may subsequently become apparent.
 - 5. Will reimburse Owner for review or redesign services associated with re-approval by authorities.
- E. Substitutions will not be considered when they are indicated or implied on shop drawing or product data submittals, without separate written request or when acceptance will require revision to the Contract Documents.
- F. Substitution Submittal Procedure:
 - 1. Submit three copies of request for Substitution for consideration. Limit each request to one proposed Substitution.
 - 2. Submit shop drawings, product data and certified test results attesting to the proposed Product equivalence. Burden of proof is on proposer.
 - 3. The Architect/Engineer/Designer will notify Contractor in writing of decision to accept or reject request.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

Not Used.

PART 3 EXECUTION

Not Used.

END OF SECTION

STARTING OF SYSTEMS REQUIREMENT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Starting systems.
- B. Demonstration and instructions.
- C. Testing, adjusting and balancing.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 01400 - Quality Control: Manufacturers field reports.
- B. Section 01700 - Contract Closeout: System operation and maintenance data and extra materials.

1.3 STARTING SYSTEMS

- A. Coordinate schedule for start-up of various equipment and systems.
- B. Notify Architect/Engineer/Designer seven days prior to start-up of each item.
- C. Verify that each piece of equipment or system has been checked for proper lubrication, drive rotation, belt tension, and control sequence and for conditions that may cause damage.
- D. Verify tests, meter readings, and specified electrical characteristics agree with those required by the equipment or system manufacturer.
- E. Verify that wiring and support components for equipment are complete and tested.
- F. Execute start-up under supervision of applicable manufacturer's representative or Contractors' personnel in accordance with manufacturers' instructions.
- G. When specified in individual specification Sections, require manufacturer to provide authorized representative to be present at site to inspect, check and approve equipment or system installation prior to start-up and to supervise placing equipment or system in operation.
- H. Submit a written report in accordance with Section 01300 that equipment or system has been properly installed and is functioning correctly.

1.4 DEMONSTRATION AND INSTRUCTIONS

- A. Demonstrate operation and maintenance of Products to Owner's personnel two weeks prior to date of Final Completion.
- B. For equipment or systems requiring seasonal operation, perform demonstration for other season within six months.
- C. Utilize operation and maintenance manuals as basis for instruction. Review contents of manual with Owners' personnel in detail to explain all aspects of operation and maintenance.
- D. Demonstrate start-up, operation, control, adjustment, trouble-shooting, servicing, maintenance and shutdown of each item of equipment at agreed time, at equipment location.

- E. Prepare and insert additional data in operations and maintenance manuals when the need for additional data becomes apparent during instruction.
- F. The amount of time required for instruction on each item of equipment and system that's specified in individual sections.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

Not Used.

PART 3 EXECUTION

Not Used.

END OF SECTION

CONTRACT CLOSEOUT REQUIREMENT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Closeout procedures.
- B. Final cleaning.
- C. Adjusting.
- D. Project record documents.
- E. Operation and maintenance data.
- F. Spare parts and maintenance Products.
- G. Warranties.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 01500 - Construction Facilities and Temporary Controls: Progress cleaning.
- B. Section 01650 - Starting of Systems: System start-up, testing, adjusting and balancing.

1.3 CLOSEOUT PROCEDURES

- A. Submit written certification that Contract Documents have been reviewed, Work has been inspected, and that Work is complete in accordance with Contract Documents and ready for Architect/Engineer/Designer's review.
- B. Provide submittals to Owner that is required by governing or other authorities.
- C. Submit final Application for Payment identifying total adjusted Contract Sum, previous payments and sum remaining due.
- D. Owner will occupy portions of the building as specified in Section 01010.
- E. Projects shall not be accepted by MoDOT until the vendor has completed all punch list items. The vendor will then have 30 days to submit all required paperwork necessary to close the project. Failure to submit the required paperwork within 30 days could result in the debarment or suspension of the contractor from future projects.

1.4 FINAL CLEANING

- A. Execute final cleaning prior to final project assessment. Clean interior and exterior glass, surfaces exposed to view; remove temporary labels, stains and foreign substances, polish transparent and glossy surfaces, vacuum carpeted and soft surfaces.
- B. Clean equipment and fixtures to a sanitary condition with cleaning materials appropriate to the surface and material being cleaned.
- C. Clean or replace filters of operating equipment used during construction and/or adjustment.
- D. Clean debris from roofs, gutters, downspouts and drainage systems.
- E. Clean site; sweep paved areas, rake clean landscaped surfaces.
- F. Remove waste and surplus materials, rubbish and construction facilities from the site.

1.5 ADJUSTING

- A. Adjust operating Products and equipment to ensure smooth and unhindered operation.

1.6 PROJECT RECORD DOCUMENTS

- A. Store record documents separate from documents used for construction.
- B. Record information concurrent with construction progress.
- C. Specifications: Legibly mark and record at each Product section description of actual Products installed, including the following:
 - 1. Manufacturer's name and product model and number.
 - 2. Product substitutions or alternates utilized.
 - 3. Changes made by Addenda and modifications.
- D. Record Drawings and Shop Drawings: Legibly mark each item to record actual construction including:
 - 1. Measured depths of foundations in relation to finish main floor datum.
 - 2. Measured horizontal and vertical locations of underground utilities and appurtenances, referenced to permanent surface improvements.
 - 3. Measured locations of internal utilities and appurtenances concealed in construction, referenced to visible and accessible features of the Work.
 - 4. Field changes of dimension and detail.
 - 5. Details not on original Contract drawings.
- E. Submit documents to Architect/Engineer/Designer's with claim for final Application for Payment.

1.7 OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE DATA

- A. Submit data bound in 8-1/2 x 11 inch (A4) text pages, three D side ring binders with durable plastic covers.
- B. Prepare binder cover with printed title "OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS", title of project and subject matter of binder when multiple binders are required.
- C. Internally subdivide the binder contents with permanent page dividers, logically organized; with tab titling clearly printed under reinforced laminated plastic tabs.
- D. Submit 1 draft copy of completed volumes 15 days prior to final inspection. This copy will be reviewed and returned with Architect/Engineer/Designer comments. Revise content of all document sets as required prior to final submission.
- E. Submit two sets of revised final volumes, within 10 days after final inspection.

1.8 SPARE PARTS AND MAINTENANCE PRODUCTS

- A. Provide spare parts, maintenance, and extra Products in quantities specified individual specification sections.
- B. Deliver to Project site; obtain receipt prior to final payment.
- C. Examine system components at a frequency consistent with reliable operation. Clean, adjust and lubricate as required.
- D. Include systematic examination, adjustment, and lubrication of components. Repair or replace parts whenever required. Use parts produced by the manufacturer of the original component.
- E. Maintenance service shall not be assigned or transferred to any agent or Subcontractor without prior written consent of the Owner.

1.9 WARRANTIES

- A. Execute and assemble transferable warranty documents from Subcontractors, suppliers and manufacturers.
- B. Submit prior to final Application for Payment.
- C. For items of Work delayed beyond date of Final Completion, provide updated submittal within 10 days after acceptance, listing date of acceptance as start of the warranty period.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

Not Used.

PART 3 EXECUTION

Not Used.

END OF SECTION

EXCAVATING, BACKFILLING AND COMPACTING**PART 1 GENERAL****1.1 SUMMARY**

- A. Excavate, backfill, compact, and grade the site to the elevations shown on the Drawings, as specified herein, and as needed to meet the requirements of the construction shown in the Contract Documents.
- B. Related work:
 - 1. Documents affecting work of this Section include, but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.

1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate numbers of skilled workmen who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this Section.
- B. Use equipment adequate in size, capacity and numbers to accomplish the work of this Section in a timely manner.
- C. In addition to complying with requirements of governmental agencies having jurisdiction, comply with the directions of the MoDOT Inspector.

1.3 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01620.

PART 2 PRODUCTS**2.1 SOIL MATERIALS**

- A. Fill and backfill materials:
 - 1. Provide soil materials free from organic matter and deleterious substances, containing no rocks or lumps over 6" in greatest dimension, and with not more than 15% of the rocks or lumps larger than 2-3/8" in their greatest dimension.
 - 2. Fill material is subject to the approval of the MoDOT Inspector, and are those materials removed from excavations or imported from off-site borrow areas; predominantly granular, non-expansive soils free from roots and other deleterious matter.
 - 3. Do not permit rocks having a dimension greater than 1" in the upper 12" of fill or embankment.
 - 4. Cohesionless material used for structural backfill. Provide sand free from organic material and other foreign matter, and as approved by the MoDOT Inspector.
 - 5. Where granular base is called for under building slabs, provide aggregate complying with requirements of Section 03300 of these Specifications.

2.2 WEED KILLER (N.I.C.)

- A. Provide a dry, free-flowing, dust-free chemical compound, soluble in water, capable of inhibiting growth of vegetation, and approved for use on this Work by governmental agencies having jurisdiction.

2.3 TOPSOIL

- A. Where and if shown on the Drawings or otherwise required, provide topsoil consisting of friable, fertile soil of loamy character, containing an amount of organic matter normal to the region, capable of sustaining healthy plant life, and reasonably free from subsoil, roots, heavy or stiff clay, stones larger than 2" in greatest dimension, noxious weeds, sticks, brush, litter and other deleterious matter.
- B. Obtain topsoil/backfill from sources within the project limits as approved by Owner, or provide imported topsoil obtained from sources outside the project limits or from both sources.

2.4 OTHER MATERIALS

- A. Provide other materials, not specifically described but required for a complete and proper installation, as selected by the Contractor subject to the approval of the Architect.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 SURFACE CONDITIONS

- A. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this Section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the Work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

3.2 FINISH ELEVATIONS AND LINES

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01050.

3.3 PROCEDURES

- A. Utilities:
 - 1. Unless shown to be removed, protect active utility lines shown on the Drawings or otherwise made known to the Contractor prior to excavating. If damaged, repair or replace at no additional cost to the Owner.
 - 2. If active utility lines are encountered and are not shown on the Drawings or otherwise made known to the Contractor, promptly take necessary steps to assure that service is not interrupted.
 - 3. If service is interrupted as a result of work under this Section, immediately restore service by repairing the damaged utility at no additional cost to the Owner.
 - 4. If existing utilities are found to interfere with the permanent facilities being constructed under this Section, immediately notify the Architect and secure his instructions.
 - 5. Do not proceed with permanent relocation of utilities until written instructions are received from the Architect.
- B. Protection of persons and property:
 - 1. Barricade open holes and depressions occurring as part of the Work, and post warning lights on property adjacent to or with public access.
 - 2. Operate warning lights during hours from dusk to dawn each day and as otherwise required.
 - 3. Protect structures, utilities, sidewalks, pavements and other facilities from damage caused by settlement, lateral movement, washout and other hazards created by operations under this Section.
- C. Dewatering:
 - 1. Remove all water, including rainwater encountered during trench and sub-structure work to an approved location by pumps, drains and other approved methods.

- 2. Keep excavations and site construction area free from water.
- D. Use means necessary to prevent dust becoming a nuisance to the public, to neighbors and to other work being performed on or near the site.
- E. Maintain access to adjacent areas at all times.

3.4 EXCAVATING

- A. Perform excavating of every type of material encountered within the limits of the Work to the lines, grades and elevations indicated and specified herein.
- B. Satisfactory excavated materials:
 - 1. Transport to and place in, fill or embankment areas within the limits of the Work.
- C. Unsatisfactory excavated materials:
 - 1. Excavate to a distance below grade as directed by the MoDOT Inspector and replace with satisfactory materials.
 - 2. Include excavation of unsatisfactory materials and replacement by satisfactory materials, as parts of the work of this Section.
- D. Surplus materials:
 - 1. Dispose of unsatisfactory excavated material, and surplus satisfactory excavated material, away from the site at disposal areas arranged and paid for by the Contractor.
- E. Excavation of rock:
 - 1. Where rocks, boulders, granite, or similar material is encountered, and where such material cannot be removed or excavated by conventional earth moving or ripping equipment, take required steps to proceed with the general grading operations of the Work, and remove or excavate such material by means which will neither cause additional cost to the Owner nor endanger buildings or structures whether on or off the site.
 - 2. Do not use explosives without written permission from the Architect.
- F. Excavate and backfill in a manner and sequence that will provide proper drainage at all times.
- G. Borrow:
 - 1. Obtain material required for fill or embankment in excess of that produced within the grading limits of the Work from borrow areas selected and paid for by the Contractor and approved by the MoDOT Inspector.
- H. Ditches and gutters:
 - 1. Cut accurately to the cross sections, grades and elevations shown.
 - 2. Maintain excavations free from detrimental quantities of leaves, sticks, trash, and other debris until completion of the Work.
 - 3. Dispose of excavated materials as shown on the Drawings or directed by the MoDOT Inspector; except do not, in any case, deposit materials less than 3'-0" from the edge of a ditch.
- I. Unauthorized excavation:
 - 1. Unauthorized excavation consists of removal of materials beyond indicated subgrade elevations or dimensions without specific instruction from the Architect or the MoDOT Inspector.
 - 2. Under footings, foundations, or retaining walls:
 - a. Fill unauthorized excavations by extending the indicated bottom elevation of the footing or base to the excavation bottom, without altering the required top elevation.

- b. When acceptable to the soil engineer, lean concrete fill may be used to bring the bottom elevation to proper position.
 - 3. Elsewhere backfill and compact unauthorized excavations as specified for authorized excavations, unless otherwise directed by the soil engineer.
- J. Stability of excavations:
 - 1. Slope sides of excavations to 1:1 or flatter, unless otherwise directed by the MoDOT Inspector.
 - 2. Shore and brace where sloping is not possible because of space restrictions or stability of the materials being excavated.
 - 3. Maintain sides and slopes of excavations in a safe condition until completion of backfilling.
- K. Excavating for structures:
 - 1. Conform to elevations and dimensions shown within a tolerance of 0.10 ft, and extending a sufficient distance from footings and foundations to permit placing and removing concrete formwork, installation of services, other construction required and for inspection.
 - 2. In excavating for footings and foundations, take care not to disturb bottom of excavation:
 - a. Excavate by hand tools to final grade just before concrete is placed.
 - b. Trim bottoms to required lines and grades to leave solid base to receive concrete.
 - 3. Excavate for footings and foundations only after general site excavating, filling and grading are complete.
- L. Excavating for pavements:
 - 1. Cut surface under pavements to comply with cross sections, elevations and grades.
- M. Cold weather protection:
 - 1. Protect excavation bottoms against freezing when atmospheric temperature is less than 35 degrees F.

3.5 FILLING AND BACKFILLING

- A. General:
 - 1. For each classification listed below, place acceptable soil material in layers to required subgrade elevations.
 - 2. In excavations:
 - a. Use satisfactory excavated or borrowed materials.
 - 3. Under building slabs:
 - a. Use subbase materials.
 - 4. Under building slabs:
 - a. Use granular fill, if so called for on the Drawings, complying with aggregate acceptable under Section 03300 of these Specifications.
- B. Backfill excavations as promptly as progress of the Work permits, but not until completion of the following.
 - 1. Acceptance of construction below finish grade including, where applicable, dampproofing and waterproofing.
 - 2. Inspecting, testing, approving and recording locations of underground utilities.
 - 3. Removing concrete formwork.
 - 4. Removing shoring and bracing and backfilling of voids with satisfactory materials.
 - 5. Removing trash and debris.
 - 6. Placement of horizontal bracing on horizontally supported walls.
- C. Ground surface preparation:
 - 1. Remove vegetation, debris, unsatisfactory soil materials, obstructions and deleterious matter from ground surface prior to placement of fills.

2. Plow, strip, or break up sloped surfaces steeper than one vertical to four horizontal so that fill material will bond with existing surface.
 3. When existing ground surface has a density less than that specified under "compacting" for the particular area, break up the ground surface, pulverize, moisture-condition to the optimum moisture content and compact to required depth and percentage of maximum density.
- D. Placing and compacting:
1. Place backfill and fill materials in layers not more than 8" in loose depth.
 2. Before compacting, moisten or aerate each layer as necessary to provide the optimum moisture content.
 3. Compact each layer to required percentage of maximum density for area.
 4. Do not place backfill or fill material on surfaces that are muddy, frozen or containing frost or ice.
 5. Place backfill and fill materials evenly adjacent to structures, to required elevations.
 6. Take care to prevent wedging action of backfill against structures by carrying the material uniformly around the structure to approximately the same elevation in each lift.
 7. Where the construction includes basement or other underground walls having structural floors over them, do not backfill such walls until the structural floors are in place and have attained sufficient strength to support the walls.

3.6 GRADING

- A. General:
1. Uniformly grade the areas within limits of grading under this Section, including adjacent transition areas.
 2. Smooth the finished surfaces within specified tolerance.
 3. Compact with uniform levels or slopes between points where elevations are shown on the Drawings, or between such points and existing grades.
 3. Where a change of slope is indicated on the Drawings, construct a rolled transition section having a minimum radius of approximately 8'0", unless adjacent construction will not permit such a transition or if such a transition defeats positive control of drainage.
- B. Grading outside building lines:
1. Grade areas adjacent to buildings to achieve drainage away from the structures and to prevent ponding.
 2. Finish the surfaces to be free from irregular surface changes, and:
 - a. Shape the surface of areas scheduled to be under walks to line, grade and cross-section, with finished surface not more than 0.10 ft above or below the required subgrade elevation.
 - b. Shape the surface of areas scheduled to be under pavement to line, grade and cross-section, with finished surface not more than 0.05 ft above or below the required subgrade elevation.

3.7 COMPACTING

- A. Control soil compaction during construction to provide the minimum percentage of density specified for each area as determined according to ASTM D1557.
- B. Provide not less than the following maximum density of soil material compacted at optimum moisture content for the actual density of each layer of soil material in place and as approved by the MoDOT Inspector.
1. Structures:
 - a. Compact the top 8" of subgrade and each layer of fill material or backfill material at 90% of maximum density.

2. Lawn and unpaved areas:
 - a. Compact the top 8" of subgrade and each layer of fill material or backfill material at 90% of maximum density.
 - b. Compact the upper 12" of filled areas, or natural soils exposed by excavating, at 85% of maximum density.
 3. Walks:
 - a. Compact the top 8" of subgrade and each layer of fill material or backfill material at 90% of maximum density.
 4. Pavements:
 - a. Compact the top 8" of subgrade and each layer of fill material or backfill material at 90% of maximum density.
- C. Moisture control:
1. Where subgrade or layer of soil material must be moisture-conditioned before compacting, uniformly apply water to surface of subgrade or layer of soil material to prevent free water appearing on surface during or subsequent to compacting operations.
 2. Remove and replace or scarify and air dry, soil material that is too wet to permit compacting to the specified density.
 3. Soil material that has been removed because it is too wet to permit compacting may be stockpiled or spread and allowed to dry. Assist drying by disking, harrowing, or pulverizing until moisture content is reduced to a satisfactory value as determined by moisture-density relation tests approved by the MoDOT Inspector.

3.8 MAINTENANCE

- A. Protection of newly graded areas:
1. Protect newly graded areas from traffic and erosion, and keep free from trash and weeds;
 2. Repair and establish grades in settled, eroded and rutted areas to the specified tolerances.
- B. Where completed compacted areas are disturbed by subsequent construction operations or adverse weather, scarify the surface, reshape and compact to the required density prior to further construction.

END OF SECTION

TRENCHING, BACKFILLING AND COMPACTING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Trench, backfill, and compact as specified herein and as needed for installation of underground utilities associated with the Work.
- B. Related work:
 - 1. Documents affecting work of this Section include, but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.

1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate numbers of skilled workmen who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirement and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this Section.
- B. Use equipment adequate in size, capacity and numbers to accomplish the work in a timely manner.
- C. In addition to complying with requirements of governmental agencies having jurisdiction, comply with the directions of the construction soil engineer.

1.3 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01620.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 SOIL MATERIALS

- A. Fill and backfill materials:
 - 1. Provide soil materials free from organic matter and deleterious substances, containing no rocks or lumps over 6" in greatest dimension, and with not more than 15% of the rocks or lumps larger than 2-3/8" in their greatest dimension.
 - 2. Fill material is subject to the approval of the owner/architect and is that material removed from excavations or imported from off-site borrow areas, predominantly granular, non-expansive soil free from roots and other deleterious matter.
 - 3. Do not permit rocks having a dimension greater than 1" in the upper 12" of fill.
 - 4. Cohesionless material used for backfill: Provide sand free from organic material and other foreign matter and as approved by the Owner/Architect

2.2 OTHER MATERIALS

- A. Provide other materials, not specifically described but required for a complete and proper installation, as selected by the Contractor subject to the approval of the Architect.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 SURFACE CONDITIONS

- A. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this Section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the Work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

3.2 FINISH ELEVATIONS AND LINES

- A. Comply with pertinent provision of Section 01050.

3.3 PROCEDURES

- A. Utilities:
 - 1. Unless shown to be removed, protect active utility lines shown on the drawings or otherwise made known to the Contractor prior to trenching. If damaged, repair or replace at no additional cost to the Owner.
 - 2. If active utility lines are encountered, and are not shown on the Drawings or otherwise made known to the Contractor, promptly take necessary steps to assure that service is not interrupted.
 - 3. If service is interrupted as a result of work under this Section, immediately restore service by repairing the damaged utility at no additional cost to the Owner.
 - 4. If existing utilities are found to interfere with the permanent facilities being constructed under this Section, immediately notify the Architect and secure his instructions.
 - 5. Do not proceed with permanent relocation of utilities until written instructions are received from the Architect.
- B. Protection of persons and property:
 - 1. Barricade open holes and depressions occurring as part of the Work, and post warning lights on property adjacent to or with public access.
 - 2. Operate warning lights during hours from dusk to dawn each day and as otherwise required.
 - 3. Protect structures, utilities, sidewalks, pavements and other facilities from damage caused by settlement, lateral movement, washout and other hazards created by operations under this Section.
- C. Dewatering:
 - 1. Remove all water, including rainwater, encountered during trench and sub-structure work to an approved location by pumps, drains and other approved methods.
 - 2. Keep trenches and site construction area free from water.
- D. Use means necessary to prevent dust becoming a nuisance to the public, to neighbors and to other work being performed on or near the site.
- E. Maintain access to adjacent areas at all times.

3.4 TRENCHING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 02220 and the provisions of this Section.
- B. Provide sheeting and shoring necessary for protection of the Work and for the safety of personnel.
 - 1. Prior to backfilling, remove all sheeting.
 - 2. Do not permit sheeting to remain in the trenches except when, in the opinion of the Architect, field conditions or the type of sheeting or methods of construction such as use of concrete bedding are such as to make removal of sheeting impracticable. In such cases, the Architect may permit portions of sheeting to be cut off and remain in the trench.
- C. Open cut:
 - 1. Excavate for utilities by open cut.
 - 2. If conditions at the site prevent such open cut and if approved by the Architect, trenching may be used.
 - 3. Short sections of a trench may be tunneled if, in the opinion of the Architect, the conductor can be installed safely and backfill can be compacted properly into such tunnel.

4. Where it becomes necessary to excavate beyond the limits of normal excavations lines in order to remove boulders or other interfering objects, backfill the voids remaining after removal of the objects as directed by the construction soil engineer.
 5. When the void is below the subgrade for the utility bedding, use suitable earth materials and compact to the relative density directed by the construction soil engineer, but in no case to a relative density less than 90%.
 6. When the void is in the side of the utility trench or open cut, use suitable earth or sand compacted or consolidated as approved by the construction soil engineer but in no case to a relative density less than 80%.
 7. Remove boulders and other interfering objects and backfill voids left by such removals, at no additional cost to the Owner.
 8. Excavating for appurtenances:
 - a. Excavate for manholes and similar structures to a distance sufficient to leave at least 12" clear between outer surfaces and the embankment or shoring that may be used to hold and protect the banks.
 - b. Overdepth excavation beyond such appurtenances that has not been directed will be considered unauthorized. Fill with sand, gravel or lean concrete as directed by the construction soil engineer and at no additional cost to the Owner.
- D. Trench to the minimum width necessary for proper installation of the utility, with sides as nearly vertical as possible. Accurately grade the bottom to provide uniform bearing for the utility.
- E. Depressions:
1. Dig bell holes and depressions for joints after the trench has been graded. Provide uniform bearing for the pipe on prepared bottom of the trench.
 2. Except where rock is encountered, do not excavate below the depth indicated or specified.
 3. Where rock is encountered, excavate rock to a minimum overdepth of 4" below the trench depth indicated or specified.
- F. Where utility runs traverse public property or are subject to governmental or utility company jurisdiction, provide depth, bedding, cover and other requirements as set forth by legally constituted authority having jurisdiction but in no case less than the depth shown in the Contract Documents.
- G. Where trenching occurs in existing lawns, remove turf in sections and keep damp. Replace turf upon completion of the backfilling.
- H. Cover:
1. Provide minimum trench depth indicated below to maintain a minimum cover over the top of the installed item below the finish grade or subgrade.
 - a. Areas subject to vehicular traffic:
 - (1) Sanitary sewers:
 - (2) Storm drains:
 - b. Areas not subject to vehicular traffic:
 - (1) Sanitary sewers: 30";
 - (2) Storm drains: 18".
 - c. All areas:
 - (1) Water lines: 30";
 - (2) Natural gas lines: 24";
 - (3) Electrical cables: 42";
 - (4) Electrical ducts: 36".
 - d. Concrete encased:
 - (1) Pipe sleeves for water and gas lines: 24";
 - (2) Sanitary sewers and storm drains: 12";
 - (3) Electrical ducts: 24".

2. Where utilities are under a concrete structure slab or pavement, the minimum depth need only be sufficient to completely encase the conduit or pipe sleeve and electrical long-radius rigid metal conduit rise, provided it will not interfere with the structural integrity of the slab or pavement.
3. Where the minimum cover is not provided encase the pipes in concrete as indicated. Provide concrete with a minimum 28th day compressive strength of 2,500 psi.

3.5 BEDDING (N.I.C.)

- A. Provide bedding as indicated on the Drawings.

3.6 BACKFILLING

A. General:

1. Do not completely backfill trenches until required pressure and leakage tests have been performed, and until the utilities systems as installed conform to the requirements specified in the pertinent Sections of these Specifications.
2. Except as otherwise specified or directed for special conditions, backfill trenches to the ground surface with selected material approved by the construction soil engineer.
3. Reopen trenches that have been improperly backfilled, to a depth as required for proper compaction. Refill and compact as specified or otherwise correct to the approval of the construction soil engineer.
4. Do not allow or cause any of the Work performed or installed to be covered up or enclosed by work of this Section prior to required inspections, tests and approvals.
5. Should any of the Work be so enclosed or covered up before it has been approved, uncover all such Work and, after approvals have been made, refill and compact as specified, all at no additional cost to the Owner.

B. Lower portion of trench:

1. Deposit approved backfill and bedding material in layers of 6" maximum thickness, and compact with suitable tampers to the density of the adjacent soil, or grade as specified herein, until there is a cover of not less than 24" over sewers and 12" over other utility lines.
2. Take special care in backfilling and bedding operations to not damage pipe and pipe coatings.

C. Remainder of trench:

1. Except for special materials for pavements, backfill the remainder of the trench with material free from stones larger than 6" or 1/2 the layered thickness, whichever is smaller, in any dimension.
2. Deposit backfill material in layers not exceeding the thickness specified and compact each layer to the minimum density directed by the construction soil engineer.

D. Adjacent to buildings: Mechanically compact backfill within ten feet of buildings.

E. Consolidation of backfill by jetting with water may be permitted, when specifically approved by the construction soil engineer, in areas other than building and pavement areas.

3.7 TEST FOR DISPLACEMENT OF SEWERS AND STORMDRAINS

- A. Check sewers and storm drains to determine whether displacement has occurred after the trench has been backfilled to above the pipe and has been compacted as specified.
- B. Flash a light between manholes or, if the manholes have not yet been constructed, between the locations of the manholes, by means of a flashlight or by reflecting sunlight with a mirror.
- C. If the illuminated interior of the pipeline shows poor alignment, displaced pipes, or any other defects, correct the defects to specified conditions and at no additional cost to the Owner.

3.8 PIPE JACKING

- A. The Contractor may, at his option, install steel pipe casings, tongue-and-groove reinforced concrete pipes, and steel pipes under existing roads or pavements by jacking into place using procedures approved by the governmental agencies having jurisdiction approved by the construction soil engineer.

3.9 TUNNELING OPERATIONS

- A. The Contractor may, at his option, tunnel pipes into position using procedures approved by the construction soil engineer and the governmental agencies having jurisdiction.

3.10 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. The construction soil engineer will inspect open cuts and trenches before installation of utilities, and will make the following tests:
 - 1. Assure that trenches are not backfilled until all tests have been completed.
 - 2. Check backfilling for proper layer thickness and compaction.
 - 3. Verify that test results conform to the specified requirements, and that sufficient tests are performed.
 - 4. Assure that defective work is removed and properly replaced.

END OF SECTION

WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Provide water distribution system as shown on the Drawings, specified herein and needed for a complete and proper installation.
- B. Related work:
 - 1. Documents affecting work of this Section include but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01340.
- B. Product data: Within 35 calendar days after the Contractor has received the Owner's Notice to Proceed, submit:
 - 1. Materials list of items proposed to be provided under this Section;
 - 2. Manufacturer's specifications and other data needed to prove compliance with the specified requirements.
 - 3. Names and addresses of the nearest service and maintenance organization that readily stocks repair parts.
 - 4. Manufacturer's recommended installation procedures which, when approved by the Architect, will become the basis for accepting or rejecting actual installation procedures used on the Work.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate numbers of skilled workmen who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this Section.

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01620.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 PIPE AND FITTINGS

- A. General:
 - 1. Assume connection point to building service lines as being approximately five feet outside buildings and structures to which service is required.
 - 2. Pipe materials 3" size and larger: Use cast iron, ductile iron, plastic or asbestos cement pipes unless otherwise indicated or approved in advance by the Architect.
 - 3. Pipe materials less than 3" size: Use PVC or galvanized steel.
- B. Pipe:
 - 1. Cast iron pipe:
 - a. Comply with ANSI A-21.6 or ANSI A-21.8, with working pressure of not less than 150 psi unless otherwise shown or specified.
 - b. Use cement mortar lining complying with ANSI A-21.4 or AWWA C205, standard thickness.

2. Ductile iron pipe:
 - a. Comply with ANSI A-21.51, with working pressure of not less than 150 psi unless otherwise shown or specified.
 - b. Use cement mortar lining complying with ANSI A-21.4 or AWWA C205, standard thickness.
 3. Plastic pipe:
 - a. Use acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) complying with ASTM D15527; or
 - b. Use polyvinyl-chloride (PVC) complying with ASTM D1785, schedule 40.
 4. Galvanized steel:
 - a. Use steel pipe risers and fittings, with PVC or ABS couplings below grade to steel risers for hose bibbs, and complying with ASTM A120.
- C. Joints:
1. Cast iron or ductile iron pipe:
 - a. Use mechanical joints of the stuffing-box type complying with ANSI A-21.11 as modified by ANSI A-21.51 for ductile iron pipe, with push-on joints complying with ANSI A-21.11 for cast iron, and ANSI A-21.51 for ductile iron; or
 - b. Use rubber gaskets and lubricant complying with applicable requirements of ANSI A-21.11.
 2. Plastic pipe:
 - a. Use solvent cement for PVC joints complying with ASTM D2564.
 - b. Use solvent cement for ABS joints complying with ASTM D2235.
 3. Steel pipe fittings 2-1/2" or less in diameter:
 - a. Use malleable iron bonded screw fittings, manufactured to standards of ANSI B-16.3.
 - b. Use unions that are screwed, malleable iron, ground joint, 300 lb AAR, with bronze-to-iron seat.
 4. Insulating joints:
 - a. Provide between non-threaded ferrous and non-ferrous metallic pipe, fittings, and valves.
 - b. Use sandwich type flange insulating gasket of the dielectric type, insulating washers and insulating sleeves for flange bolts.
 - c. Use full faced insulating gaskets with outside diameter equal to the flange outside diameter.
 - d. Use full-length bolt insulating sleeves.
 - e. Install in a manner to prevent metal-to-metal contact of dissimilar metallic piping elements.
- D. Fittings and specials:
1. Cast iron pipe and ductile iron pipe:
 - a. Use fittings and specials suitable for 150-psi pressure rating unless otherwise specified.
 - b. For use with mechanical joint pipe, comply with ANSI A-21.10.
 - c. For use with push-on joint pipe, comply with ANSI A21.10 and ANSI A-21.11.
 - d. Use cement mortar lining complying with ANSI A-21.4, standard thickness.
 2. Plastic pipe:
 - a. Use fittings and specials suitable for schedule 40 rating, unless otherwise specified or directed.
 - b. Use fittings and specials for PVC pipe complying with ASTM D2468.
 - c. Use schedule 80 under paved areas with heavy truck traffic.
 3. Steel pipe: Comply with ANSI B-16.3, using fittings and specials made for steel pipe.
- E. Valves
1. Gate valves:
 - a. Use gate valves designed for a working pressure of not less than 150 p.s.i.

- b. Provide connections as required for the piping in which they are installed.
 - c. Provide a clear waterway equal to the full nominal diameter of the valve, opens by turning counter clockwise.
 - d. Provide an arrow on the operating nut or wheel, cast in metal, indicating direction of opening.
 - e. Valves smaller than 3":
 - (1) Provide all bronze, screwed, single wedge disc, screw-in bonnet, packing gland and nut with non-rising stem.
 - (2) Buried valves: Install in suitable precast concrete hand hole with cover marked "WATER".
 - f. Valves 3" and larger:
 - (1) Design in accordance with AWWA C500, standard, bronze trimmed, non-rising stem and solid wedge disc valves.
 - (2) Buried valves: Provide 2" operating nuts and in a suitable valve box with extension and marked cover.
 - (3) Provide tee handle socket operating wrenches of suitable size.
2. Check valves:
- a. Use check valves designed for a working pressure of not less than 150 p.s.i or as indicated or directed, with a clear waterway equal to the full nominal diameter of the valve.
 - b. Use valves designed to permit flow in one direction, when the inlet pressure is greater than the discharge pressure and to close tightly to prevent return flow when discharge pressure exceeds inlet pressure.
 - c. Distinctly cast on the body of each valve:
 - (1) Manufacturer's name, initials or trademark by which he can be identified readily;
 - (2) Valve size;
 - (3) Working pressure;
 - (4) Direction of flow.
 - d. Valves 2" and smaller: Provide all bronze, designed for screwed fittings.
 - e. Valves larger than 2":
 - (1) Provide iron body, bronze mounted, with flanged ends, of the non-slam type;
 - (2) Provide class 125 flanges complying with ANSI B-16.1.
- F. Service fittings:
- 1. Asbestos cement main, 6" or less in diameter:
 - a. For 3/4" service diameter, use 3/4" corporation stop.
 - b. For service 1" in diameter to 2-1/2" in diameter, use double strap service clamp with corporation stop.
 - 2. Asbestos cement main, 8" and larger in diameter:
 - a. For service 3/4" in diameter to 1" in diameter, use 1" corporation stop.
 - b. For service 1-1/2" in diameter to 2-1/2" in diameter; use double strap service clamp with corporation stop.
 - 3. PVC mains smaller than 2" in diameter:
 - a. Make 3/4" maximum service with tees or plastic valve tees.
 - b. Acceptable products:
 - (1) As manufactured by Mueller Company, Decatur, Illinois.
 - 4. PVC mains 2" to 3-1/2" in diameter: For 3/4" service to 1" service, use bronze service clamp and bronze corporation stop designed for PVC pipe.
 - 5. Service clamps and corporation stops:
 - a. Use bronze.
 - b. Provide service clamp with flattened straps and molded neoprene gaskets.

6. Services larger than those stated above: Make with standard tees on new lines and tapping tees on existing lines.

2.2 TAPPING SLEEVES

- A. Provide sleeve type coupling for existing water mains, furnished with outlet flanged to American 125 standard (ASA series 15):
 1. Acceptable products:
 - a. Clow Corporation, Corona, California; boltless type:
 - (1) Model C1 series for existing cast iron mains, complying with AWWA class A;
 - (2) Model CA for class 150 and class 200 existing asbestos cement mains.
 2. Coordinate requirements of tapping sleeves with gate valves and other fittings as required.

2.3 VALVE BOXES

- A. Valves 3" and larger:
 1. Use service box of cast iron, extension type of the required length, with screw adjustment.
 2. Provide the word "WATER" cast into the cover.
 3. Acceptable products:
 - a. Alhambra Foundry Company, Alhambra, California:
 - (1) For valves 6" and smaller: Model A-3004;
 - (2) For valves 8" and larger: Model 3005.
- B. Valves 201/2" and smaller:
 1. Use precast concrete box with the word "WATER" cast into the cover.
 2. Provide risers on pipeline to place valve within box depth.
 3. Acceptable products:
 - a. Manufactured by Brooks Products, Inc., El Monte, California.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 SURFACE CONDITIONS

- A. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this Section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the Work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

3.2 FIELD MEASUREMENT

- A. Make necessary measurements in the field to assure precise fit of items in accordance with the approved design.

3.3 HANDLING

- A. Handle pipe accessories so as to ensure delivery to the trench in sound, undamaged condition:
 1. Carry pipe into position; do not drag.
 2. Use pinch bars or tongs for aligning or turning the pipe only on the bare end of the pipe.
- B. Thoroughly clean interior of pipe and accessories before lowering pipe into trench. Keep clean during laying operations by plugging or other method approved by the Architect.
- C. Before installation, inspect each piece of pipe and each fitting for defects:
 1. Material found to be defective before or after laying: Replace with sound material meeting the specified requirements and without additional cost to the Owner.

- D. Rubber gaskets: Store in a cool dark place until just prior to time of installation.

3.4 PIPE CUTTING

- A. Cut pipe neatly and without damage to the pipe.
B. Unless otherwise recommended by the pipe manufacturer, and authorized by the Architect, cut pipe with mechanical cutter only.
1. Use wheel cutters when practicable.
2. Cut plastic pipe square, and remove all burrs.

3.5 LOCATING

- A. Locate water pipe at least ten feet away, horizontally, from sewer pipes.
1. Where bottom of the water pipe will be at least 12" above top of the sewer pipe, locate water pipe at least six feet away, horizontally, from the sewer pipe.
B. Where water lines cross under gravity-flow sewer lines, fully encase the sewer pipe in concrete for a distance of at least ten feet each side of the crossing or provide pressure pipe with no joint located within 36" of the crossing.
1. Cross water lines in cases above sewage force mains of inverted siphons at least 24" above the sewer line.
2. Encase in concrete those joints in the sewer main closer, horizontally, than 36" to the crossing.
C. Do not place water lines in the same trench with sewer lines or electric wiring.

3.6 JOINT DEFLECTION

- A. Cast iron pipe:
1. Maximum allowable deflection will be given in AWWA C600.
2. Table I shows maximum deflections for 18-foot lengths of pipe. For other lengths, deflection may vary proportionately.
3. If alignment requires deflection-exceeding limits shown in Table I, furnish special bends or a sufficient number of shorter lengths of pipe to provide angular deflections within the limits shown.
4. Table I, deflection in inches:

Diameter:	Push-on joint pipe:	Mechanical joint pipe:
3"	19"	31"
4"	19"	31"
6"	19"	27"
8"	19"	10"

- B. Plastic pipe: Unless a lesser amount is recommended by the pipe manufacturer, maximum allowable deflections from a straight line or grade or offsets, will be five degrees.

3.7 PLACING AND LAYING

- A. General:
1. Lower pipe and accessories into trench by means of derrick, ropes, belt slings or other equipment approved by the Architect.
2. Do not dump or drop any of the materials of this Section into the trench.
3. Except where necessary in making connections to other lines, lay pipe with the bells facing in the direction of laying.
4. Rest the full length of each section of pipe solidly on the pipe bed, with recesses excavated to accommodate bells, couplings and joints.
5. Take up and relay pipe that has the grade or joint disturbed after laying.

6. Do not lay pipe in water, or when trench conditions are unsuitable for the work; keep water out of the trench until jointing is completed.
7. Securely close open ends of pipe, fittings and valves when work is not in progress.
8. Where any part of coating or lining is damaged, repair to the approval of the Architect and at no additional cost to the Owner.

B. Plastic pipe:

1. Position pipe and fittings in trench in a manner that identifying markings will be readily visible for inspection.
2. Cutting and joining:
 - a. Protect against abrasion from serrated holding devices.
 - b. Remove burrs and glosses from surfaces to be jointed; use abrasive paper, file, or steel wool.
 - c. Remove dirt, dust, and moisture by wiping clean with chemical cleaner or dry cloth.
 - d. Using a pure bristle paint brush, apply an even coat of the specified solvent cement in the fitting socket and on the surface of the pipe to be joined.
 - e. Promptly insert pipe into bottom of the fitting socket; turn the pipe slightly to assure an even distribution of cement.
 - f. Remove excess solvent cement from exterior of the joint.
 - g. Should cement begin to dry before the joint is made, reapply cement before assembling.
 - h. Allow at least one hour for the joint to gain strength before handling or installing the pipe.
3. Do not thread plastic pipe; make connections only with the solvent cement or with special adapter fittings designed for the purpose
4. Align pipe system components without strain.
5. Support piping at intervals of not more than four feet, at ends, branch fittings and change of direction or elevation.
6. Support plastic pipe in trenches with a 3" layer of sand. Allow no rocks, debris, or potentially damaging substances within 6" of plastic pipe in trenches.
7. Provide an electrically continuous type TW insulated number 14 tracer wire in the trench along the pipe, fastened to the pipe at 20 foot intervals and terminating aboveground with a 12" lead taped around each riser.

C. Connections: Use special fittings to suit the actual conditions where connections are made between new work and existing mains. Use only those specials and fittings approved by the utility having jurisdiction.

D. Sleeves:

1. Where pipe passes through walls of valve pits or structures, provide cast iron wall sleeves.
2. Fill annular space between walls and sleeves with rich cement mortar.
3. Fill annular space between pipe and sleeves with mastic.

3.8 JOINTING

A. All joints:

1. Cast iron pipe, ductile iron pipe, mechanical joints, and push-on type joints: Install in accordance with AWWA C600, modified as necessary by the recommendation of the manufacturer to provide for special requirements of ductile iron pipe.
2. Make connections between different pipe and accessories with transition fittings.
3. Rubber gaskets: Handle, lubricate where necessary and install in strict accordance with the recommendations of the manufacturer.

3.9 SETTING VALVES AND VALVE BOXES

- A. General:
 - 1. Center valve boxes on the valves, setting plumb.
 - 2. Tamp earth fill around each valve box to a distance of four feet on all sides or to the undisturbed trench face if less than four feet.
 - 3. Tighten stuffing boxes and fully open and close each valve to assure that all parts are in working condition.
- B. Service boxes:
 - 1. Where water lines are located below paved streets having curbs, install boxes directly back of the curbs.
 - 2. Where no curbing exists, install boxes in accessible locations beyond limits of street surfacing, walks, and driveways.

3.10 THRUST BLOCKS

- A. General:
 - 1. Provide thrust blocks, or metal tie rods and clamps or lugs, on plugs, caps, tees and bends deflecting 22-1/2 degrees or more either vertically or horizontally and on water lines 6" in diameter or larger.
 - 2. Provide concrete thrust blocking with a compressive strength of 2,500 p.s.i in 28 days.
- B. Installation:
 - 1. Locate thrust blocking between solid ground and the fitting to be anchored.
 - 2. Unless otherwise shown or directed by the Architect, place the base and thrust bearing sides of thrust blocking directly against undisturbed earth.
 - 3. Sides of thrust blocking not subject to thrust may be placed against forms.
 - 4. Place thrust blocking so the fitting joints will be accessible for repair.
 - 5. Protect steel rods and clamps by galvanizing or by coating with bituminous paint.

3.11 TESTING AND INSPECTING

- A. Closing uninspected work: Do not allow or cause any of the work of this Section to be covered up or enclosed until after it has been completely inspected and tested and has been approved by the Architect/owner.
- B. Hydrostatic tests:
 - 1. Where any section of a water line is provided with concrete thrust blocking for fittings, do not make hydrostatic tests until at least five days after installation of the concrete thrust blocking, unless otherwise directed by the Architect/owner.
 - 2. Devise a method for disposal of wastewater from hydrostatic tests and for disinfecting, as approved in advance by the Architect/owner.
- C. Pressure tests:
 - 1. After the pipe is laid, the joints completed, fire hydrants permanently installed and the trench partially backfilled leaving the joints exposed for examination, subject the newly laid piping and valved sections of water distribution and service piping to a hydrostatic pressure of 200 p.s.i.
 - 2. Open and close each valve several times during the test.
 - 3. Carefully examine exposed pipe, joints, fittings and valves.
 - 4. Replace or remake joints showing visible leakage.
 - 5. Remove cracked pipe, defective pipe and cracked or defective joints, fittings and valves. Replace with sound material and repeat the test until results are satisfactory.
 - 6. Make repair and replacement without additional cost to the Owner.

- D. Leakage test:
1. Conduct leakage test after the pressure test has been completed satisfactorily.
 2. Duration of each leakage test: At least two hours.
 3. During the test, subject water lines to a pressure of 200 p.s.i.
 4. Leakage is defined as the quantity of water to be supplied into the newly laid pipe or any valved or approved section thereof, necessary to maintain the specified leakage test pressure after the pipe has been filled with water and the air expelled.
 5. No piping installation will be accepted until the leakage is less than the number of gallons per hour as determined by formula, " $L = 0.00304 ND \times \text{sq root of } P$," where:
 - a. L = allowable leakage in gallons per hour;
 - b. N = number of joints in length of pipe under test;
 - c. D = nominal diameter of pipe in inches; and
 - d. P = average test pressure in lbs per sq inch.
 6. The allowable leakage in gallons per hour, per joint, at 200-psi average test pressure shall be in accordance with Table II
 7. Should any test of pipe disclose leakage greater than that specified in Table II, locate and repair the defective joint or joints until the leakage is within the specified allowance and at no additional cost to the Owner.
 8. Table II:

Diameter:	Leakage in gal:	Diameter:	Leakage in gal:
2"	0.0153	12"	0.0915
3"	0.0231	14"	0.1070
4"	0.0306	16"	0.1225
6"	0.0458	18"	0.1375
8"	0.0610	20"	0.1530
10"	0.0765	24"	0.1830

- E. Time for making test:
1. Except for joint material setting, or where concrete reaction backing necessitates a five day delay, pipelines jointed with rubber gaskets, mechanical, or push-on joints or couplings may be subjected to hydrostatic pressure, inspected and tested for leakage at any time after partial completion of backfill.
 2. Asbestos cement pipe and cement mortar lined pipe may be filled with water as recommended by the manufacturer before being subjected to the pressure test and subsequent leakage test.
- F. Disinfecting:
1. Before acceptance of the potable water system, disinfect each unit of completed water supply, distribution and service line in accordance with AWWA C601.
 2. Perform all such tests and disinfecting in a manner approved by government agencies having jurisdiction.
 3. Furnish two copies of a Certificate of Disinfecting to the Architect.

3.12 PAINTING

- A. Paint valves, pipe and vents in accordance with the provisions of Section 09900.

END OF SECTION

GAS DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Provide gas distribution system as shown on the Drawings, specified herein and needed for a complete and proper installation.
- B. Related work:
 - 1. Documents affecting work of this Section include but are not necessarily limited to. General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01340.
- B. Product data: Within 35 calendar days after the Contractor has received the Owner's Notice to Proceed, submit:
 - 1. Materials list of items proposed to be provided under this Section;
 - 2. Manufacturer's specifications and other data needed to prove compliance with the specified requirements;
 - 3. Names and addresses of the nearest service and maintenance organization that readily stocks repair parts;
 - 4. Manufacturer's recommended installation procedures which, when approved by the Architect, will become the basis for accepting or rejecting actual installation procedures used on the Work.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate numbers of skilled workmen who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this Section.

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01620.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 PIPE AND FITTINGS

- A. Gas distribution main:
 - 1. Use polyvinyl chloride pipe (PVC), polyethylene pipe (PE), or black steel pipe, as permitted by the utility company and other agencies having jurisdiction and as selected by the Contractor.
 - 2. Where matching or joining existing mains, use the material being matched or joined unless otherwise specifically approved by the Architect.
- B. Gas service lines:
 - 1. Use same material used for gas distribution main.
 - 2. Assume connection point to building service lines as being approximately five feet outside buildings and structures to which service is required.

- C. Above ground, and within vaults and substations, use:
1. Pipe:
 - a. Black steel complying with ASTM A120, schedule 40; threaded ends on 2" and smaller, otherwise plain end beveled for butt-welding.
 2. Fittings:
 - a. Black malleable iron complying with ANSI B-16.3.
 3. Unions:
 - a. Black malleable iron complying with Fed Spec W-U-531.
 4. Flanges:
 - a. Black steel slip-on welding.
 5. Gaskets:
 - a. Neoprene, 1/16" thickness, 50 to 60 shore "A" hardness.
 6. Fasteners:
 - a. Cadmium plated steel nuts, bolts, and washers.
- D. For buried PVC systems, use:
1. Pipe design:
 - a. Comply with ASTM D2241, SDR 13.5 long term tested:
 - (1) PVC 2110, 160 p.s.i;
 - (2) PVC 2112, 200 p.s.i; or
 - (3) PVC 2116, 250 p.s.i.
 2. Fittings:
 - a. Comply with ASTM D2467, schedule 80.
 3. Cement:
 - a. Comply with ASTM D2564.
 4. Gaskets:
 - a. Neoprene, 1/8" thickness, 50 to 60 shore "A" hardness.
 5. Fasteners:
 - a. Monel nuts, bolts, and washers.
- E. For PE systems:
1. Comply with ASTM D2513 with pipe and fittings compounded in accordance with ASTM D1248, type and grade as recommended by the manufacturer for natural gas installation.
 2. Pipe:
 - a. Comply with ASTM D2239, SDR 11.5, 77 p.s.i, for pipes up to 4" diameter.
 - b. Greater wall thickness (smaller SDR number) is acceptable.
 3. Fittings:
 - a. Comply with ASTM D2683, except that size 2" and larger may be butt fused, and fusion saddles with protective sleeves may be used for lines when branch is two or more pipe sizes smaller than size of main.
 4. Gaskets and fasteners:
 - a. Use pertinent materials specified for PVC systems.
- F. Risers for PVC or PE systems.
1. Use red brass pipe complying with ASTM B-43 with brazed bronze flange complying with ANSI B-16.24, and inside plastic coating or liner.
 2. For sizes larger than 2-1/2", provide threaded ends aboveground.
 3. For PVC systems, use only a manufacturer's standard transition fitting, UL listed for gas service, transition from plastic to brass pipe with O-ring seals and swaged gastight with metal insert.
 4. For PE systems:
 - a. Use only a manufacturer's standard transition fitting consisting of steel nipple bonded to PE coupling with a copper sleeve pressed over the PE coupling.
 - b. Extend the copper sleeve at least 2" above finish grade.
 - c. Provide manufacturer-applied corrosion resistant enamel on exterior steel surfaces.

- G. Transition fittings to existing pipe line or service branch:
1. Provide monel bolts, nuts, and washers.
 2. Steel-to-plastic, PVC, or PE:
 - a. Use flanged fitting complying with ANSI B-16.5, 150 lb; or
 - b. Use transition fitting as specified for risers except designed for steel-to-plastic with a tapping tee.
 3. Plastic-to-plastic, PVC-to-PVC, or PVC-to-PE:
 - a. Use manufacturer's standard bolt-on plastic tapping saddle tee, UL listed for gas service, rated for 100 psig, with O-ring seals.
 - b. On PVC-to-PVC, provide bolted flange ends or manufacturer's standard transitions.
 4. Plastic-to-plastic, PE-to-PE:
 - a. Use manufacturer's standard fused tapping tee assembly with shut-off feature.

2.2 BURIED SHUT-OFF VALVES

- A. Provide ball valves designed for close-off pressure in either direction:
1. Body and end connections:
 - a. Use gray or ductile cast iron, ANSI flanged ends or flangeless short pattern or configuration for installation between two 150 lb ANSI flanges.
 2. Ball:
 - a. Stainless steel, chromium plated shell, or chromium plated ductile iron.
 3. Stem, nuts, bolts, and washers:
 - a. Monel, except stem may be type 316 stainless steel.
 4. Seal and stem seals:
 - a. Glass reinforced TFE (Teflon).
 5. Handle:
 - a. For each series of valves requiring a common wrench provide two valve wrenches.

2.3 ABOVEGROUND VALVES

- A. For shut-off valves size 2" and smaller, provide either:
1. Bronze body ball valve complying with Fed Spec WW-V-35, type I, class A, style 3, full port pattern, with reinforced Teflon seals and threaded ends; or
 2. Bronze body plug valve, straightway, taper plug, regular pattern with port opening at least equal to the internal pipe area or round port full bore pattern, non-lubricated, Teflon packing, flat or square-head stem with lever operator, 325 psig WOG rating, and threaded ends.

2.4 VALVE BOXES

- A. Provide and place service box of cast iron or precast concrete over valves. Do not locate valve boxes in concrete walks.
- B. Valves 2-1/2" and smaller:
1. Use precast concrete valve box with the wording "GAS" cast into the cover.
 2. Acceptable products:
 - a. Manufactured by Brooks Products, Inc., El Monte, California.
 3. Provide risers on pipeline to place valve within the box depth.
- C. Valves 3" and larger:
1. Use service box of cast iron, extension type of the required length, having screw adjustment.
 2. Acceptable products:
 - a. Manufactured by Alhambra Foundry, Alhambra, California:

- (1) Use model A-3004 for valves 6" in size and less;
 - (2) Use model A-3005 for valves 8" in size and more.
 - 3. Provide cast iron cover with the wording "GAS" cast into the cover.
- 2.5 TRACER WIRE
 - A. Provide No. 14 TW insulated copper tracer wire on non-metallic pipes.
- 2.6 CASING
 - A. Where gas lines are below concrete pavement, provide galvanized pipe complying with ASTM A120, schedule 40, with extruded polyethylene coating, in pipe sizes 2 sizes larger than the gas line.
- 2.7 WARNING TAPE FOR BURIED GAS LINES
 - A. Provide polyethylene plastic tape manufactured specifically for warning and identification of buried utility lines:
 - 1. Roll type, 6" minimum width, color coded for natural gas (orange), with warning and identification imprinted in bold black letters continuously and repeatedly over entire length of tape.
 - 2. Code and lettering color: Permanent, unaffected by moisture and other substances contained in trench back fill materials.
 - 3. Message: "CAUTION, BURIED GAS LINE BELOW," or similar message as approved by the Architect.

PART 3 EXECUTION

- 3.1 SURFACE CONDITIONS
 - A. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this Section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the Work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.
- 3.2 FIELD MEASUREMENT
 - A. Make necessary measurements in the field to assure precise fit of items in accordance with the approved design.
- 3.3 INSTALLATION
 - A. Install pipefittings in accordance with ANSI B-31.8, the Drawings and as specified herein.
 - B. Excavating and backfilling:
 - 1. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 02221.
 - 2. Coordinate provision of utility warning and identification tape with backfill operations:
 - a. Provide the specified tape above all buried gas lines at a depth of 8" to 12" below finished grade.
 - C. Plastic pipe and fittings:
 - 1. Handle pipe and fittings carefully.
 - 2. Transport PVC pipe in a long-bed vehicle with pipe lying flat; do not subject the pipe to bending or concentrated external loads at any point.
 - 3. Discard plastic pipe and fittings that have been dented or damaged.
 - D. Pipe cleaning:
 - 1. Thoroughly clean inside of pipe and fittings before installing.
 - 2. Blow lines clear by using 80 psig to 100-psig clean dry compressed air.

3. Rap steel lines sharply along entire length before blowing clear.
 4. Cap or plug ends of pipe as necessary to maintain cleanliness throughout installation.
- E. Aboveground steel lines:
1. Determine and establish measurements for piping at the job site.
 2. Cut pipe accurately to determined length requirements.
 3. Threaded joints:
 - a. Use threaded joints for pipe of 2" size and smaller.
 - b. Where possible, use pipe with factory-cut threads; otherwise cut pipe ends square, remove all fins and burrs and cut taper pipe threads in accordance with ANSI B-2.1.
 - c. Make threads smooth, clean, and full cut.
 - d. Apply joint compound to male joints only.
 - e. Work piping into place without springing or forcing.
 - f. Do not back-off joints to permit alignment.
 - g. Engage threads so that not more than three threads remain exposed.
 - h. Use unions for connections to valves for which no other means of disconnecting is provided.
 4. Welded joints:
 - a. Use welded joints for pipe in sizes larger than 2".
 - b. Weld by the shielded metal-arc process, using covered electrodes and in accordance with procedures established and qualified in accordance with ANSI B-31.8.
 - c. Qualify each welder and welder operator in accordance with ANSI procedures:
 - (1) Provide required tests;
 - (2) Upon request of the Architect, display certificates complying with ANSI B-31.8.
 5. Flanged joints:
 - a. Use flanged joints for connecting welded joint pipe and fittings to valves to provide for disconnection.
 - b. Install joints so that flange faces bear uniformly on gaskets.
 - c. Engage bolts so that there is complete threading through the nuts, and tighten so that bolts are uniformly stressed and equally torqued.
 6. Valves:
 - a. Install shut-off valves with stems either in the vertical position with operators (lever or handwheel) on top or in the horizontal position.
 - b. Install pressure reducing valves with outlet pressure adjustment on top.
 7. Pipe size changes:
 - a. Use reducing fittings for changes in pipe size.
 - b. Do not make size changes with bushings.
 8. Painting:
 - a. Paint ferrous metal piping, including supports, in accordance with the provisions of Section 09900.
 - b. Do not apply paint until piping tests have been completed.
 - c. Upon completion of painting, identify piping in accordance with MIL-STD-101, except use commercially manufactured piping identification tape and decals in lieu of stencils and paint.
- F. Buried plastic lines:
1. For buried plastic lines, use either totally PE or totally PVC.
 - a. Combinations of PE and PVC will not be acceptable.
 - b. Install in accordance with the manufacturers' recommendations as approved by the Architect.
 2. PVC piping:
 - a. Remove fins and burrs.

- b. Do not thread pipe.
 - c. Wipe the matting surfaces as recommended by pipe manufacturer to break surface film prior to applying solvent cement.
 - d. Do not solvent weld while raining, at temperatures below 50 degrees F, or under direct exposure to sun above 90 degrees F.
- 3. PE piping:
 - a. Prior to installation, demonstrate to the Architect that the installing personnel are thoroughly qualified by experience and training for installation of PE gas distribution piping.
 - b. For fittings, saddles, and butt connections, use the specified materials; for all other branch connections, provide protective sleeves as recommended by the pipe manufacturer and approved by the Architect.
 - c. Fusion weld joints, except where transitions are approved.
 - d. Use electrically heated tools, thermostatically controlled, with an indicating thermometer.
- 4. Tracer wire:
 - a. Place parallel to pipe; tape to pipe at least every 20 feet.
 - b. Terminate wires at gas terminals by taping the wire to riser 6" above grade.
 - c. Mechanically bond the wire ends together; wrap bare wire with plastic tape.
- 5. Plastic pipe installation:
 - a. Bury pipe 24" below finish grade or deeper where indicated.
 - b. PVC pipe:
 - (1) Snake the pipe from side to side of trench bottom to allow for expansion and contraction of the pipe.
 - (2) Backfill trenches when ambient temperature is 80 degrees F or less.
 - (3) If this not possible, flood trenches before and during backfilling.
- 6. Sand cushion:
 - a. Provide sand cushion in accordance with pertinent provisions of Section 02221.
- G. Wrapping:
 - 1. Where connection to existing lines is made underground, wrap all new steel transition fittings and all exposed existing pipe having damaged coating.
 - 2. Clean pipe to bare metal.
 - 3. Use 1-mil minimum thickness polyethylene tape.
 - 4. Initially stretch tape to conform to the surface while spirally half-lapping.
 - 5. Apply a second layer, half-lapped and spiraled as above but with spirals perpendicular to first wrapping.

3.4 CONNECTION

- A. Make connection to utility company or agency service line or meter in accordance with the requirements of the utility having jurisdiction.

3.5 FIELD INSPECTIONS AND TESTS

- A. Metal welding or brazing inspection:
 - 1. Inspect for compliance with ANSI B-31.8.
 - 2. Replace or repair defective welds and retest until compliance.
- B. PE fusion welding inspection:
 - 1. Visually inspect butt-fusion welds by comparing with manufacturer's visual joint appearance chart.
 - 2. Inspect other joints for proper fused connection.
 - 3. Replace unsatisfactory joints by cutting out defective joint or replacing fittings.
 - 4. Inspect 100% of joints; inspect again for corrections.
 - 5. For initial inspections, secure assistance of authorized representative of the pipe manufacturer.

- C. Pressure tests:
1. Test pressure: 1-1/2 times working pressure, but in no case less than 50 psig.
 2. Do not test until last solvent welded joint has set and cured at least 24 hours at temperatures above 70 degrees F.
 3. Perform testing before backfilling. However, place sufficient backfill material between fittings to hold pipe in place during tests.
 4. Test system gastight in accordance with ANSI B-31.8.
 - a. Use clean dry air for testing. Purge if required prior to testing.
 - b. Make tests on entire system or on sections that can be isolated by valves.
 - c. After pressurization, isolate entire piping system from all sources of air during test period.
 - d. Maintain test pressure for at least 8 hours between times of first and last reading of pressure and temperature.
 - e. Do not take test readings during rapid weather changes.
 - f. Verify that ambient temperature is same as actual trench temperature. Do not permit reduction in applied test pressure other than that due to a change in ambient temperature.
 - g. Allow for ambient temperature change in accordance with the relationship: $P + 14.7 = (P_1 + 14.7) (T_2 + 460) / (T_1 + 460)$, in which "T" and "P" represent Fahrenheit temperature and gage pressure, respectively, "P1" and "P2" denote initial and final readings, and "P" is the calculated final pressure. If P exceeds the measured final pressure (final gage reading) by 1/2 p.s.i or more: isolate sections of the piping system, retest each section individually and apply a solution of warm soapy water to joints to each section for which a reduction in pressure occurs after allowing for ambient temperature change.
 - h. Repair leaking joints and repeat test until no reduction in pressure occurs.
 - i. Use a test gage calibrated in 1-psi increments and readable to 1/2 p.s.i.
- D System purging:
1. After pressure tests, and before testing a gas-contaminated line, purge the line with nitrogen a junction with main line to remove all air and gas.
 2. Clear the completed line by attaching a test pilot fixture at capped stub-in line at building location and let gas flow until test pilot ignites.
 3. Use procedures complying with ANSI B-31.8.

END OF SECTION

SANITARY SEWERAGE SYSTEM

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Provide sanitary sewerage system as shown on the Drawings, specified herein and needed for a complete and proper installation.
- B. Related work:
 - 1. Documents affecting work of this Section include, but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01340.
- B. Product data: Within 35 calendar days after the Contractor has received the Owner's Notice to Proceed, submit:
 - 1. Materials list of items proposed to be provided under this Section;
 - 2. Manufacturer's specifications and other data needed to prove compliance with the specified requirements;
 - 3. Manufacturer's recommended installation procedures which, when approved by the Architect, will become the basis for accepting or rejecting actual installation procedures used on the Work.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate numbers of skilled workmen who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this Section.

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01620.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 PIPE AND FITTINGS

- A. Cast iron soil pipe and fittings (CIP):
 - 1. Comply with ASTM A74, class SV.
 - 2. Use rubber gaskets complying with ASTM C564 for compression joints.
- B. Clay pipe and fittings (VCP):
 - 1. Use extra strength, minimum of SDR 35.
 - 2. Comply with ASTM D3034.
- C. Polyvinyl chloride pipe and fitting (PVC)
 - 1. Use extra strength, minimum of SDR 35.
 - 2. Comply with ASTM D3034.
- D. Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene pipe and fittings (ABS):
 - 1. Comply with ASTM D2680.

2.2 MANHOLES (N.I.C.)

- A. Precast:
 - 1. Provide reinforced precast concrete manhole sections complying with ASTM C478, except use Portland cement as specified below.
 - 2. Provide joints of mortar, with approved mastic or rubber gasket or an approved combination of those types.
 - 3. Provide precast units of concrete rings and eccentric cone section with ladder rungs cast into the units.
 - 4. Approved manufacturer:
 - a. Ameron Pipe Products Group.
- B. Portland cement:
 - 1. For concrete in manholes, comply with ASTM C150, type II.
 - 2. For concrete in cradle and encasement: Type optional with the Contractor.
- C. Concrete:
 - 1. Provide 3000 psi concrete in accordance with pertinent provisions of Section 03300 of these Specifications.
- D. Mortar:
 - 1. Comply with ASTM C270, type M.

2.3 FRAMES AND COVERS

- A. Use cast iron frames and covers, with the wording "SEWER" cast into the covers in letters 2" high and plainly visible, as manufactured by Alhambra Foundry.

2.4 CLEANOUTS

- A. Provide cleanouts as required and where shown on the Drawings.
 - 1. Provide traffic weight covers and frames where clean-outs are within pavement, with the letters "SSCO" cast into the cover.
 - 2. Acceptable products:
 - a. Alhambra Foundry, Model A_2100, 10" round cover, unless otherwise shown on the Drawings.
- B. Where cleanout is within a graded area, construct as shown on the Drawings or 100 ft on center minimum.

2.5 OTHER MATERIALS

- A. Provide other materials, not specifically described but required for a complete and proper installation, as selected by the Contractor subject to the approval of the Architect.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 SURFACE CONDITIONS

- A. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this Section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the Work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

3.2 FIELD MEASUREMENTS

- A. Make necessary measurements in the field to assure precise fit of items in accordance with the approved design.

3.3 INSTALLATION

- A. Trench, backfill, and compact for the work of this Section in strict accordance with pertinent provisions of Section 02221 of these Specifications.
- B. Location:
 - 1. Where the sewer location is not located clearly by dimensions on the Drawings, locate the sewer:
 - a. Where the bottom of the water pipe will be at least 12" above the top of the sewer pipe, the horizontal spacing may be a minimum of six feet.
 - b. Where the gravity flow sewers cross above water lines, fully encase the sewer pipe for a distance of ten feet on each side of the crossing; or
 - c. Use acceptable pressure pipe with no joint closer horizontally than three feet from the crossing.
 - d. Where concrete encasement is used, provide not less than 4" thickness including that on pipe joints.
- C. Pipe laying:
 - 1. Protect pipe during handling against shocks and free fall. Remove extraneous material from the pipe interior.
 - 2. Lay pipe by proceeding upgrade with the spigot ends of bell-and-spigot pipe pointing in direction of flow.
 - 3. Lay each pipe accurately to the indicated line and grade, aligning so the sewer has a uniform invert.
 - 4. Continually clear interior of the pipe free from foreign material.
 - 5. Before making pipe joints, clean and dry all surfaces of the pipe to be joined.
 - 6. Use lubricants, primers, and adhesives recommended for the purpose by the pipe manufacturer.
 - 7. Place, fit, join, and adjust the joints to obtain the degree of water tightness required.

3.4 WYE BRANCHES

- A. Provide wye branches where sewer connections are indicated or required.
 - 1. Where joining an existing line, join by placing a saddle over the line, and make connection in a manner that will not obstruct or interfere with the existing flow.
 - 2. When conditions are such that connection pipe cannot be supported adequately on undisturbed earth or compacted fill, encase the pipe in a concrete backfill or support on a concrete cradle.
- B. Provide concrete required because of conditions resulting from faulty construction methods or negligence, at no additional cost to the Owner.

3.5 MANHOLES (N.I.C.)

- A. General:
 - 1. Shape the invert channels to be smooth and semicircular, conforming to the inside of the adjacent sewer section.
 - 2. Make changes in direction of flow with a smooth curve of as large a radius as the size of the manhole will permit.
 - 3. Make changes in size and grade of channels smoothly and evenly.
 - 4. Form the invert channels directly in the concrete of the manhole base, with mortar, or by laying full section sewer pipe through the manhole and breaking out the top half after surrounding concrete has hardened.
 - 5. Smooth the floor of the manhole outside the channels, and slope toward the channels at not less than 1" per foot nor more than 2" per foot.
 - 6. Prevent free drop inside the manholes exceeding 18" measured from the invert of the inlet pipe to the top of the floor of the manhole outside the channels.

7. Construct drop manholes whenever the free drop otherwise would be greater than 18".
- B. Manhole rungs:
 1. Provide each manhole with individual wall-mounted rungs fabricated of aluminum, plastic-covered steel or galvanized steel.
 2. Comply with the requirements of governmental agencies having jurisdiction.
- C. Jointing and plastering:
 1. Completely fill mortar joints, and leave smooth and free from surplus mortar on the inside of the manhole.
- D. Frames and covers: Unless otherwise shown on the Drawings, set frames and covers:
 1. In paved areas: So that the top of the cover will be flush with the finished pavement; or
 2. In unpaved areas: 2" higher than finished grade.

3.6 MANHOLE OVER EXISTING PIPE

- A. Construct new manhole as specified, breaking upper half of existing pipe after base of manhole is completed so as not to obstruct flow of the existing pipe.

3.7 BUILDING CONNECTIONS

- A. Terminate building connections where shown on the Drawings.
- B. Provide temporary closures at terminals where the building pipe is not installed.
 1. Place marker post at grade end of plugged line.
 2. Where building piping has been installed, make connection to the building piping system.

3.8 TESTING AND INSPECTING

- A. Do not allow or cause any of the work of this Section to be covered up or enclosed until after it has been inspected and tested and has been approved by the Architect.
- B. Leakage tests:
 1. Test lines for leakage by exhalation tests.
 - a. Prior to testing for leakage, backfill the trench to at least the lower half of the pipe.
 - b. If required, place sufficient additional backfill to prevent pipe movement during testing, leaving the joints uncovered to permit inspection.
 2. Water exhalation tests:
 - a. Test each section of sewer line between successive manholes by closing the lower end of the sewer to be tested and the inlet sewer of the upper manhole, using stoppers.
 - b. Fill the manhole and pipe with water to a point four feet above the invert of the sewer at the center of the upper manhole; or, if groundwater is present, four feet above the average adjacent groundwater level.
 - c. Allowable leakage will be computed by the formula:
 - (1) For mortared joints: $E = 0.0001 LDH$;
 - (2) For all other joints: $E = 0.0002 LDH$;
 - (3) "L" is the length of sewer and house connections tested, in feet;
 - (4) "E" is the allowable leakage in gallons per minute of sewer test;
 - (5) "D" is the internal pipe diameter in inches;
 - (6) "H" is the difference in elevation between the water surface in the upper manhole and the invert of the pipe at the lower manhole; or, if groundwater is present above the invert of the pipe in the lower manhole, the difference in elevation between water surface in the upper manhole and the groundwater at the lower manhole.
 3. Water infiltration test:
 - a. If, in the opinion of the Architect, excessive groundwater is encountered in the

- construction of a section of the sewer, the exhalation test shall not be used.
 - b. Close the end of the sewer at the upper structure sufficiently to prevent the entrance of water.
 - c. Discontinue pumping of groundwater for at least three days, then test for infiltration.
 - d. Infiltration into each individual reach of sewer between adjoining manholes shall not exceed that allowed in the formula given for the exhalation test, except that "H" in the formula shall be the difference between the groundwater surface and the invert of the sewer at the downstream manhole.
 - 4. Provide and use measuring devices approved by the Architect.
 - 5. Provide water, materials, and labor for making required tests.
 - 6. Make tests in the presence of the Architect, giving the Architect at least three days advance notice of being ready for test observation.
- C. Submit test data to the Architect for review and approval.

END OF SECTION

03200

CONCRETE REINFORCEMENT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Reinforcing steel bars, wire fabric and accessories for cast-in-place concrete.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 03300 - Cast-in-Place Concrete.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ACI 301 - Structural Concrete for Buildings.
- B. ACI 318 - Building Code Requirements For Reinforced Concrete.
- C. ACI SP-66 - American Concrete Institute - Detailing Manual.
- D. ACI 315-99 - Details and Detailing of Concrete Reinforcement
- E. ANSI/ASTM A82 - Cold Drawn Steel Wire for Concrete Reinforcement.
- F. ANSI/ASTM A184 - Fabricated Deformed Steel Bar Mats for Concrete Reinforcement.
- G. ANSI/ASTM A185 - Welded Steel Wire Fabric for Concrete Reinforcement.
- H. ANSI/AWS D1.4 - Structural Welding Code for Reinforcing Steel.
- I. ASTM A615 - Deformed and Plain Billet Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement.
- J. AWS D12.1 - Welding Reinforcement Steel, Metal Inserts and Connections in Reinforced Concrete Construction.
- K. CRSI - Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute - Manual of Standard Practice.
- L. CRSI - Placing Reinforcing Bars.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform Work in accordance with CRSI - Manual of Standard Practice & ACI 318.

1.5 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate work under provisions of Section 01039.
- B. Coordinate with placement of formwork, formed openings and other Work.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 REINFORCEMENT

- A. Reinforcing Steel: ASTM A615, yield grade; deformed billet steel bars, unfinished.
- B. Reinforcing Steel Plain Bar and Rod Mats: ASTM A704, ASTM A615, Grade 60; steel bars or rods, unfinished.
- C. Stirrup Steel: ANSI/ASTM A82, unfinished.
- D. Welded Steel Wire Fabric: ASTM A815; in flat sheets.

2.2 ACCESSORY MATERIALS

- A. Tie Wire: Minimum gage annealed type.
- B. Chairs, Bolsters, Bar Supports, Spacers: Sized and shaped for strength and support of reinforcement during concrete placement conditions including load bearing pad on bottom to prevent vapor barrier puncture.

- C. Special Chairs, Bolsters, Bar Supports, Spacers Adjacent to Weather Exposed Concrete Surfaces: Plastic coated steel; size and shape as required.

2.3 FABRICATION

- A. Fabricate concrete reinforcing in accordance with CRSI Manual of Practice ACI SP-66.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 PLACEMENT

- A. Place, support and secure reinforcement against displacement. Do not deviate from required position.
- B. Do not displace or damage vapor barrier.
- C. Accommodate placement of formed openings.
- D. Conform to applicable code for concrete cover over reinforcement.

END OF SECTION

03300

CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Cast-In-Place Concrete floors, shear walls, foundation walls and supported slabs.
- B. Floors and slabs on grade.
- C. Control, expansion and contraction joint devices associated with concrete work, including joint sealants.
- D. Equipment pads, light pole base, flagpole base, thrust blocks and manholes.

1.2 PRODUCTS FURNISHED BUT NOT INSTALLED UNDER THIS SECTION

- A. Section 03100 - Concrete Formwork: Placement of joint device anchors in formwork.

1.3 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 03100 - Concrete Formwork.
- B. Section 03200 - Concrete Reinforcement.
- C. Section 03346 - Concrete Floor Finishing.
- D. Section 03370 - Concrete Curing.
- E. Section 07900 - Joint Sealers.

1.4 REFERENCES

- A. ACI 301 - Structural Concrete for Buildings.
- B. ACI 302 - Guide for Concrete Floor and Slab Construction.
- C. ACI 304 - Recommended Practice for Measuring, Mixing, Transporting and Placing Concrete.
- D. ACI 305R - Hot Weather Concreting.
- E. ACI 306R - Cold Weather Concreting.
- F. ACI 318 - Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete.
- G. ANSI/ASTM D994 - Preformed Expansion Joint Filler for Concrete (Bituminous Type).
- H. ANSI/ASTM D1190 - Concrete Joint Sealer, Hot-Poured Elastic Type.
- I. ANSI/ASTM D1751 - Preformed Expansion Joint Fillers for Concrete Paving and Structural Construction (Non-extruding and Resilient Bituminous Types).
- J. ANSI/ASTM D1752 - Preformed Sponge Rubber and Cork Expansion Joint Fillers for Concrete Paving and Structural Construction.
- K. ASTM C33 - Concrete Aggregates.
- L. ASTM C94 - Ready-Mixed Concrete.
- M. ASTM C150 - Portland cement.

N. ASTM C260 - Air Entraining Admixtures for Concrete.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit under provisions of Section 01300.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on joint devices, attachment accessories and admixtures.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform Work in accordance with ACI 301.

1.7 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate work under provisions of Section 01039.
- B. Coordinate the placement of joint devices with erection of concrete formwork and placement of form accessories.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 CONCRETE MATERIALS

- A. Cement: ASTM C150, Type I - Normal, Type II - Moderate, Type V - Sulfate Resistant.
- B. Fine and Coarse Aggregates: ASTM C33.
- C. Water: Clean and not detrimental to concrete.

2.2 ADMIXTURES

- A. Air Entrainment: ASTM C260.

2.3 ACCESSORIES

- A. Bonding Agent: Polymer resin emulsion.
- B. Vapor Barrier: thick clear polyethylene film.
- C. Non-Shrink Grout: Premixed compound consisting of non-metallic aggregate, cement, water reducing and plasticizing agents; capable of developing minimum compressive strength of 2,400 psi in 48 hours and 7,000 psi in 28 days.

2.4 JOINT DEVICES AND FILLER MATERIALS

- A. Joint Filler Type A: ASTM D1751; ASTM D994; Asphalt impregnated fiberboard or felt, 1/2" thick; tongue and groove profile.
- B. Joint Filler Type B: ASTM D1752; Closed cell polyvinyl chloride foam, resiliency recovery of 95 percent if not compressed more than 50 percent of original thickness.
- C. Joint Filler Type C: ASTM D1752; Pre-molded sponge rubber fully compressible with recovery rate of minimum 95 percent.
- D. Expansion Joint Devices: ASTM B221 alloy, extruded aluminum; resilient filler strip with a Shore A hardness of 35 to permit plus or minus 25 percent joint movement with full recovery; extruded aluminum cover plate, of longest manufactured length at each location, flush Mounted, color as selected.
- E. Sealant: ASTM D1190; polymer based asphalt or coal tar and rubber compound.

2.5 FIBEROUS REINFORCEMENT

- A. Fibrous concrete reinforcement shall be one hundred percent (100%) virgin polypropylene fibrillated fibers specifically manufactured for use as concrete reinforcement, containing no reprocessed olefin materials. The fibers shall have the following physical characteristics:
 - 1. Specific gravity – 0.91
 - 2. Tensile strength – 70,000 to 110,000 psi
 - 3. Fiber length – per manufacturer's recommendation for specific use.
- B. Add fibrous concrete reinforcement to concrete materials at the time the concrete is batched in the amounts recommended by the manufacturer (1.5 lb/cubic yard for sidewalks) or as indicated on the accepted plans.
- C. Concrete shall be mixed in strict accord with the fibrous concrete reinforcement manufacturer's instructions and recommendations to assure uniform and complete dispersion.

2.6 CONCRETE MIX

- A. All concrete shall be Type 1 cement with a compressive strength of **4,000 p.s.i. at 28 days**.
- B. Mix concrete in accordance with ACI 304. Deliver concrete in accordance with ASTM C94.
- C. Use accelerating admixtures in cold weather only when approved by Architect/Engineer. Use of admixtures will not relax cold weather placement requirements.
- D. Use calcium chloride only when approved by Architect/Engineer.
- E. Use set retarding admixtures during hot weather only when approved by Architect/Engineer.
- F. Add air entraining agent to normal weight concrete mix for work exposed to exterior.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify site conditions under provisions of Section 01039.
- B. Verify requirements for concrete cover over reinforcement.
- C. Verify that anchors, seats, plates, reinforcement and other items to be cast into concrete are accurately placed, positioned securely and will not cause hardship in placing concrete.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Prepare previously placed concrete by cleaning with steel brush and applying bonding agent in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. In locations where new concrete is dowelled to existing work, drill holes in existing concrete, insert steel dowels and pack solid with non-shrink grout.

3.3 PLACING CONCRETE

- A. Place concrete in accordance with ACI 304 & ACI 301.
- B. Notify Architect/Engineer minimum 24 hours prior to commencement of operations.
- C. Ensure reinforcement, inserts, embedded parts, formed expansion and contraction joints are not disturbed during concrete placement.
- D. Separate slabs on grade from vertical surfaces with ½" thick joint filler.
- E. Place joint filler in floor slab pattern placement sequence. Set top to required elevations. Secure to resist movement by wet concrete.
- F. Extend joint filler from bottom of slab to within 1/2 inch of finished slab surface. Conform to Section 07900 for finish joint sealer requirements.

- G. Install joint devices in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- H. Install construction joint devices in coordination with floor slab pattern placement sequence. Set top to required elevations. Secure to resist movement by wet concrete.
- I. Install joint device anchors. Maintain correct position to allow joint cover to be flush with floor and wall finish.
- J. Install joint covers in longest practical length, when adjacent construction activity is complete.
- K. Apply sealants in joint devices in accordance with Section 07900.
- L. Place concrete continuously between predetermined expansion, control and construction joints.
- M. Do not interrupt successive placement; do not permit cold joints to occur.
- N. Place floor slabs in pattern indicated on drawings.
- O. Saw cut joints within 24 hours after placing. Use 3/16" thick blade, cut into 1/4 depth of slab thickness. If in-slab-heating is used cut joints 1/2 inch deep
- P. Screed floors and slabs on grade level, maintaining surface flatness of maximum.

3.4 SEPARATE FLOOR TOPPINGS

- A. Prior to placing floor topping, roughen substrate concrete surface and remove deleterious material. Broom and vacuum clean.
- B. Place required dividers, edge strips, reinforcing, and other items to be cast in.
- C. Apply bonding agent to substrate in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

3.5 CONCRETE FINISHING

- A. Provide formed concrete surfaces to be left exposed with smooth rubbed finish.
- B. Finish concrete floor surfaces to requirements of Section 03346.

3.6 CURING AND PROTECTION

- A. Immediately after placement, protect concrete from premature drying, excessively hot or cold temperatures, and mechanical injury.
- B. Maintain concrete with minimal moisture loss at relatively constant temperature for period necessary for hydration of cement and hardening of concrete.
- C. Cure concrete floor surfaces to requirements of Section 03370.
- D. Cure floor surfaces in accordance with ACI 308.

3.7 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Field inspection and testing will be performed in accordance with ACI 301 and under provisions of Section 01400.
- B. Provide free access to Work and cooperate with appointed firm.
- C. Submit proposed mix design to architect for review prior to commencement of Work.
- D. Contractor shall supply testing of cement and aggregates to ensure conformance with specified requirements.
- E. Contractor shall provide three concrete test cylinders per day for every 75 or less cu yards of concrete placed.
- F. One additional test cylinder will be taken during cold weather concreting, cured on job site under same conditions as concrete it represents.

G. Contractor shall provide one slump test to be taken for each set of test cylinders taken.

3.8 PATCHING

- A. Allow Architect/Engineer to inspect concrete surfaces immediately upon removal of forms.
- B. Excessive honeycomb or embedded debris in concrete is not acceptable. Notify Architect/Engineer upon discovery.
- C. Patch imperfections as directed.

3.9 DEFECTIVE CONCRETE

- A. Defective Concrete: Concrete not conforming to required lines, details, dimensions, tolerances or specified requirements.
- B. Repair or replacement of defective concrete will be determined by the Architect/Engineer.
- C. Do not patch, fill, touch-up, repair, or replace exposed concrete except upon express direction of Architect/Engineer for each individual area.

END OF SECTION

CONCRETE FLOOR FINISHING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Finishing slabs-on-grade.
- B. Surface treatment with concrete hardener, non-skid finish and sealer.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 03300 - Cast-in-Place Concrete: Prepared concrete floors ready to receive finish; control and formed expansion and contraction joints and joint devices.
- B. Section 03370 - Concrete Curing.
- C. Section 07900 - Joint Sealers.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ACI 301 - Structural Concrete for Buildings.
- B. ACI 302 - Guide for Concrete Floor and Slab Construction.
- C. ASTM E1155 - Determining Floor Flatness and Levelness Using the F-Number System.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit under provisions of Section 01300.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on concrete hardener, sealer and slip resistant treatment, compatibilities and limitations.

1.5 MAINTENANCE DATA

- A. Submit under provisions of Section 01700.
- B. Maintenance Data: Provide data on maintenance renewal of applied coatings.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform Work in accordance with ACI 301 and ACI 302.

1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Deliver, store, protect, and handle products to site under provisions of Section 01039.
- B. Deliver materials in manufacturer's packaging including application instructions.

1.8 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Temporary Lighting: Minimum 200 W light source, placed above the floor surface, for each 100 square feet of floor being finished.
- B. Do not finish floors until the interior heating system is operational.
- C. Ventilation: Sufficient to prevent injurious gases from temporary heat or other sources affecting concrete.

1.9 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate work under provisions of Section 01039.
- B. Coordinate the work with concrete floor placement and concrete floor curing.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 CURING/SEALING COMPOUNDS

- A. Curing/sealing compound equal to Ashford Formula as distributed by:
 Curecrete Chemical Company, Inc.
 1201 W. Spring Creek Place
 Springville, UT 84663
 (801) 489-5663

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify site conditions under provisions of Section 01039.
- B. Verify that floor surfaces are acceptable to receive the work of this section.

3.2 FLOOR FINISHING

- A. Finish concrete floor surfaces in accordance with ACI 301 and ACI 302.
- B. Steel trowel surfaces that will receive carpeting, resilient flooring and seamless flooring.
- C. Steel trowel surfaces that areas scheduled to be exposed.
- D. In areas with floor drains, maintain design floor elevation at walls; slope surfaces uniformly to drains at nominal.

3.3 FLOOR SURFACE TREATMENT

- A. Apply sealer in accordance with manufacturer's instructions on floor surfaces.

3.4 TOLERANCES

- A. Maximum Variation of Surface Flatness For Exposed Concrete Floors: 1/4 inch.
- B. Maximum Variation of Surface Flatness Under Seamless Resilient Flooring: 1/8 in.
- C. Maximum Variation of Surface Flatness Under Carpeting: 1/8 in.

END OF SECTION

CONCRETE CURING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Initial and final curing of horizontal and vertical concrete surfaces.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 03300 - Cast-In-Place Concrete.
- B. Section 03346 - Concrete Floor Finishing.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ACI 301 - Structural Concrete for Buildings.
- B. ACI 302 - Recommended Practice for Concrete Floor and Slab Construction.
- C. ACI 308 - Standard Practice for Curing Concrete.
- D. ASTM C309 - Liquid Membrane-Forming Compounds for Curing Concrete.
- E. ASTM D2103 - Polyethylene Film and Sheeting.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform Work in accordance with ACI 301 and ACI 302.

1.5 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Deliver, store, protect, and handle products under provisions of Section 01600.
- B. Deliver curing materials in manufacturer's packaging including application instructions.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Curing/sealing compound equal to Ashford Formula as distributed by:
Curecrete Chemical Company, Inc.
1201 W. Spring Creek Place
Springville, UT 84663
(801)489-5663

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify substrate conditions under provisions of Section 01039.
- B. Verify that substrate surfaces are ready to be cured.

3.2 EXECUTION - HORIZONTAL SURFACES

- A. Cure floor surfaces in accordance with ACI 308.

3.3 EXECUTION - VERTICAL SURFACES

- A. Cure surfaces in accordance with ACI 308.

3.4 PROTECTION OF FINISHED WORK

- A. Protect finished Work under provisions of Section 01500.
- B. Do not permit traffic over unprotected floor surface.

END OF SECTION

04100

MORTAR AND MASONRY GROUT

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Mortar and grout for masonry.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 04300 - Unit Masonry System.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform work in accordance with ACI 530 and ACI 530.1.

1.4 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Maintain materials and surrounding air temperature to minimum 40 degrees F prior to, during, and 48 hours after completion of masonry work.
- B. Maintain materials and surrounding air temperature to maximum 90 degrees F prior to, during, and 48 hours after completion of masonry work.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Premix Mortar: ASTM C387, using gray cement, normal strength.
- B. Mortar Aggregate: ASTM C144, standard masonry type.
- C. Hydrated Lime: ASTM C207, Type S.
- D. Grout Aggregate: ASTM C404.
- E. Water: Clean and potable.
- F. Bonding Agent: Epoxy type.

2.2 MORTAR MIXES

- A. Mortar for Masonry Below Grade and in Contact with Earth: ASTM C270, Type M.
- B. Mortar for Reinforced Masonry: ASTM C270, Type S.
- C. Mortar for Reinforced Masonry: ASTM C270, Type S.
- D. Mortar for Non-load Bearing Walls and Partitions: ASTM C270, Type S or Type N.

2.3 MORTAR MIXING

- A. Thoroughly mix mortar ingredients in quantities needed for immediate use in accordance with ASTM C270.
- B. Add admixtures in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- C. Do not use antifreeze compounds to lower the freezing point of mortar.

2.4 MORTAR COLOR

- A. Mortar Color: Mineral oxide pigment, color as selected by Architect.

2.5 GROUT MIXES

- A. Grout: Mixed in accordance with ASTM C476; provide consistency required at time of placement to fill completely all spaces indicated to be grouted.
 - 1. Use fine grout in spaces less than 2 inches in least horizontal dimension.
 - 2. Use coarse grout in spaces 2 inches or more in least horizontal dimension.

2.6 GROUT MIXING

- A. Thoroughly mix mortar ingredients in quantities needed for immediate use in accordance with ASTM C476.
- B. Do not use anti-freeze compounds to lower the freezing point of grout.

2.7 MIX TESTS

- A. Testing of Mortar Mix: In accordance with ASTM C780
- B. Testing of Grout Mix: In accordance with ASTM C1019.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Install mortar in accordance with ASTM C780.
- B. Perform all grouting by means of low-lift technique.
 - 1. Maintain minimum dimension of 2 inches and minimum area of 6 square inches in cells to be grouted. Extend vertical reinforcement above pour height as required for splicing.
 - 2. Lay masonry units to maximum pour height, not to exceed 32 inches.
 - 3. Place grout continuously and consolidate immediately; do not interrupt pour for more than one hour.
 - 4. Stop vertical pours 1-1/2 inches below bond beams to interlock with vertical cores.
- C. Work grout into masonry cores and cavities to eliminate voids. Do not displace reinforcement.

END OF SECTION

04300

UNIT MASONRY SYSTEM

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Concrete masonry units.
 - 1. Glazed Masonry Units
 - 2. Ground Face Masonry Units.
 - 3. Standard Masonry Units.
 - 4. Textured Masonry Units.
 - 5. Split face Masonry Units.
- B. Reinforcement and anchorage.
- C. Embedded Flashing.
- D. Accessories.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 01400 - Quality Control.
- B. Section 03200 – Concrete Reinforcement.
- C. Section 04100 – Mortar and Masonry Grout.
- D. Section 04270 – Glass Unit Masonry.
- E. Section 04305 – Brick Masonry System.
- F. Section 05400 – Metal Stud System.
- G. Section 05500 - Metal Fabrications: Loose steel lintels and fabricated steel items.
- H. Section 06112 – Framing and Sheeting.
- I. Section 07900 – Joint Sealers: Rod and sealant at control and expansion joints.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. Masonry Reinforcement and Accessories
 - 1. Metals: cold drawn steel wire, ASTM A82; welded steel wire fabric, ASTM A185 or A497; sheet metal, ASTM A366; plate, headed, and bent bar ties, ASTM A36; reinforcing steel ASTM A 615.
 - 2. Corrosion protection: hot-dip galvanized steel, ASTM A123, ASTM A153, Class B.
 - 3. Joint reinforcement: ASTM A951.
- B. Masonry Units
 - 1. ASTM C90 – Standard Specification for Load-bearing Concrete Masonry Unit
 - 2. ASTM C129 – Standard Specification for Nonload-bearing Concrete Masonry Unit
 - 3. ASTM C140 – Standard test methods of sampling and testing concrete masonry units.
 - 4. ASTM C207 – Standard Specification for Hydrated Lime for Masonry Purposes.
 - 5. ASTM C423 – Standard Test Methods for Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by the Reverberation Room Method.
 - 6. ASTM C744 – Standard specification for prefaced concrete calcium silicate masonry units.
 - 7. ASTM C1262 – Standard test method for evaluating the freeze-thaw durability of manufactured concrete masonry units and related concrete units.
 - 8. ASTM E84 – Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials.
 - 9. ASTM E96 – Standard Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials.
 - 10. ASTM E119 – Standard Test Methods for fire tests of building construction and materials.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01300.
- B. Manufacturer's data sheets on each product to be used, including:
 - 1. Preparation instructions and recommendations.
 - 2. Storage and handling requirements and recommendations.
 - 3. Installation methods
- C. Manufacturer's Certificates: Certify that products meet or exceed specified requirements.
- D. Verification Samples: For each finish product specified, one full size sample representing actual product, color, and patterns.
- E. Field Constructed Mock-Ups: Construct a sample panel, no less than 4' X 4', of exterior assembly.
- F. Maintenance Data: Include recommended cleaning methods, cleaning materials, stain removal methods, finishes, polishes and waxes.

1.5 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate work under provisions of Section 01039.

1.6 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Store products in manufacturer's unopened packaging until ready for installation.
- B. Deliver masonry units to the jobsite on banded pallets with individual protective covers on each block face. Keep protective block covers on the blocks until installation.
- C. Store pallets in single-stacks on level ground and cover with waterproof covering to protect the blocks from inclement weather. Handle blocks carefully to avoid breakage and damage to the finished surface.

1.7 PRODUCTS CONDITIONS

- A. Maintain environmental conditions (temperature, humidity, and ventilation) within limits recommended by manufacturer for optimum results. Do not install products under environmental conditions outside manufacturer's absolute limits.
- B. Do not lay masonry units that are wet or frozen.
- C. Remove ice or snow formed on masonry bed by carefully applying heat until top surface is dry to the touch.
- D. Remove masonry damaged by freezing conditions.
- E. Protect completed masonry and masonry not being worked on in the following manner: For grouted masonry, temperature ranges below apply to anticipated minimum night temperatures. For all other masonry, temperature ranges below apply to mean daily air temperature.
 - 1. 40 degrees to 32 degrees F: Protect masonry from rain or snow for at least 24 hours by covering with weather-resistant membrane.
 - 2. 32 degrees to 25 degrees F: Completely cover masonry with weather-resistant membrane for at least 24 hours.
 - 3. 25 degrees to 20 degrees F: Completely cover masonry with weather-resistant insulating blankets or similar protection for at least 24 hours; 48 hours for grouted masonry.
 - 4. 20 degrees F and below:
 - a. Except as otherwise indicated, maintain masonry temperatures above 32 degrees F for 24 hours, using enclosures and supplementary heat, electric heating blankets, infrared lamps, or other methods proven to be satisfactory.
 - b. For grouted masonry, maintain heated enclosure to 40 degrees F for 48 hours.
- F. Cover open walls to protect from wet conditions and damage from other trades that can stain or damage the finished masonry surfaces. Protect corners by covering with plywood.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 CONCRETE MASONRY UNITS

- A. Hollow Load Bearing Block Units (CMU): ASTM C 90, Type I - Moisture Controlled; smooth face.
- B. Size and Shape: Nominal modular size of 12 x 8 x 16 inches and 8 x 8 x 16.

2.2 REINFORCEMENT AND ANCHORAGE

- A. Single Wythe Joint Reinforcement: Truss type; steel wire, hot dip galvanized to ASTM A641 Class 3 after fabrication, cold drawn steel wire conforming to ASTM A82, 3/16 inch side rods with 1/16 inch cross ties.
- B. Wall Ties: bent steel shape, 1 x 6 inch size x 18 gauge thick, hot dip galvanized to ASTM A123 finish.

2.3 FLASHINGS

- A. Galvanized Steel: ASTM A525, 24-gauge core steel.

2.4 ACCESSORIES

- A. Preformed Control Joints: Rubber material. Provide with corner and tee accessories, heat fused joints.
- B. Weeps: Preformed plastic tubes, hollow.
- C. Cleaning Solution: Non-acidic, not harmful to masonry work or adjacent materials.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that field conditions are acceptable and are ready to receive work.
- B. Verify items provided by other sections of work are properly sized and located.
- C. Verify that built-in items are in proper location and ready for roughing into masonry work.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Direct and coordinate placement of metal anchors supplied to other sections.
- B. Provide temporary bracing during installation of masonry work. Maintain in place until building structure provides permanent bracing.

3.3 COURSING

- A. Establish lines, levels, and coursing indicated. Protect from displacement.
- B. Maintain masonry courses to uniform dimension. Form vertical and horizontal joints of uniform thickness.
- C. Concrete Masonry Units:
 - 1. Bond: Running.
 - 2. Coursing: One unit and one mortar joint to equal 8 inches.
 - 3. Mortar Joints: Match existing.

3.4 PLACING AND BONDING

- A. Lay solid masonry units in full bed of mortar, with full head joints, uniformly jointed with other work.
- B. Lay hollow masonry units with face shell bedding on head and bed joints.
- C. Buttering corners of joints or excessive furrowing of mortar joints are not permitted.

- D. Remove excess mortar as work progresses.
- E. Do not shift or tap masonry units after mortar has achieved initial set. Where adjustment must be made, remove mortar and replace.
- F. Perform job site cutting of masonry units with proper tools to provide straight, clean, unchipped edges. Prevent broken masonry unit corners or edges.

3.5 WEEPS

- A. Install weeps in veneer at 24 inches o.c. horizontally above through-wall flashing, above shelf angles and lintels, and at bottom of walls.

3.6 REINFORCEMENT AND ANCHORAGE - MASONRY - CMU

- A. Install horizontal joint reinforcement 16 inches O.C.
- B. Place masonry joint reinforcement in first horizontal joints above and below openings. Extend minimum 16 inches each side of opening.
- C. Place joint reinforcement continuous in first joint below top of walls.
- D. Lap joint reinforcement ends minimum 6 inches.
- E. Secure wall ties to stud framed back-up and embed into masonry veneer at maximum 16 inches O.C. vertically and 36 inches o.c. horizontally. Place at maximum 3 inches o.c. each way around perimeter of openings, within 12 inches of openings.
- F. Reinforce unit joint corners and intersections with strap anchors 16 inches O.C.

3.7 MASONRY FLASHINGS

- A. Extend flashings horizontally at foundation walls, above ledge or shelf angles and lintels and at bottom of walls.
- B. Turn flashing up minimum 8 inches and seal to sheathing over wood or steel stud back-up.
- C. Lap end joints minimum 6 inches and seal watertight.
- D. Turn flashing; fold and seal at corners, bends and interruptions.

3.8 LINTELS (When Required)

- A. Install loose steel or precast concrete lintels over openings.
- B. Install reinforced unit masonry lintels over openings where steel or precast concrete lintels are not scheduled.
- C. Openings Up To 42 inches Wide: Place two No. 4 M9 reinforcing bars 1 inch from bottom web.
- D. Openings From 42 inches Up To 78 inches Wide: Place two No. 5 M16 reinforcing bars 1 inch from bottom web.
- E. Openings Over 78 inches: Reinforce openings as detailed.
- F. Do not splice reinforcing bars.
- G. Support and secure reinforcing bars from displacement. Maintain position within 1/2 inch of dimensioned position.
- H. Place and consolidate grout fill without displacing reinforcing.
- I. Allow masonry lintels to attain specified strength before removing temporary supports.
- J. Maintain minimum 6 inch bearing on each side of opening.

3.9 CONTROL AND EXPANSION JOINTS

- A. Do not continue horizontal joint reinforcement through control and expansion joints.
- B. Install preformed control joint device in continuous lengths. Seal butt and corner joints in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- C. Size control joint in accordance with Section 07900 for sealant performance.
- D. Form expansion joint as detailed.

3.10 TOLERANCES

- A. Maximum Variation From Unit to Adjacent Unit: 1/16 inch.
- B. Maximum Variation from Plane of Wall: 1/4 inch in 10 ft and 1/2 inch in 20 ft or more.
- C. Maximum Variation from Plumb: 1/4 inch per story non-cumulative; 1/2 inch in two stories or more.
- D. Maximum Variation from Level Coursing: 1/8 inch in 3 ft and 1/4 inch in 10 ft; 1/2 inch in 30 ft.
- E. Maximum Variation of Joint Thickness: 1/8 inch in 3 ft.
- F. Maximum Variation from Cross Sectional Thickness of Walls: 1/4 inch.

3.11 CUTTING AND FITTING

- A. Cut and fit for chases, pipes, conduit, sleeves and grounds. Coordinate with other sections of work to provide correct size, shape and location.
- B. Obtain approval prior to cutting or fitting masonry work not indicated or where appearance or strength of masonry work may be impaired.

3.12 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Field inspection will be performed under provisions of Section 01400.
- B. Inspect all masonry work.

3.13 CLEANING

- A. Clean work under provisions of 01700.
- B. Remove excess mortar and mortar smears as work progresses.
- C. Replace defective mortar. Match adjacent work.
- D. Clean soiled surfaces with cleaning solution.
- E. Use non-metallic tools in cleaning operations.

3.14 PROTECTION OF FINISHED WORK

- A. Protect finished Work under provisions of Section 01500.
- B. Without damaging completed work, provide protective boards at exposed external corners, which may be damaged by construction activities.

END OF SECTION

05400

METAL STUD SYSTEM

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Provide metal studs and accessories as indicated on the Drawings, as specified herein and as needed for a complete and proper installation.
- B. Related work:
 - 1. Documents affecting work of this Section include, but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01300.
- B. Product data: Within 45 calendar days after the Contractor has received the Owner's Notice to Proceed, submit:
 - 1. Materials list of items proposed to be provided under this Section.
 - 2. Manufacturers' specifications and other data needed to prove compliance with the specified requirements.
 - 3. Manufacturers' recommended installation procedures which, when approved by the Architect, will become the basis for accepting or rejecting actual installation procedures used on the Work.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate numbers of skilled workmen who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this Section.
- B. In addition to complying with the pertinent codes and regulations of governmental agencies having jurisdiction, comply with pertinent recommendations contained in "Specifications for Metal Lathing and Furring" published by the Metal Lath/Steel Framing Association.

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01600.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 METAL STUDS AND ACCESSORIES

- A. Meet or exceed minimum requirements of Fed Spec QQ-S-698 and Fed Spec Qq-S-775d, class D, for the item and use intended.
- B. Metal studs:
 - 1. At interior metal stud partitions, unless otherwise indicated, provide standard punched 3-5/8" steel studs and 5-1/2", gauge as indicated on the Construction Documents, either hot-dip galvanized or factory pre-painted.
 - 2. At interior load bearing metal stud partitions, provide standard punched 3-5/8" or 5-1/2" steel studs, gauge as indicated on the Construction Documents, either hot-dip galvanized or factory pre-primed. Load bearing walls to be determined in part by floor truss Manufacturer for the mezzanine.

- 3. Use only one type throughout the Work, unless otherwise shown on the Drawings or specifically approved n advanced by the Architect.
 - C. Accessories: Provide all accessories including, but not necessarily limited to, tracks, clips, anchors, fastening devices, sound attenuation pencil rods and resilient clips and other accessories required for a complete and proper installation and as recommended by the manufacturer of the steel studs used.
- 2.2 GROUT
- A. Provide a good grade of commercial grout for leveling the floor runner member of steel stud partitions as required.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 SURFACE CONDITIONS

- A. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this Section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the Work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

3.2 INSTALLATION

- A. Accurately lay out partition and wall lines from the dimensions shown on the Drawings.
- B. Install metal studs and accessories in strict accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations as approved by the Architect, anchoring all components firmly into position.
- C. Align partition and wall assemblies to a tolerance of one in 200 horizontally and one in 500 vertically.
- D. Coordination:
 - 1. Space the studs as required for compliance with pertinent regulations, to give proper support for the covering material, and as indicated on the Drawings.
 - 2. Coordinate and provide required backing and other support for items to be mounted on the finished covering.
 - 3. Coordinate requirements for pipes and other items as designed to be housed within the partition and wall systems.

3.3 LEVELING

- A. By use of the specified grout, or by other means approved by the Architect, provide continuous solid bearing under floor runner members of steel stud partitions and walls.
- B. Level in a manner to provide uniform interface with ceilings and other overhead construction.

3.4 SOUND ATTENUATING PARTITIONS

- A. At sound attenuating partitions, set floor runners in two continuous beads of sealant complying with provisions of Section 07920 of these Specifications.

END OF SECTION

FRAMING AND SHEATHING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Structural floor framing.
- B. Built-up structural beams.
- C. Miscellaneous framing and sheathing.
- D. Concealed wood blocking for support of toilet and bath accessories and wood trim.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 04300: Setting anchors in concrete or masonry.
- B. Sections 08111 and 08520: Window and Door openings to receive wood blocking.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. AHA (American Hardboard Association) A135.4 - Basic Hardboard.
- B. ALSC (American Lumber Standards Committee) - Softwood Lumber Standards.
- C. ANSI A208.1 - Mat-Formed Wood Particleboard.
- D. APA (American Plywood Association).
- E. NFPA (National Forest Products Association).
- F. SPIB (Southern Pine Inspection Bureau).
- G. WCLIB (West Coast Lumber Inspection Bureau).
- H. WWPA (Western Wood Products Association).

1.4 SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW

- A. Shop Drawings For Site Fabricated Truss Frame: Indicate dimensions, wood species and grades, component profiles, drilled holes, fasteners, connectors, erection details and sequence.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. In lieu of grade stamping exposed to view lumber and plywood, submit manufacturer's certificate certifying that products meet or exceed specified requirements.
- B. Design structural shop fabricated trusses under direct supervision of a Professional Structural Engineer experienced in design of this Work and licensed in the State of Missouri.

1.6 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND PROTECTION

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Transport, handle, store and protect products.
- B. Protect trusses from warping or other distortion by stacking in vertical position, braced to resist movement.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 SHEATHING MATERIALS

- A. Plywood Floor Sheathing: APA Rated Sheathing; Exposure Durability 2; sanded.

2.2 SHEATHING AND UNDERLAYMENT LOCATIONS

- A. Floor Sheathing: 3/4" thick, 48 x 96 inch sized sheets, tongue and groove edges.

2.3 ACCESSORIES

- A. Fasteners and Anchors:
 - 1. Fasteners: Hot dipped galvanized steel for high humidity and treated wood locations, unfinished steel elsewhere.
- B. Subfloor Glue: APA AFG-01, waterproof of solvent base, air cure type, cartridge dispensed.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 FRAMING

- A. Set structural members level and plumb, in correct position.
- B. Make provisions for erection loads and for sufficient temporary bracing to maintain structure safe, plumb and in true alignment until completion of erection and installation of permanent bracing.
- C. Place horizontal members, crown side up.
- D. Construct load bearing framing members' full length without splices.
- E. Double members at openings over 24 inches wide. Space short studs over and under opening to stud spacing.
- F. Construct double joist headers at floor and ceiling openings and under wall stud partitions that are parallel to floor joists. Framed rigidly into joists.
- G. Bridge joists or other framing in excess of 8 feet span at mid-span. Fit solid blocking at ends of members.
- H. Place full width continuous sill flashings under framed walls on cementitious foundations. Lap flashing joint 4 inches.
- I. Coordinate installation of wood decking, wood chord metal joists, glue laminated structural units, prefabricated wood trusses or plywood web joists.

3.2 SHEATHING

- A. Secure floor sheathing with longer edge perpendicular to floor framing and with end joints staggered and sheet ends over bearing. Attach with subfloor glue and drywall screws.

3.3 TOLERANCES

- A. Framing Members: 1/4 inch from true position, maximum.
- B. Surface Flatness of Floor: 1/4 inch in 10 feet maximum and 1/2 inch in 30 feet maximum.

END OF SECTION

PLYWOOD WEB JOISTS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Wood chord and plywood web joists for floor framing.
- B. Bridging, bracing and anchorage.
- C. Framing for openings.
- D. Preservative treatment of wood.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Sections 03300 and 04300: Setting anchors in concrete and masonry.
- B. Section 06112 - Framing and Sheathing.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ALSC (American Lumber Standards Committee) - Softwood Lumber Standards.
- B. APA (American Plywood Association).
- C. NFPA (National Forest Products Association).
- D. SPIB (Southern Pine Inspection Bureau).
- E. WCLIB (West Coast Lumber Inspection Bureau).
- F. WWPA (Western Wood Products Association).

1.4 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

- A. Design Floor Live and Dead Load: 150-lbs/sq ft with deflection limited to 1/240 of span.
- B. Minimum Joist Opening To Accommodate Mechanical Ducts: 24 x 24 inches.

1.5 SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW

- A. Shop Drawings: Indicate sizes and spacing of joists, fastener description and spacing, loads and joist cambers and framed openings. Submit design calculations.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform Work in accordance with the following agencies:
 - 1. Lumber Grading Agency: Certified by ALSC.
 - 2. Plywood Grading Agency: Certified by APA.
- B. Manufacturer: Company specializing in manufacturing the Products specified in this section with minimum three years experience.
- C. Design joists and associated components under direct supervision of a Professional Structural Engineer experienced in design of this Work and licensed in the State of Missouri.

1.7 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

- A. Conform to applicable code for loads, seismic zoning and other governing load criteria.

1.8 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND PROTECTION

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Transport, handle, store and protect products.
- B. Protect structural components from warping or other distortion by stacking in vertical position, braced to resist movement.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Lumber Grading Rules: NFPA, WWPA.
- B. Plywood Web: APA Rated Sheathing, Grade C-D; Exposure Durability 2; unsanded.
- C. Joist Bridging: Type, size and spacing recommended by joist manufacturer.

2.2 ACCESSORIES

- A. Adhesive: Manufacturer's standard.
- B. Wood Blocking: Softwood lumber, S/P/F Yellow pine species, construction grade, maximum moisture content of 19 percent.
- C. Fasteners and Anchors:
 - 1. Fasteners: Hot dipped galvanized steel for high humidity and treated wood locations, unfinished steel elsewhere.
 - 2. Anchors: Toggle bolt type for anchorage to hollow masonry. Expansion shield and lag bolt type for anchorage to solid masonry or concrete. Bolt or ballistic fastener for anchorages to steel.
- D. Joist Bearing: Galvanized. Simpson Strong Tie or equal.

2.3 FABRICATION

- A. Fabricate joists to achieve structural requirements specified.
- B. Brace members for support during transit.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that supports and openings are ready to receive joists.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Coordinate placement of bearing or support items.

3.3 ERECTION

- A. Install joists in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Set structural members level and plumb, in correct position.
- C. Make provisions for erection loads and for sufficient temporary bracing to maintain structure plumb and in true alignment until completion of erection and installation of permanent bracing.
- D. Do not field cut or alter structural members without approval of Architect/Engineer.
- E. Place headers and supports to frame openings.
- F. Frame openings between joists with lumber in accordance with Section 06112.
- G. Coordinate placement of decking with work of this section.

3.4 ERECTION TOLERANCES

- A. Framing Members: 1/2 inch maximum, from true position.

END OF SECTION

PLASTIC LAMINATE

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Provide laminated plastic where shown on the Drawings, as specified herein and as needed for a complete and proper installation.
- B. Related work:
 - 1. Documents affecting work of this Section include but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01300.
- B. Product data: Within 60 calendar days after the Contractor has received the Owner's Notice to Proceed, submit:
 - 1. Materials list of items proposed to be provided under this Section.
 - 2. Manufacturers' specifications and other data needed to demonstrate compliance with the specified requirements.
 - 3. Samples of the full range of colors and patterns available in each of the specified grades from the proposed manufacturer.
 - 4. Manufacturer's recommended methods of installation which, when approved by the Architect, will become the basis for acceptance or rejection of actual installation procedures used on the Work.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate numbers of skilled workmen who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this Section.

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01600.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 LAMINATED PLASTICS

- A. Acceptable manufacturers:
 - 1. Wilsonart Division of Ralph Wilson Plastics, 600 Bruce Drive, Temple, Texas 76501 (817) 778-2711.
 - 2. Nevamar Corporation, 8339 Telegraph Road, Odenton, Maryland 21113 (301) 569-5000.
 - 3. Micarta Division of Westinghouse Electric Corporation, 304 Hoover Street, Hampton, South Carolina 29924 (803) 943-2311.
- B. Colors and patterns: Provide "solid colors, textured finish" selected by the Architect from standard colors and finishes of the approved manufacturer.
- C. Qualities and types: Provide general-purpose type, 0.050" thick, complying with NEMA LD3.

2.2 ADHESIVES

- A. For installation of laminated plastic, use only "rigid set" (urea-resin) or "semi-rigid set" (PVC acetate) adhesives. Do not use so-called "contact" adhesives.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 SURFACE CONDITIONS

- A. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this Section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the Work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

3.2 INSTALLATION

- A. Install the approved laminated plastic in strict accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations as approved by the Architect.

END OF SECTION

BUILDING INSULATION

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Provide building insulation where shown on the Drawings, as specified herein and as needed for a complete and proper installation.
- B. Related work:
 - 1. Documents affecting work of this Section include but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.

1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate numbers of skilled workmen who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this Section.
- B. Upon completion of this portion of the Work, complete and post a certificate of insulation compliance in accordance with pertinent requirements of governmental agencies having jurisdiction.

1.3 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01620.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Provide the following building insulation where shown on the Drawings or otherwise needed to achieve the degree of insulation required under pertinent regulations of governmental agencies having jurisdiction.
 - 1. Exterior Wall Insulation - R-13 and R-21 fiberglass batt insulation installed between the metal studs. Provide full height 6 mil. vapor barrier.
 - 2. Mezzanine Floor Insulation – 6” fiberglass sound batt.
 - 3. Interior Wall Insulation – 5-1/2” and 3-1/2” unfaced sound batt insulation complying with ASTM 665, Type I. Equal to Owens-Corning Fiberglass Corporation, Toledo, Ohio 43659. (Typical of all interior walls).

2.2 OTHER MATERIALS

- A. Provide 6 mil. vapor barrier where specified on drawings.
- B. Provide other materials, not specifically described but required for a complete and proper installation, as selected by the Contractor subject to the approval of the Architect.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 SURFACE CONDITIONS

- A. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this Section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the Work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

- B. Remove, or protect against, projections in construction framing that may damage or prevent proper insulation.

3.2 INSTALLATION

- A. Install the work of this Section in strict accordance with the original design, requirements of governmental agencies having jurisdiction, and the manufacturer's recommended installation procedures as approved by the Architect, anchoring all components firmly into position.

END OF SECTION

JOINT SEALERS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Sealants and joint backing.
- B. Precompressed foam sealers.
- C. Hollow gaskets.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 07311: Sealants required in conjunction with waterproofing.
- B. Section 08800 - Glazing: Glazing sealants and accessories.
- C. Section 09260 - Gypsum Board Systems: Acoustic sealant.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM C834 - Standard Specification for Latex Sealing Compounds.
- B. ASTM C920 - Standard Specification for Elastomeric Joint Sealants.
- C. ASTM C1193 - Standard Guide for Use of Joint Sealants.
- D. ASTM D1056 - Standard Specification for Flexible Cellular Materials - Sponge or Expanded Rubber.
- E. ASTM D1565 - Standard Specification for Flexible Cellular Materials -Vinyl Chloride Polymers and Copolymers (Open-Cell Foam).
- F. ASTM D1667 - Standard Specification for Flexible Cellular Materials -Vinyl Chloride Polymers and Copolymers (Closed-Cell Foam).

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Manufacturer Qualifications: Company specializing in manufacturing the Products specified in this section with minimum three years experience.
- B. Applicator Qualifications: Company specializing in performing the work of this section and approved by manufacturer.

1.5 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Maintain temperature and humidity recommended by the sealant manufacturer during and after installation.

1.6 COORDINATION

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings: Coordination requirements.
- B. Coordinate the work with all sections referencing this section.

1.7 WARRANTY

- A. Section 01700 - Warranties.
- B. Correct defective work within a five-year period after Date of Substantial Completion.
- C. Warranty: Include coverage for installed sealants and accessories which fail to achieve airtight seal and exhibit loss of adhesion or cohesion or do not cure.

1.8 SEALANTS

- A. Type I - General Purpose Exterior Sealant: Polyurethane or Polysulfide; ASTM C920, Grade NS, Class 25, Uses M, G and A; single or multi- component.
 - 1. Standard colors matching finished surfaces.
- B. Type II - Exterior Expansion Joint Sealer: Precompressed foam sealer; urethane with water-repellent:
 - 1. Face color: Gray.
 - 2. Size as required providing watertight seal when installed.
 - 3. Provide product recommended by manufacturer for traffic-bearing use.
 - 4. Applications: Use for:
 - a. Exterior wall expansion joints
 - b. Paving surface joints
 - c. Set in floor components
- C. Type III - General Purpose Interior Sealant: Acrylic emulsion latex; ASTM C834, single component, paintable.
 - 1. Standard colors matching finished surfaces. Applications: Use for:
 - a. Interior wall and ceiling control joints.
 - b. Joints between door and window frames and wall surfaces.
 - c. Other interior joints for which no other type of sealant is indicated.
- D. Type IV - Interior Floor Joint Sealant: Polyurethane, self-leveling; ASTM C920, Grade P, Class 25, Uses T, M and A; single or multi-component.
 - 1. Approved by manufacturer for wide joints up to 1-1/2 inches.
 - 2. Standard colors matching finished surfaces.
 - 3. Applications: Use for:
 - a. Expansion joints in floors.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 ACCESSORIES

- A. Primer: Non-staining type, recommended by sealant manufacturer to suit application.
- B. Joint Cleaner: Non-corrosive and non-staining type, recommended by sealant manufacturer; compatible with joint forming materials.
- C. Joint Backing: Round foam rod compatible with sealant; ASTM D1056, sponge or expanded rubber; oversized 30 to 50 percent larger than joint width.
- D. Bond Breaker: Pressure sensitive tape recommended by sealant manufacturer to suit application.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that substrate surfaces and joint openings are ready to receive work.
- B. Verify that joint backing and release tapes are compatible with sealant.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Remove loose materials and foreign matter that might impair adhesion of sealant.
- B. Clean and prime joints in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- C. Perform preparation in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and ASTM C1193.
- D. Protect elements surrounding the work of this section from damage or disfiguration.

3.3 INSTALLATION

- A. Perform installation in accordance with sealant manufacturer's requirements for preparation of surfaces and material installation instructions.
- B. Perform installation in accordance with ASTM C1193.
- C. Measure joint dimensions and size joint backers to achieve width-to-depth ratio, neck dimension, and surface bond area as recommended by manufacturer, except where specific dimensions are indicated.
- D. Install bond breaker where joint backing is not used.
- E. Install sealant free of air pockets, foreign embedded matter, ridges and sags.
- F. Apply sealant within recommended application temperature ranges. Consult manufacturer when sealant cannot be applied within these temperature ranges.
- G. Tool joints concave.
- H. Precompressed Foam Sealant: Do not stretch; avoid joints except at corners, ends, and intersections; install with face 1/8 to 1/4 inch below adjoining surface.
- I. Compression Gaskets: Avoid joints except at ends, corners, and intersections; seal all joints with adhesive; install with face 1/8 to 1/4 inch below adjoining surface.

3.4 CLEANING

- A. Clean adjacent soiled surfaces.

3.5 PROTECTION OF FINISHED WORK

- A. Protect sealants until cured.

END OF SECTION

08111

STANDARD STEEL DOORS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Non-rated, fire rated and thermally insulated steel doors and panels.
- B. Louvers. Glass and glazing.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 08112 - Standard Steel Frames.
- B. Section 08710 - Door Hardware.
- C. Section 08800 - Glazing: Glass for doors.
- D. Section 09900 - Painting: Field painting of doors.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ANSI A117.1 - Specifications for Making Buildings and Facilities Accessible to and Usable by Physically Handicapped People.
- B. ASTM A525 - Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) by the Hot-Dip Process.
- C. ASTM E152 - Methods of Fire Tests of Door Assemblies.
- D. NFPA 80 - Fire Doors and Windows.
- E. NFPA 252 - Fire Tests for Door Assemblies.
- F. SDI-100 - Standard Steel Doors and Frames.
- G. UL 10B - Fire Tests of Door Assemblies.

1.4 SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW

- A. Section 01300 - Submittals: Procedures for submittals.
- B. Shop Drawings: Indicate door elevations, internal reinforcement, closure method and cutouts for glazing and louvers.

1.5 SUBMITTALS FOR INFORMATION

- A. Section 01300 - Submittals: Procedures for submittals.
- B. Manufacturer's Certificate: Certify that Products meet or exceed specified requirements.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Manufacturer: Specializing in manufacturing products specified in this section with three years experience.

1.7 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

- A. Installed Door and Panel Assembly: Conform to NFPA 80 for fire rated class as scheduled.

1.8 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND PROTECTION

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Transport, handle, store and protect products.
- B. Accept doors on site in manufacturer's packaging. Inspect for damage.
- C. Break seal on site to permit ventilation.

1.9 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings.
- B. Coordinate frame installation with size, location, and installation of service utilities.
- C. Coordinate the work with door opening construction, doorframes and door hardware installation.
- D. Sequence installation to ensure wire connections are achieved in an orderly and expeditious manner.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 ACCEPTABLE PRODUCTS:

- A. Allied Steel Products, Inc.
- B. Amweld/Div. American Welding & Mfg. Co.
- C. Ceco Corp.
- D. Curries Mfg., Inc.
- E. Pioneer Builders Products Corp./Div. CORE Industries, Inc.
- F. Steelcraft/Div. American Standard Co.
- G. Republic Builders Products Corp./Subs. Republic Steel.

2.2 DOORS AND PANELS

- A. Astragals for Double Doors: Steel T shaped, specifically for double doors (As required).
- B. Fabricate doors with hardware reinforcement welded in place.
- C. Attach fire rated label to each fire rated door unit.
- D. Configure exterior doors with special profile to receive recessed weather stripping.
- E. Type and Design:
 - 1. Tightly hemmed vertical seam on lock and hinge edges, with top flush channel and beveled lock edge, in the dimensions and types shown on the drawings, reinforced for the finish hardware being provided under Section 08710 of these Specifications, and in the following gauges:
 - a. Interior Doors: 18 gauge honeycomb core. Labeled and/or Non-labeled.
 - b. Exterior Doors: 16 gauge insulated core. Labeled and/or Non-labeled.

2.3 FINISH

- A. Steel Sheet: Exterior doors to be galvanized to ASTM A525.
- B. Primer: Air-dried.
- C. Paint per Specification Section 09900: color as selected.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings: Verification of existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify that opening sizes and tolerances are acceptable.

3.2 INSTALLATION

- A. Install doors in accordance with SDI-100 and DHI.
- B. Coordinate installation of glass and glazing.
- C. Install door louvers, plumb and level.
- D. Coordinate installation of doors with installation of frames and hardware specified in Section 08710.
- E. Touch-up finished doors.

3.3 ERECTION TOLERANCES

- A. Maximum Diagonal Distortion: 1/16 inch measured with straight edge, corner to corner.

3.4 ADJUSTING

- A. Section 01650 - Starting of Systems: Adjusting installed work.
- B. Adjust door for smooth and balanced door movement.

3.5 SCHEDULE

- A. Refer to Door and Frame Schedule on architectural drawings.

END OF SECTION

08112

STANDARD STEEL FRAMES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Non-rated and fire rated steel frames.
- B. Interior and Exterior glazed light frames.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 08111 - Standard Steel Doors.
- B. Section 08710 - Door Hardware: Hardware, silencers and weather stripping.
- C. Section 08800 - Glazing.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ANSI A117.1 - Specifications for Making Buildings and Facilities Accessible to and Usable by Physically Handicapped People.
- B. ASTM A525 - Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) by the Hot-Dip Process.
- C. ASTM E152 - Methods of Fire Tests of Door Assemblies.
- D. DHI - Door Hardware Institute: The Installation of Commercial Steel Doors and Steel Frames, Insulated Steel Doors in Wood Frames and Builder's Hardware.
- E. NFPA 80 - Fire Doors and Windows.
- F. NFPA 252 - Fire Tests for Door Assemblies.
- G. SDI-100 - Standard Steel Doors and Frames.
- H. UL 10B - Fire Tests of Door Assemblies.

1.4 SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW

- A. Section 01300 - Submittals: Procedures for submittals.
- B. Shop Drawings: Indicate frame elevations, reinforcement, anchor types and spacing, location of cutouts for hardware and finish.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Manufacturer: Company specializing in manufacturing the Products specified in this section with minimum three years documented experience.

1.6 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

- A. Fire Rated Frame Construction: Conform to NFPA 252 or UL 10B.
- B. Installed Frame Assembly: Conform to NFPA 80 for fire rated class same as fire door.

1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND PROTECTION

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Transport, handle, store and protect products.
- B. Accept frames on site in manufacturer's packaging. Inspect for damage.

1.8 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings.
- B. Coordinate the work with frame opening construction, door and hardware installation.

- C. Sequence installation to ensure wire connections are achieved in an orderly and expeditious manner.

1.9 FRAMES

- A. Frames: To suit SDI-100 Grade and Model of door specified in Section 08111.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 FRAMES

- A. 16 gauge. To suit SDI-100 Grade.
 - 1. Provide drywall wrap around frames for interior and exterior doors.

2.2 ACCESSORIES

- A. Removable Stops: Rolled steel channel shape, butted corners; prepared for countersink style tamper proof screws.
- B. Bituminous Coating: Fibered asphalt emulsion.
- C. Primer: Zinc chromate type.
- D. Silencers: Specified in Section 08710.
- E. Weatherstripping: Specified in Section 08710.

2.3 FABRICATION

- A. Fabricate frames as welded unit.
- B. Mullions for Double Doors: Fixed type, of same profiles as jambs.
- C. Transom Bars for Glazed Lights: Fixed type, of same profiles as jamb and head.
- D. Fabricate frames with hardware reinforcement plates welded in place. Provide mortar guard boxes.
- E. Reinforce frames wider than 4" with roll formed steel channels fitted tightly into frame head, flush with top.
- F. Configure exterior frames with special profile to receive recessed weather stripping.
- G. Attach fire rated label to each fire rated door unit.

2.4 FINISH

- A. Steel Sheet: Galvanized.
- B. Primer: Air-dried.
- C. Paint per Specification Section 09900: color as selected.
- D. Coat inside of frame profile with bituminous coating.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings: Verification of existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify that opening sizes and tolerances are acceptable.

3.2 INSTALLATION

- A. Install frames in accordance with SDI-100 and DHI.
- B. Coordinate with masonry, gypsum board or concrete wall construction for anchor placement.
- C. Coordinate installation of glass and glazing.
- D. Coordinate installation of frames with installation of hardware specified in Section 08710 and doors in Section 08111.

- E. Install roll formed steel reinforcement channels between two abutting frames. Anchor to structure and floor.

3.3 ERECTION TOLERANCES

- A. Maximum Diagonal Distortion: 1/8" measured with straight edges, crossed corner to corner.

3.4 SCHEDULE

- A. Refer to Door Schedule on drawings.

END OF SECTION

08710

DOOR HARDWARE

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Hardware for wood, hollow steel and aluminum doors.
- B. Thresholds.
- C. Weatherstripping, seals and door gaskets.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 08111 - Standard Steel Doors.
- B. Section 08112 - Standard Steel Frames.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. NFPA 80 - Fire Doors and Windows.
- B. NFPA 101 - Life Safety Code.
- C. NFPA 252 - Fire Tests of Door Assemblies.
- D. UL 10B - Safety Fire Tests of Door Assemblies.

1.4 SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW

- A. Section 01300 - Submittals: Procedures for submittals.
- B. Shop Drawings:
 - 1. Indicate locations and mounting heights of each type of hardware, schedules and catalog cuts.
 - 2. Submit manufacturer's parts lists and templates.
- C. Samples:
 - 1. Submit 1 sample of hinge, latchset, lockset and closer, illustrating style, color and finish.
 - 2. Samples will be incorporated into the Work.

1.5 SUBMITTALS AT PROJECT CLOSEOUT

- A. Section 01700 - Operation and Maintenance Data.
- B. Section 01300 - Procedures for submittals.
- C. Maintenance Data: Include data on operating hardware, lubrication requirements and inspection procedures related to preventative maintenance.
- D. Keys: Deliver with identifying tags to Owner by security shipment direct from hardware supplier.

1.6 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

- A. Products Requiring Electrical Connection: Listed and classified by Underwriters' Laboratories, Inc., as suitable for the purpose specified and indicated.

1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND PROTECTION

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Transport, handle, store, and protect products.
- B. Package hardware items individually, label and identify each package with door opening code to match hardware schedule.

1.8 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings.
- B. Coordinate the work with other directly affected sections involving manufacture or fabrication of internal reinforcement for door hardware and recessed items.
- C. Sequence installation to ensure utility connections are achieved in an orderly and expeditious manner.
- D. Coordinate Owner's keying requirements during the course of the Work.

1.9 WARRANTY

- A. Provide five-year manufacturer warranty for door closers.

1.10 MAINTENANCE PRODUCTS

- A. Section 01730 - Operation and Maintenance Data.
- B. Provide special wrenches and tools applicable to each different or special hardware component.
- C. Provide maintenance tools and accessories supplied by hardware component manufacturer.

1.11 EXTRA MATERIALS

- A. Section 01730 - Operation and Maintenance Data.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 KEYING

- A. Door Locks: Keyed in like-groups. Master keyed.
- B. Include construction keying, and control keying with removable core cylinders. Key to the existing keying system where requested.
- C. Supply keys in the following quantities:
 - 1. Two master keys.
 - 2. Four construction keys.
 - 3. Three change keys for each lock.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings: Verification of existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify that doors and frames are ready to receive work and dimensions are as indicated on shop drawings.
- C. Verify that electric power is available to power operated devices and is of the correct characteristics.

3.2 INSTALLATION

- A. Install hardware in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Use templates provided by hardware item manufacturer.

3.3 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Quality Control 01650 - Starting of Systems: Field inspection, testing, and adjusting.

- B. Architectural Hardware Consultant will inspect installation and certify that hardware and installation has been furnished and installed in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and as specified.

3.4 ADJUSTING

- A. Section: 01650 - Starting of Systems: Adjusting installed work.
 B. Adjust hardware for smooth operation.
 C. Use Best ® locksets with no substitution.

3.5 SCHEDULE

- A. Furnish the following hardware groups in the amounts as indicated on the drawings.

1.	Hardware group 1:	Doors: 2, 3, 20, 21 & 22	
	7-1/2 Pr. Butts	F179-4-1/2 x 4-1/2 US26D	Stanley
	5 Dormitory Lock	93K7T15D-S3-626	Best
	5 Wall Stop	409-26D	Rockwood
2.	Hardware group 2:	Door: 5	
	1-1/2 Pr. Butts	F179-4-1/2 x 4-1/2 US26D	Stanley
	1 Passage	93KON15D-S3-626	Best
	1 Closer	7601	Dorma
	1 Sweep	18062 36" x AL	Pemko
	1 Kick Down Stop	1153M	Glynn Johnson
	1 Kick Plate	8" x DW-2"	Rockwood
	1 Wall Stop	409-26D	Rockwood
	1 Closure Door Reinforcement		
3.	Hardware group 3:	Door: 4, 18	
	3 Pr. Butts	F179-4-1/2 x 4-1/2 US26D	Stanley
	3 Passage	93KON15D-S3-626	Best
	3 Wall Stop	409-26D	Rockwood
4.	Hardware group 4:	Doors: 6 & 7	
	3 Pr. Butts	F179-4-1/2 x 4-1/2 US26D	Stanley
	2 Privacy Lockset	93KOL15D-S3-626	Best
	2 Wall Stop	409-26D	Rockwood
5.	Hardware group 5:	Door: 19	
	1-1/2 Pr. Butts	F179-4-1/2 x 4-1/2 US26D	Stanley
	1 Classroom	93KOR15D-S3-626	Best

END OF SECTION

08800

GLAZING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Glass and glazing for hollow metal work, windows, glazed walls and doors.
- B. Glass for cabinet doors and view panels.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 08111 - Standard Steel Doors: Glazed doors.
- B. Section 08211 - Flush Wood Doors: Glazed doors.
- C. Section 08360 - Sectional Overhead Doors.
- D. Section 08410 - Aluminum Entrances and Storefronts.
- E. Section 08520 - Aluminum Windows: Glazed windows.
- F. Section 10800 - Toilet and Bath Accessories: Mirrors.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ANSI Z97.1 - Safety Performance Specifications and Methods of Test for Safety Glazing Used in Buildings.
- B. ASTM C669 - Glazing Compounds for Back Bedding and Face Glazing of Metal Sash.
- C. ASTM C804 - Use of Solvent-Release Type Sealants.
- D. ASTM C1036 - Flat Glass.
- E. ASTM C1048 - Heat-Treated Flat Glass - Kind HS, Kind FT Coated and Uncoated Glass.
- F. ASTM C1172 - Laminated Architectural Safety Glass.
- G. ASTM E84 - Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Installer Qualifications: Company specializing in performing the work of this section with minimum three years experience.

1.5 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Environmental conditions affecting products on site.
- B. Do not install glazing when ambient temperature is less than 50 degrees F.
- C. Maintain minimum ambient temperature before, during and 24 hours after installation of glazing compounds.

1.6 WARRANTY

- A. 01700 - Warranties and Bonds.
- B. Provide a five (5) year warranty to include coverage for sealed glass units from seal failure, interpane dusting or misting and replacement of it.
- C. Provide a five (5) year warranty to include coverage for delamination of laminated glass and replacement of it.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 FLAT GLASS MATERIALS

- A. Float Glass (Type FG-A): Clear.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings: Verification of existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify that openings for glazing are correctly sized and within tolerance.
- C. Verify that surfaces of glazing channels or recesses are clean, free of obstructions that may impede moisture movement; weeps are clear and ready to receive glazing.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Clean contact surfaces with solvent and wipe dry.
- B. Seal porous glazing channels or recesses with substrate compatible primer or sealer.
- C. Prime surfaces scheduled to receive sealant.
- D. Perform installation in accordance with ASTM C804 for solvent release sealants.

3.3 INSTALLATION - INTERIOR WET/DRY METHOD (TAPE AND SEALANT)

- A. Cut glazing tape to length and install against permanent stops, projecting 1/16 inch above sight line.
- B. Place setting blocks at 1/4 points with edge block no more than 6 inches from corners.
- C. Rest glazing on setting blocks and push against tape to ensure full contact at perimeter of pane or unit.
- D. Install removable stops, spacer shims inserted between glazing and applied stops at 24 inch intervals, 1/4 inch below sight line.
- E. Trim protruding tape edge.

3.4 CLEANING

- A. Remove glazing materials from finish surfaces.
- B. Remove labels after Work is complete.
- C. Clean glass and adjacent surfaces.

3.5 PROTECTION OF FINISHED WORK

- A. After installation, mark pane with an 'X' by using removable plastic tape or paste. Do not mark heat absorbing or reflective glass units.

END OF SECTION

GYPSUM BOARD SYSTEM

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Gypsum board and joint treatment.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 06112 - Framing and Sheathing: Building wood framing system.
- B. Section 06112 - Wood Blocking and Curbing.
- C. Section 07212 - Batt Insulation: Thermal insulation.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM C36 - Standard Specification for Gypsum Wallboard.
- B. ASTM C79 - Standard Specification for Gypsum Sheathing Board.
- C. ASTM C442 - Standard Specification for Gypsum Backing Board and Coreboard.
- D. ASTM C475 - Standard Specification for Joint Compound and Joint Tape for Finishing Gypsum Board.
- E. ASTM C630 - Standard Specification for Water-Resistant Gypsum Backing Board.
- F. ASTM C645 - Standard Specification for Non-Load (Axial) Bearing Steel Studs, Runners (Track) and Rigid Furring Channels for Screw Application of Gypsum Board.
- G. ASTM C754 - Standard Specification for Installation of Steel Framing Members to Receive Screw-Attached Gypsum Board.
- H. ASTM C840 - Standard Specification for Application and Finishing of Gypsum Board.
- I. ASTM C1002 - Standard Specification for Steel Drill Screws for the Application of Gypsum Board or Metal Plaster Bases.
- J. ASTM E119 - Standard Test Methods for Fire Tests of Building Construction and Materials.
- K. GA-201 - Using Gypsum Board for Walls and Ceilings.
- L. GA-214 - Recommended Specification: Levels of Gypsum Board Finish.
- M. GA-216 - Recommended Specifications for the Application and Finishing of Gypsum Board.
- N. GA-600 - Fire Resistance Design Manual.
- O. UL - Fire Resistance Directory.

1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Perform Work in accordance with ASTM C840.
- B. Applicator Qualifications: Company specializing in performing the work of this section with minimum three years experience.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 GYPSUM BOARD MATERIALS

- A. Fire Rated Gypsum Board: ASTM C36; fire resistive type, UL or WH rated; 5/8 inch thick, maximum available length in place; ends square cut, tapered edges.

2.2 ACCESSORIES

- A. Corner Beads: Metal.
- B. Edge Trim: GA-201 and GA-216; Type LC exposed reveal bead.

- C. Joint Materials: ASTM C475; reinforcing tape, joint compound, adhesive and water.
- D. Textured Finish Materials: Latex based texturing material, containing fine aggregate.
- E. Fasteners: ASTM C1002, Type S12 and GA-216.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings: Verification of existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify that site conditions are ready to receive work and opening dimensions are as indicated on drawings.

3.2 GYPSUM BOARD INSTALLATION

- A. Install gypsum board in accordance with GA-201, GA-216 and GA-600.
- B. Erect single layer standard gypsum board horizontal, with ends and edges occurring over firm bearing.
- C. Erect single layer fire rated gypsum board vertically, with edges and ends occurring over firm bearing.
- D. Erect exterior gypsum sheathing horizontally, with edges butted tight and ends occurring over firm bearing.
- E. Use screws when fastening gypsum board to metal furring or framing.
- F. Double Layer Applications: Use gypsum-backing board for first layer, placed perpendicular to framing or furring members. Use fire rated gypsum-backing board for fire rated partitions and ceilings.
- G. Place second layer perpendicular to first layer. Offset joints of second layer from joints of first layer.
- H. Treat cut edges and holes in moisture resistant gypsum board with sealant.
- I. Place control joints 12 feet apart, or consistent with lines of building spaces as directed.
- J. Place corner beads at external corners. Use longest practical length. Place edge trim where gypsum board abuts dissimilar materials.
- K. Install backing board over plywood sheet in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

3.3 JOINT TREATMENT

- A. Tape, fill, and sand exposed joints, edges and corners to produce smooth surface ready to receive finishes.
- B. Feather coats on to adjoining surfaces so that camber is maximum 1/32 inch.

3.4 TOLERANCES

- A. Maximum Variation of Finished Gypsum Board Surface from True Flatness: 1/8 inch in 10 feet in any direction.

END OF SECTION

SUSPENDED ACOUSTIC CEILINGS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Suspended metal grid ceiling system and perimeter trim.
- B. Acoustic tile.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 15325 - Sprinkler Systems: Sprinkler heads in ceiling system.
- B. Section 15940 - Air Outlets and Inlets: Air diffusion devices in ceiling system.
- C. Section 16510 - Interior Luminaries: Light fixtures in ceiling system.
- D. Section 16721 - Fire Alarm Systems: Fire alarm components in ceiling system.
- E. Section 15140: Placement of special anchors or inserts for suspension system.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM C635 - Manufacture, Performance and Testing of Metal Suspension Systems for Acoustical Tile and Lay-in Panel Ceilings.
- B. ASTM C636 - Installation of Metal Ceiling Suspension Systems for Acoustical Tile and Lay-in Panels.
- C. ASTM E580 - Application of Ceiling Suspension Systems for Acoustical Tile and Lay-in Panels in Areas Requiring Seismic Restraint.
- D. ASTM E1264 - Classification of Acoustical Ceiling Products.
- E. UL - Fire Resistance Directory.

1.4 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

- A. Installed System: Conform to UL Design for ceiling and floor assembly.
- B. Suspension System: Rigidly secure acoustic ceiling system including integral mechanical and electrical components with maximum deflection of 1:240.

1.5 SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW

- A. Section 01300 - Submittals: Procedures for submittals.
- B. Shop Drawings: Indicate grid layout and related dimensioning, junctions with other work or ceiling finishes, interrelation of mechanical and electrical items related to system.
- C. Product Data: Provide data on metal grid system components and acoustic units.
- D. Samples: Submit two full size samples illustrating material and finish of acoustic units.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Conform to Cisca requirements.
- B. Grid Manufacturer: Company specializing in manufacturing the Products specified in this section with minimum three years experience.
- C. Acoustic Unit Manufacturer: Company specializing in manufacturing the Products specified in this section with minimum three years experience.

1.7 REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

- A. Conform to applicable code for fire rated assembly and combustibility requirements for materials.

1.8 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Environmental conditions affecting products on site.
- B. Maintain uniform temperature of minimum 60 degrees F and maximum humidity of 65 percent prior to, during and after acoustic unit installation.

1.9 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings.
- B. Sequence work to ensure acoustic ceilings are not installed until building is enclosed, sufficient heat is provided, dust-generating activities have terminated and overhead work is completed, tested and approved.
- C. Install acoustic units after interior wet work is dry.

1.10 EXTRA MATERIALS

- A. Section 01730 - Operation and Maintenance Data.
- B. Provide 64 sq. ft. of extra tile to Owner.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 SUSPENSION SYSTEM MATERIALS

- A. Fire Rated Grid: ASTM C635, intermediate duty, listed by UL for use in a one-hour assembly, exposed T.
- B. Grid Materials: Commercial quality cold rolled steel with galvanized coating.
- C. Exposed Grid Surface Width: 15/16 inch with reveal.
- D. Grid Finish: color as selected.
- E. Accessories: Stabilizer bars, clips, splices, perimeter moldings, and hold down clips required for suspended grid system.
- F. Support Channels and Hangers: Galvanized steel; size and type to suit application, seismic requirements and ceiling system flatness requirement specified.

2.2 ACOUSTIC UNIT MATERIALS

- A. Acoustic Panels: ASTM E1264, conforming to the following:
 - 1. Size: 24 x 24 inches.
 - 2. Thickness: 5/8 inches.
 - 3. Composition: Mineral.

2.3 ACCESSORIES

- A. Gypsum Board: Fire rated type; 5/8 inch thick, ends and edges square, paper faced.
- B. Touch-up Paint: Type and color to match acoustic and grid units.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings: Verification of existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify that layout of hangers will not interfere with other work.

3.2 INSTALLATION - LAY-IN GRID SUSPENSION SYSTEM

- A. Install suspension system in accordance with ASTM C636 and as supplemented in this section.

- B. Install system in accordance with ASTM E580.
- C. Install system capable of supporting imposed loads to a deflection of 1/240 maximum.
- D. Lay out system to a balanced grid design with edge units no less than 50 percent of acoustic unit size.
- E. Install after major above ceiling work is complete. Coordinate the location of hangers with other work.
- F. Hang suspension system independent of walls, columns, ducts, pipes and conduit. Where carrying members are spliced, avoid visible displacement of face plane of adjacent members.
- G. Where ducts or other equipment prevent the regular spacing of hangers, reinforce the nearest affected hangers and related carrying channels to span the extra distance.
- H. Do not support components on main runners or cross runners if weight causes total dead load to exceed deflection capability. Support fixture loads by supplementary hangers located within 6 inches of each corner or support components independently.
- I. Do not eccentrically load system, or produce rotation of runners.
- J. Perimeter Molding:
 - 1. Install edge molding at intersection of ceiling and vertical surfaces with continuous gasket.
 - 2. Use longest practical lengths.
 - 3. Miter corners.
 - 4. Provide at junctions with other interruptions.
- K. Form expansion joints as required. Form to accommodate plus or minus 1-inch movement. Maintain visual closure.
- L. Install light fixture boxes constructed of gypsum board above light fixtures in accordance with UL assembly requirements and light fixture ventilation requirements.

3.3 INSTALLATION - ACOUSTIC UNITS

- A. Install acoustic units in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Fit acoustic units in place, free from damaged edges or other defects detrimental to appearance and function.
- C. Lay directional patterned units one way with pattern parallel to longest room axis. Fit border trim neatly against abutting surfaces.
- D. Install units after above ceiling work is complete.
- E. Install acoustic units level, in uniform plane, and free from twist, warp and dents.
- F. Cutting Acoustic Units:
 - 1. Cut to fit irregular grid and perimeter edge trim.
 - 2. Cut square reveal edges to field cut units.
 - 3. Double cut and field paint exposed edges of tegular units.
- G. Install hold-down clips to retain panels tight to grid system within 20 ft. of an exterior door.

3.4 ERECTION TOLERANCES

- A. Section 01400 - Quality Control: Tolerances.
- B. Maximum Variation from Flat and Level Surface: 1/8 inch in 10 feet.
- C. Maximum Variation from Plumb of Grid Members Caused by Eccentric Loads: 2 degrees.

END OF SECTION

RESILIENT FLOORING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Resilient tile flooring.
- B. Resilient base.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 03300 - Self-Leveling Underlayment.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM F1066 - Standard Specification for Vinyl Composition Floor Tile.
- B. ASTM F1303 - Standard Specification for Sheet Vinyl Floor Covering with Backing.
- C. FS L-F-001641 - Floor Covering Translucent or Transparent Vinyl Surface with Backing.
- D. FS L-F-475 - Floor Covering Vinyl, Surface (Tile and Roll), with Backing.
- E. FS SS-T-312B - Tile, Floor: Asphalt, Rubber, Vinyl and Vinyl Composition.
- F. FS RR-T-650 - Treads, Metallic and Nonmetallic, Skid Resistant.

1.4 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Conform to BOCA code for fire performance ratings as follows:
 - 1. Critical radiant flux (CRF): Minimum 0.45 watt per square centimeter, per ASTM E 648.
 - 2. Flame spread: Maximum 75, per ASTM E84.
 - 3. Smoke developed: Maximum 450, per ASTM E84.
 - 4. Smoke density: Maximum 450, per ASTM E662.

1.5 SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW

- A. Section 01300 - Submittals: Procedures for submittals.
- B. Selection Samples: Submit manufacturer's complete set of color samples for Architect/Engineer's initial selection.
- C. Verification Samples: Submit two samples, 12 x 12 inches in size illustrating color and pattern for each resilient flooring product specified.

1.6 SUBMITTALS AT PROJECT CLOSEOUT

- A. 01730 - Operation and Maintenance Data: Procedures for submittals.
- B. Maintenance Data: Include maintenance procedures, recommended maintenance materials, and suggested schedule for cleaning, stripping and re-waxing.

1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Transport, handle, store and protect products.
- A. Protect roll materials from damage by storing on end.
- B. Store materials for 2 days prior to installation in area of installation to achieve temperature stability. Store materials in manufacturer's shipping packages.
- C. Maintain ambient temperature required by adhesive manufacturer 2 days prior to, during, and 24 hours after installation of materials.
- D. Store highly flammable materials (adhesives, fillers, solvents) segregated from other materials and arranged to facilitate fire fighting.

1.8 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Maintain temperature in storage area between 55 degrees F and 90 degrees F.
- B. Store materials for not less than 48 hours prior to installation in area of installation at a temperature of 70 degrees F to achieve temperature stability. Thereafter, maintain conditions above 55 degrees F.

1.9 EXTRA MATERIALS

- A. Section 01730 - Operation and Maintenance Data.
- B. Provide 75 sq ft of flooring, 20 lineal feet of base and 5 percent of installed materials of each type and color specified.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS - TILE FLOORING

- A. Vinyl Composition Tile: ASTM F1066, Type IV:
 - 1. Size: 12 x 12 inches.
 - 2. Thickness: 0.125 inch.
 - 3. Pattern: As selected.

2.2 MATERIALS - BASE

- A. Base: Vinyl; top set coved.
 - 1. Height: 4 inch.
 - 2. Thickness: 0.080 inch thick.
 - 3. Finish: Matte.
 - 4. Length: Roll.
 - 5. Accessories: Internal corners and end stops.

2.3 ACCESSORIES

- A. Subfloor Filler: White premix latex.
- B. Primers and Adhesives: Use non-staining and waterproof types as recommended by the flooring material manufacturer. Asphalt emulsions and other non-waterproof types will not be acceptable.
- C. Moldings and Edge Strips: Same material as flooring.
- D. Filler for Coved Base: Plastic.
- E. Sealer and Wax: Types recommended by flooring manufacturer.
- E. Fillers and Leveling Compounds: As recommended by the flooring material manufacturer for filling small cracks, holes, and depressions in the substrate.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Verify that concrete floors are dry to maximum moisture content of 7 percent and exhibit negative alkalinity, carbonization, and dusting.
- B. Verify floor and lower wall surfaces are free of substances that may impair adhesion of new adhesive and finish materials.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Remove sub-floor ridges and bumps. Fill minor low spots, cracks, joints, holes and other defects with sub-floor filler to achieve smooth, flat, hard surface.

- B. Prohibit traffic until filler is cured.
- C. Clean substrate.
- D. Apply primer as required to prevent "bleed-thru" or interference with adhesion by substances that cannot be removed.
- E. Thoroughly clean all surfaces to receive covering. Where replacement of existing floor tile is specified on the drawings, remove all traces of floor tile adhesive. The floor surface temperature shall be 60 degrees F or higher.

3.3 INSTALLATION - TILE FLOORING

- A. Install in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Mix tile from container to ensure shade variations are consistent when tile is placed.
- C. Spread only enough adhesive to permit installation of materials before initial set.
- D. Set flooring in place, press with heavy roller to attain full adhesion.
- E. Lay flooring with joints and seams parallel to building lines to produce symmetrical tile pattern.
- F. Install tile to ashlar pattern. Allow minimum 1/2 full size tile width at room or area perimeter.
- G. Scribe flooring to walls, columns, cabinets, floor outlets and other appurtenances to produce tight joints.
- H. Where floor finishes are different on opposite sides of door, terminate flooring under centerline of door.
- I. Install edge strips at unprotected or exposed edges, where flooring terminates and where indicated. Secure metal strips, where required, before installation of flooring with stainless steel screws.
- J. Install flooring in recessed floor access covers. Maintain floor pattern.
- K. At movable partitions, install flooring under partitions without interrupting floor pattern.
- L. Install feature strips and floor markings where indicated. Fit joints tightly.

3.4 INSTALLATION - BASE

- A. Fit joints tightly and make vertical. Maintain minimum dimension of 18 inches between joints.
- B. Miter internal corners. At external corners, "V" cut back of base strip to 2/3 of its thickness and fold. At exposed ends, use premolded units.
- C. Install base on solid backing. Bond tightly to wall and floor surfaces.
- D. Scribe and fit to doorframes and other interruptions.

3.5 CLEANING

- A. Keep surfaces of resilient covering free of adhesive while installing. Remove excess adhesive from floor, base, and wall surfaces within recommended working time.
- B. Remove soil, stain, and extraneous material caused by installation of resilient material from adjacent surfaces.
- C. Clean and finish resilient covering surfaces as recommended by the manufacturer. Remove and replace defective, off color, or improperly installed materials than cannot be made to satisfactorily match adjacent surfaces.
- D. Clean, seal, and wax resilient flooring products in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

3.6 PROTECTION OF FINISHED WORK

- A. Protecting installed work.
- B. Prohibit traffic on resilient flooring for 48 hours after installation.

END OF SECTION

09900

PAINTING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Surface preparation.
- B. Field application of paints, stains, varnishes and other coatings.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 08111 - Standard Steel Doors and 08112 - Standard Steel Frames: Shop primed items.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM D16 - Standard Terminology Relating to Paint, Varnish, Lacquer and Related Products.
- B. ASTM D4442 - Standard Test Methods for Direct Moisture Content Measurement of Wood and Wood-Base Materials.
- C. NACE (National Association of Corrosion Engineers) - Industrial Maintenance Painting.
- D. NPCA - Guide to U.S. Government Paint Specifications; National Paint and Coatings Association.
- E. PDCA - Architectural Specifications Manual; Painting and Decorating Contractors of America.
- F. SSPC - Steel Structures Painting Manual; Steel Structures Painting Council.

1.4 DEFINITIONS

- A. Conform to ASTM D16 for interpretation of terms used in this section.

1.5 SUBMITTALS FOR REVIEW

- A. Section 01300 - Submittals: Procedures for submittals.
- B. Samples:
 - 1. Submit two paper chip samples, 2 x 4 inches in size illustrating range of colors and textures available for each surface finishing product scheduled.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Manufacturer Qualifications: Company specializing in manufacturing the Products specified in this section with minimum three years documented experience.
- B. Applicator Qualifications: Company specializing in performing the work of this section with minimum three years experience.

1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND PROTECTION

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Transport, handle, store and protect products.
- B. Deliver products to site in sealed and labeled containers; inspect to verify acceptability.
- C. Container Label: Include manufacturer's name, type of paint, brand name, lot number, brand code, coverage, surface preparation, drying time, cleanup requirements, color designation and instructions for mixing and reducing.
- D. Paint Materials: Store at minimum ambient temperature of 45 degrees F and a maximum of 90 degrees F, in ventilated area, and as required by manufacturer's instructions.

1.8 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Section 01600 - Material and Equipment: Environmental conditions affecting products on site.

- B. Do not apply materials when surface and ambient temperatures are outside the temperature ranges required by the paint product manufacturer.
- C. Do not apply exterior coatings during rain or snow or when relative humidity is outside the humidity ranges required by the paint product manufacturer.
- D. Minimum Application Temperatures for Latex Paints: 45 degrees F for interiors; 50 degrees F for exterior, unless required otherwise by manufacturer's instructions.
- E. Minimum Application Temperature for Varnish Finishes: 65 degrees F for interior or exterior, unless required otherwise by manufacturer's instructions.
- F. Provide lighting level of 80 ft candles measured mid-height at substrate surface.

1.9 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings.
- B. Sequence application to the following:
 - 1. Do not apply finish coats until paintable sealant is applied.
 - 2. Back prime wood trim before installation of trim.

1.10 EXTRA MATERIALS

- A. Section 01730 - Operation and Maintenance Data.
- B. Supply 1 gallons of each color, type and surface texture; store where directed.
- C. Label each container with color, type, texture and room locations in addition to the manufacturer's label.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Coatings: Ready mixed, except field-catalyzed coatings. Prepare pigments:
 - 1. To a soft paste consistency, capable of being readily and uniformly dispersed to a homogeneous coating.
 - 2. For good flow and brushing properties.
 - 3. Capable of drying or curing free of streaks or sags.
- B. Accessory Materials: Linseed oil, shellac, turpentine, paint thinners and other materials not specifically indicated but required to achieve the finishes specified; commercial quality.
- C. Patching Materials: Latex filler.
- D. Fastener Head Cover Materials: Latex filler.

2.2 FINISHES

- A. Refer to finish schedule on drawings for surface finish.

2.3 BRAND OF PAINT

- A. Sherwin-Williams or equal.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings: Verification of existing conditions before starting Work.
- B. Verify that surfaces and substrate conditions are ready to receive Work as instructed by the product manufacturer.
- C. Examine surfaces scheduled to be finished prior to commencement of work. Report any condition that may potentially affect proper application.

- D. Test shop applied primer for compatibility with subsequent cover materials.
- E. Measure moisture content of surfaces using an electronic moisture meter. Do not apply finishes unless moisture content of surfaces is below the following maximums:
 - 1. Plaster and Gypsum Wallboard: 12 percent.
 - 2. Masonry, Concrete and Concrete Unit Masonry: 12%.
 - 3. Interior Wood: 15 percent, measured in accordance with ASTM D4442.
 - 4. Exterior Wood: 15 percent, measured in accordance with ASTM D4442.
 - 5. Concrete Floors: 8 percent.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Surface Appurtenances: Remove or mask electrical plates, hardware, light fixture trim, escutcheons and fittings prior to preparing surfaces or finishing.
- B. Surfaces: Correct defects and clean surfaces that affect work of this section.
- C. Marks: Seal with shellac those that may bleed through surface finishes.
- D. Impervious Surfaces: Remove mildew by scrubbing with solution of tri-sodium phosphate and bleach. Rinse with clean water and allow surface to dry.
- E. Gypsum Board Surfaces: Fill minor defects with filler compound. Spot prime defects after repair.
- F. Galvanized Surfaces: Remove surface contamination and oils and wash with solvent. Apply coat of etching primer.
- G. Uncoated Steel and Iron Surfaces: Remove grease, mill scale, weld splatter, dirt and rust. Where heavy coatings of scale are evident, remove by [hand] [power tool] wire brushing or sandblasting; clean by washing with solvent. Apply a treatment of phosphoric acid solution, ensuring weld joints, bolts and nuts are similarly cleaned. Spot prime paint after repairs.
- H. Shop Primed Steel Surfaces: Sand and scrape to remove loose primer and rust. Feather edges to make touch-up patches inconspicuous. Clean surfaces with a solvent. Prime paint bare steel surfaces.
- I. Metal Doors Scheduled for Painting: Prime metal door top and bottom edge surfaces.

3.3 APPLICATION

- A. Apply products in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.
- B. Do not apply finishes to surfaces that are not dry. Allow applied coats to dry before next coat is applied.
- C. Apply each coat to uniform appearance. Apply each coat of paint slightly darker than preceding coat unless otherwise approved.
- D. Vacuum clean surfaces of loose particles. Use tack cloth to remove dust and particles just prior to applying next coat.

3.4 CLEANING

- A. Collect waste material that may constitute a fire hazard, place in closed metal containers and remove daily from site.

3.5 SCHEDULE - EXTERIOR SURFACES

- A. Steel - Unprimed:
 - 1. One coat of alkyd primer.
 - 2. Two coats of alkyd enamel, gloss.
- B. Steel - Shop Primed:
 - 1. Touch-up with zinc chromate primer.
 - 2. Two coats of alkyd enamel, gloss.
- C. Steel - Galvanized:
 - 1. One coat galvanize primer.
 - 2. Two coats of alkyd enamel, gloss.

3.6 SCHEDULE - INTERIOR SURFACES

- A. Interior Gypsum Drywall
 - 1. One coat of vinyl latex primer sealer.
 - 2. Two coats of latex eggshell enamel.
- B. Steel - Unprimed:
 - 1. One coat of alkyd primer.
 - 2. Two coats of alkyd enamel, gloss.
- C. Steel - Shop Primed:
 - 1. Touch-up with zinc chromate primer.
 - 2. Two coats of alkyd enamel, gloss.

END OF SECTION

10800

TOILET AND BATH ACCESSORIES

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Toilet accessories.

1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. Section 05500: In wall framing and plates for support of accessories.
- B. Section 06112: Placement of concealed anchor devices and placement of backing plate reinforcement.
- C. Section 08800 - Glazing: Other mirrors.
- D. Section 10160 - Metal Toilet Compartments.

1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM A123 - Standard Specification for Zinc (Hot-Dip Galvanized) Coatings on Iron and Steel Products.
- B. ASTM A653/A653M - Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvanealed) by the Hot-Dip Process.
- C. ASTM B456 - Standard Specification for Electrodeposited Coatings of Copper Plus Nickel Plus Chromium and Nickel Plus Chromium.
- D. ASTM C1036 - Standard Specification for Flat Glass.
- E. FS DD-M-411C -- Mirrors, Glass.

1.4 COORDINATION

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings.
- B. Coordinate the work with the placement of internal wall reinforcement and reinforcement of toilet partitions to receive anchor attachments.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Accessories - General: Shop assembled, free of dents and scratches and packaged complete with fittings, steel anchor plates, adapters and anchor components for installation.
 - 1. Grind welded joints smooth.
 - 2. Fabricate units made of metal sheet of seamless sheets, with flat surfaces.
- B. Keys: Provide 3 keys for each accessory to Owner.
- C. Fasteners, Screws, and Bolts: Hot dip galvanized, tamper-proof type.
- D. Expansion Shields: Fiber, lead or rubber as recommended by accessory manufacturer for component and substrate.

2.2 FINISHES

- A. Chrome/Nickel Plating: ASTM B456, Type SC 2, satin finish, unless otherwise noted.
- B. Baked Enamel: Pretreat to clean condition, apply one coat of primer and minimum two coats epoxy baked enamel.
- C. Galvanizing for Items other than Sheet: ASTM A123 to 1.25 oz/sq yd. Galvanize ferrous metal and fastening devices.

- D. Shop Primed Ferrous Metals: Pretreat and clean, spray apply one coat primer and bake.
- E. Back paint components where contact is made with building finishes to prevent electrolysis.

2.3 TOILET ROOM ACCESSORIES

- A. Toilet Paper Dispenser: Double roll surface mounted bracket type, chrome-plated zinc alloy brackets eccentric-shaped plastic spindle for 1/2 revolution delivery designed to prevent theft of tissue roll.
- B. Mirrors: Stainless steel framed, 6 mm thick float glass, abrasion-resistant coated mirror.
 - 1. Size: As indicated on drawings.
 - 2. Frame: 0.05 inch channel shapes, with mitered and welded and ground corners, and tamperproof hanging system; No.4 bright annealed finish.
 - 3. Backing: Full-mirror sized, minimum 0.03 inch galvanized steel sheet and nonabsorptive filler material.
 - 4. Shelf: Stainless steel; gage and finish to match mirror frame, turned down edges, welded to frame; 5 inches deep, full width of mirror.
- C. Grab Bars: Stainless steel, 1-1/4 inches outside diameter, minimum 0.05 inch wall thickness, nonslip grasping surface finish, exposed flange mounting; 1-1/2 inches clearance between wall and inside of grab bar. Length and Configuration: As indicated on drawings.
- D. Hat and Coat Hook: Equal to Bobrick B-682.
 - 1. Wall Mounting Flange: 2"x 2" bright polished stainless steel.
 - 2. Hook: 1" wide x 6-1/4" high, bright polished stainless steel with 3" projection.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Section 01039 - Coordination and Meetings: Verification of existing conditions before starting work.
- B. Verify exact location of accessories for installation.
- C. Verify that field measurements are as indicated on product data.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Deliver inserts and rough-in frames to site for timely installation.
- B. Provide templates and rough-in measurements as required.

3.3 INSTALLATION

- A. Install accessories in accordance with manufacturers' instructions.
- B. Install plumb and level, securely and rigidly anchored to substrate.
- C. Mounting Heights and Locations: As required by accessibility regulations.

END OF SECTION

MATERIALS AND METHODS**PART 1 GENERAL****1.1 OPERATION PRIOR TO ACCEPTANCE**

- A. When any equipment is operable, and it is to the advantage of the Contractor to operate the equipment, he may do so provided that he properly supervises the operation, and retains full responsibility for the equipment operated. Before final acceptance by the owner, the Contractor shall properly clean the equipment, install clean filter media, make all required adjustments and complete all punch list items.

1.2 WARRANTY

- A. Warrant to Owner that materials, equipment, and workmanship provided under this Division of the Specifications will be free from defects for a period of one year from the date of acceptance by Owner. Additional equipment warranty requirements are stated in other sections of the specifications.

PART 2 PRODUCTS**2.1 MATERIALS**

- A. Products are to be new and free from defects, and are to be installed by competent specialist for each trade in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations. Materials or equipment not meeting these standards, or the acceptance of the Engineer, may be rejected and will be replaced at no additional costs to the owner.

PART 3 EXECUTION**3.1 PIPING INSTALLATION**

- A. Conceal piping in pipe chases, walls, furred spaces and above ceiling, unless otherwise indicated.
 B. Should any condition arise which would cause piping or ductwork to be exposed in finished areas, it will be called to the architect/owner's attention immediately and corrected in accordance with the architect/owner's instructions.

3.2 HANGERS AND SUPPORTS

- A. Provide and install per ANSI Standards SP-58 and SP-69.
 B. Adequately support pipes throughout the buildings, both horizontal and vertical.
 C. Hanger Schedule
- | PIPE
SERVICE | HANGER
SIZE | TYPE | GRINNELL NO. |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|
| Uninsulated
Steel | 2" & smaller | Split Ring | 108 with 114 |
| Uninsulated
Copper | 2" & smaller | Ring | CT 99 |

Cast Iron	All	Clevis	590
Soil Pipe			
Insulated	4" & smaller	Clevis	260 with shield
Steel			
Insulated	2" & smaller	Clevis	CT 65
Copper			

- D. Multiple or Trapeze Hangers” Steel channels with angles or unistrut spacers and hanger rods.
- E. Wall Support 2 1/2 inch and over: Welded steel bracket and wrought steel clamp.
- F. Vertical Support: Steel riser clamp.
- G. Provide copper plated hangers and supports for copper piping or provide sheet plastic tape wrapping between hanger or support and piping.
- H. Equivalent products of Fee and Mason or Elcen are acceptable substitutes for the Grinnell hangers specified.
- I. Maximum horizontal pipe hanger support spacing and minimum rod diameter for rigid rod hangers (see chart).
- J. Install hangers to provide minimum 1/2-inch clear space between finished covering and adjacent work.
- K. Place a hanger within one foot of each horizontal elbow.
- L. Support horizontal soil pipe near each hub, with 10 feet maximum spacing between hangers.
- M. Support PVC piping per manufacturer's recommendations.

3.3 ELECTRICAL WIRING OF MOTORS AND EQUIPMENT

- A. Follow manufacturer's published directions in the delivery, storage, protection, installation, piping and wiring and start-up of equipment and materials.

3.4 ACCESS PANELS AND DOORS

- A. Install access panels and doors for concealed equipment and valves.

3.5 TESTS

- A. Field test mechanical equipment furnished and installed under this Contract as required by the Engineer Tests.
- B. Perform tests required by governing authorities, in addition to tests specified in individual Sections.
- C. Complete final installation and testing 14 days prior to Contract Substantial Completion Date.
- D. All pipe work shall be tested at the pressure equal to the design working pressure of the pipe for the intended service and maintain this pressure for not less than two hours with not more than 1% drop in pressure.
- E. Notify architect/owner of any test failures. Submit weekly pipe test log listing service; section tested, initial and final pressure, time and temperature.

END OF SECTION

PLUMBING SYSTEMS**PART 1 GENERAL****1.1 SUMMARY**

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Water piping.
 - 2. Sanitary drainage.
 - 3. Condensate piping.
 - 4. Testing.
- B. Comply with other Division 15 Sections, as applicable. Refer to other Divisions for coordination of work.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Make submittals for all products specified in the specification.

PART 2 PRODUCTS**2.1 MATERIALS**

- A. Water Piping Above Grade, Type "L" hard drawn, seamless copper water tube, ASTM B88 and Federal Specification WW-T-799. Joined with wrought copper pressure fittings, ANSI B16.22. Make joints using "lead free" solder and a non-corrosive paste-type flux. Core solder is not allowed. Solder will be solid string or wire type. Where soldered copper piping is connected to threaded brass piping, use a cast brass adaptor.
- B. Water Piping Below Grade, Type "K" hard drawn, seamless copper water tube, ASTM B88 and Federal Specification WW-T-799. Joined with wrought copper pressure fittings, ANSI B16.22. Make joints using "lead free" solder and a non-corrosive paste-type flux. Core solder is not allowed. Solder will be solid string or wire type. Where soldered copper piping is connected to threaded brass piping, use a cast brass adaptor.
- C. Make piping connections to fixtures and equipment with chrome-plated seamless brass tube, ASTM B-125 and Federal Specification WW-T0791. No ferrous piping or materials are allowed in water piping smaller than 4 inches.

2.2 SANITARY DRAINAGE

- A. Sanitary Drainage lines (Soil, Waste and Vent): Cast iron soil pipe and fittings, coating inside and outside, ASTM A74 and Federal Specification WW-P-401. Label with Cast Iron Soil Pipe Institutes' "Mark of Quality and Permanence". Weights of pipe are required by code for location and duty. Joints shall be fabricated by use of "Push-On" type gasketed joints (above or below ground) or "No-Hub" mechanical joints (above ground only). Where permitted by local codes, PVC-DWV Plastic Schedule 40, NSF Seal CS-272 may be used for sanitary drainage pipes (soil, waste, and vent), with solvent-welded joints.

2.3 VALVES

- A. Valves for Domestic Water Piping Systems: Nibco S580 or equal.

2.4 COMMERCIAL TYPE WATER HAMMER ARRESTERS

- A. Provide commercial type water hammer arrester on hot and cold water supplies as generally indicated, with precise location and sizing to be in accordance with PD1-WH201.

- B. Water hammer arresters, where concealed, shall be accessible by means of access doors or removable panels.
- C. Water hammer arresters shall be in accordance with PD1-WH201, as furnished by Watt, Josam or equal.
- D. Vertical capped pipe columns will not be permitted.

2.5 PLUMBING FIXTURES

- A. Provide and install fixtures as shown on plans.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 PIPING INSTALLATION

- A. Install piping neatly and parallel with or perpendicular to lines of the structure. Install pipe hangers to maintain accurately aligned piping systems, adequately supported both laterally and vertically. Install horizontal soil, waste, and vent pipe with a grade of 1/4" per foot where possible and not less than 1/8" per foot. Where practicable, connect two or more vents together and extend as one vent through roof. Make vent connections to stacks by appropriate use of 45 wyes, long sweep quarter bends, sixth, eighth or sixteenth bends, except that sanitary tees may be used on the vertical stacks.
- B. Extend condensate drain piping from units with condensate discharge.
- C. Install drains at all low points and vents at high points in water distribution system.

3.2 PIPING

- A. Refer to Section 15700 for insulation requirements.

3.3 PIPE TESTS

- A. Test water piping before installing equipment and before insulation is applied, using specified methods and conditions. Subject piping to test for not less than 24 hours under inspection by the Engineer. Make necessary replacements and repairs and repeat tests until entire system is accepted as satisfactory. Work includes testing equipment. After installation of equipment, operate systems; clean out scale, dirt, oil, waste and foreign matter, and correct additional leaks. Test underground piping prior to backfilling.
- B. Test plumbing drainage systems under 10 foot static head. Test water systems under 150 PSIG hydrostatic pressure.
- C. Flush system thoroughly of dirt and foreign matter, then fill with water treated with 50 ppm of chlorine. During filling process, open valves and faucets several times to assure treatment of entire system. Leave treated water in system for 24 hours after which time system may be flushed; if residual chlorine is not less than 10 ppm, repeat flushing. After sterilization, receive approval by regulatory agency on samples of water in system.

END OF SECTION

PLUMBING FIXTURES**PART 1 GENERAL****1.1 SUMMARY**

- A. Section Includes:
 - 1. Plumbing fixtures and trim.
- B. Related Sections:
 - 1. Refer to other Divisions for coordination of work.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: Submit manufacturer's descriptive literature for all products specified.

PART 2 PRODUCTS**2.1 FITTINGS AND PIPING**

- A. Provide brass fittings and piping in connection with plumbing fixtures; polished chrome-plated where exposed to view.
- B. Provide tight-fitting wall or floor escutcheons of chrome-plated brass wherever pipes pass through floors, walls or ceilings.
- C. Provide required water, waste, soil, and vent connections to plumbing fixtures and equipment, together with fittings, supports, fastening devices, cocks, valves and traps, leaving all in complete working order.

2.2 FIXTURES

- A. Provide new plumbing fixtures, first quality, free from marks or chips. Sufficient means to support each fixture in an adequate and rigid manner that permits no perceptible movement of fixture by manually applied forces. Fixtures to be standard products as manufactured by American Standard, Crane, Eljer or Kohler. The space between fixtures and floor or walls to be sealed with silicone sealant.
- B. Each fixture shall be complete with required trim, and exposed piping and trim shall be polished chrome-plated brass. Each fixture shall be furnished with stop valves having metal-to-metal seats.
- C. Provide for each lavatory and sink, a flow-limiting device that will limit flow to not more than 3 g.p.m. Devices shall be integral with fixture trim, wherever possible and shall be products of the fixture trim Manufacturer in all cases.
- D. Provide plumbing fixtures as scheduled on Drawings.
- E. See Specification Section 15410 - Compressed Air Piping, 2.2 Valves and Specialties.

PART 3 EXECUTION**3.1 INSTALLATION**

- A. Plumbing fixtures and equipment shall be set in place at locations indicated on the Drawings, leveled and connected. Fixtures shall be protected from damage during construction.
- B. Installation procedures shall be in accordance with these Specifications and the Manufacturer's directions.

3.2 ADJUSTING AND CLEANING

- A. Prior to final acceptance, inspect faucets, flush valves, stop valves, and similar devices, to determine that they operate properly and discharge the proper quantities of water. Correct any deficiencies as directed by the Engineer.
- B. Clean fixtures, trim and accessories of foreign materials, including labels.

END OF SECTION

NATURAL GAS PIPING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Section includes:
 - 1. Natural gas piping.
- B. Comply with Division 15 as applicable. Refer to other Divisions for coordination of work.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 NATURAL GAS PIPING (ABOVE GRADE)

- A. Piping to be black steel, standard weight. Schedule 40 ASTM A120. Installation shall conform to NFPA 54 and applicable local codes.

2.2 GAS VALVES

- A. Valves 2" and smaller shall be 125 psi bronze or cast iron body, flat head cock, with bronze plug, as manufactured by Crane, Jenkins or Powell.

2.3 GAS SERVICE REGULATORS

- A. Furnish and install regulators as needed for a complete and proper installation as manufactured by Rockwell or Fisher.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Mechanical Contractor to extend gas piping to all gas appliances and install valved, dirt leg, and union at each appliance.
- B. Pipe welders to be certified and bear evidence of certification 30 days prior to commencing work on this project.

3.2 NATURAL GAS PIPING - TESTING

- A. After completion of work, the entire system will be tested.
- B. For each line intended to be operated at pressure of less than 1 PSIG, give leak test a 3 pressure of 25 PSIG for 2 hours, or as required by local authority if more stringent.
- C. For each line intended to be operated at a pressure of 1 PSIG and above, give leak test at a pressure of 100 PSIG for 2 hours, or as required by local authority if more stringent.

END OF SECTION

HEATING, VENTILATING AND AIR CONDITIONING

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

- A. Provide heating, ventilating, and air conditioning systems where shown on the Drawings, as specified herein and as needed for a complete and proper installation including but not necessarily limited to:
 - 1. Heating and Central Air Condenser Unit.
 - 2. Air conditioning supply and return ductwork system with grilles and diffusers.
 - 3. Gas-fired, ceiling-hung Unit Heaters
 - 4. Temperature control system including low-voltage wiring.
 - 5. Acoustical and thermal insulation of ducts.
 - 6. Engineering and design, refer to drawings.
- B. Related work:
 - 1. Documents affecting work of this Section include, but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.

1.2 SUBMITTALS

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01340.
- B. Product data: Within 30 calendar days after the Contractor has received the Owner's Notice to Proceed, submit:
 - 1. Manufacturers catalogs, samples and other items needed to fully demonstrate the quality of the proposed materials and equipment.
- C. Record drawings:
 - 1. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01720.
 - 2. Include a copy of the Record Drawings in each copy of the operation and maintenance manual described below.
- D. Upon completion of this portion of the Work, and as a condition of its acceptance, deliver to the Architect two copies of an operation and maintenance manual compiled in accordance with the provisions of Section 01730 of these Specifications.

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate numbers of skilled workmen who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this Section.
- B. Without additional cost to the Owner, provide such other labor and materials as are required to complete the work of this Section in accordance with the requirements of governmental agencies having jurisdiction, regardless of whether such materials and associated labor are called for elsewhere in these Contract Documents.
- C. Provide minimum 1-year manufacturer's warranty on all units.

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of Section 01620.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 DUCTWORK

- A. For exhaust systems and for the heating, ventilating, and air conditioning systems, provide galvanized sheet metal ducts fabricated and installed to pertinent ASHRAE and SMACNA standards or to the requirements of governmental agencies having jurisdiction, whichever requirement is more stringent.
- B. Size the ducts for pressure drop of 0.1" H₂O per 100 feet.
- C. Seal all duct seams, transverse and longitudinal, air tight with 6 oz canvas secured in place with "WC800" or equal duct sealing compound, an approved lagging adhesive or duct tape.

2.2 FLEXIBLE DUCT

- A. Provide factory fabricated insulated low-pressure flexible duct with the following attributes:
 - 1. Zinc-coated spring steel helix, with 1" thick fiberglass insulation, sheathed in a seamless vapor barrier jacket.
 - 2. Interior fire-resistive coated to prevent fiber erosion;
 - 3. Straight run sound absorption of 3 db per ft, and 5 db per ft sound absorption at 45 degree bends;
 - 4. Composite assembly, including insulation and vapor barrier, meeting Class 1 requirements of flame spread of 25 or less and smoke developed of 50 or less as set forth in NFPA Bulletin 90-A and bearing UL label as an air duct.
- B. Provide flexible duct in fully extended condition, free from sags and kinks.
 - 1. Use only the minimum length required to make the connection.
 - 2. Do not exceed 8'-0" in length.
 - 3. Where horizontal support is required, provide at least 3/4" wide banding material hangers at not more than 36" centers.
 - 4. Make joints and connections with 1/2" wide positive locking steel straps.
- C. Acceptable products:
 - 1. Insulated low pressure flexible duct "Type S-181" manufactured by Glass Insulation Co., Los Angeles.
 - 2. For toilet exhaust or return air connectors and runouts, aluminum flexible ducts such as "Flexmaster" or "Van-guard" may be used if acceptable to the governmental agencies having jurisdiction.

2.3 INSULATION

- A. General:
 - 1. Provide materials complying with NFPA Bulletin 90-A, as determined by UL method NFPA 225-ASTM E84, and complying with the governing code, with flame spread rating under 25 and smoke developed rating under 50.
 - 2. Where vapor barriers are used, provide intact and continuous throughout.
 - 3. Acceptable manufacturers:
 - a. Owens/Corning Fiberglass;
 - b. Manville
 - c. Certainteed.
- B. All supply ducts:
 - 1. Insulate supply ducts with 1" thick fiberglass blanket such as Fiberglas "FRK ED-100," or equal approved in advance by the Architect.
 - 2. Insulate return ducts with 3/4-pcf 1" thick fiberglass duct wrap blanket.

- C. Acoustical duct liner: For ducts exposed to the weather and for supply ducts from supply fan to first branch ducts:
1. Line with one of the following 1" thick materials:
 - a. CSG No. 300, coated;
 - b. PPG 3 pcf;
 - c. Superine (or Textrafine) Fiberglass PF-615;
 - d. Manville 3 pcf Micortex coated duct liner.
 2. Apply duct liner with coated side facing air stream and secured to the sheet metal with "ED104" adhesive or with mechanical clips recommended by the manufacturer.
 3. Make joints tightly butted and heavily sized with "Lag-gas" or "Arabolt Lagging Adhesive," assuring continuity of surfaces.

2.4 AIR OUTLETS

- A. Ceiling diffusers:
1. Provide Hart & Cooley or Approved Equal, in size, capacity and pattern noted on the Drawings.
 2. Provide insulated adaptor boxes above each diffuser neck to permit connection of flexible duct.
- B. Grilles: Provide Hart & Cooley or Approved Equal in size, capacity and pattern noted on drawings.
- C. Provide factory-applied or site-applied black coating on the inside of all air outlets and connecting plenums.
- D. Provide sponge rubber under all flanges.

2.5 VIBRATION ISOLATION AND FLEXIBLE CONNECTIONS

- A. At ducts to equipment, provide vent-fabric flexible connections with a minimum of 6" full length and approved by the governmental agencies having jurisdiction.
- B. Provide additional sound isolation as required to limit the noise level in conditioned space to a maximum of NC-40.

2.6 HEATING AND CENTRAL AIR UNIT

- A. Install High Efficiency, Direct Vent, Condensing down flow gas furnace with necessary appurtenances, per HVAC Schedule. See Construction Documents.
- B. Location of units per Construction Documents.
- C. Vent furnace unit per Manufacturer's instructions and specifications and as per drawings.
- D. Supply devices or equal to Carrier brand as follows:

Qty	Part Number	Description
1	59SP5A080E21--20	G/F.4-WAY 95 AFUE 1Stage /ECM
1	CNPHP4821ALA	CASED HOR N-ALUM
1	24ABB348A003	24ABB Base Series Air Conditioner with Puron, 4 Tons Cooling 13 SEER 208/230v 1 phase
1	GAPAAXCC1625	Infinity Air Purifier
1	KGAVT0801CVT	CONCENTRIC VENT KIT
1	KUAWC0101CAC	HumidiTrac humidity control
1	HUMCCLBP2417	Large Bypass humidifier
1	33CS2PP2S-02	Edge Pro splitable 7-Day Programmable Commercial thermostat
1	KAAFT0101AAA	Evaporator Freeze Thermostat for low ambient
1	KAAWS0101AAA	Winter Start Control for low ambient
1	P251-0083H	120-480 VAC Head Pressure Control for low ambient
1	KAACH1201AAA	Crankcase Heater low ambient
1	KAACS0201PTC	Start Assist – PTC for low ambient

2.7 PIPING

- A. For refrigerant piping, provide Type "L" copper, refrigerant grade, with wrought copper fittings, and with joints thoroughly cleaned prior to soldering.

2.8 AUTOMATIC TEMPERATURE CONTROL

- A. Provide a system of temperature control with the attributes listed below.
 - 1. Include thermostats, sensors, temperature controllers, and air piping as requiring for a complete and operable system compatible with approved Heating and Central Air Unit.
 - 2. Provide devices calibrated and adjusted with the actual operating conditions.

2.9 OTHER MATERIALS

- A. Provide other materials, not specifically described but required for a complete and proper installation, as selected by the Contractor subject to the approval of the Architect.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 SURFACE CONDITIONS

- A. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this Section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the Work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

3.2 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate as required with other trades to assure proper and adequate provision in the work of those trades for interface with the work of this Section.

3.3 EQUIPMENT INTERFACE

- A. Provide all required shutoff valves, unions and final connections of piping to the work of this Section.
- B. For electrically operated equipment, verify the electrical characteristics actually available for the work of this Section and provide equipment meeting those characteristics.

3.4 PAINTING

- A. Paint inside of all air outlets and connecting plenums with one coat of black paint or provide all such items factory preprinted.

3.5 INSULATION

- A. Wrap insulation firmly around ductwork, covering all surfaces including standing seams and with all joints lapped at least 2".
- B. Securely fasten the insulation in place with 16 gauge soft annealed black or galvanized wire spaced approximately 12" on centers for straight runs and 3" on centers for elbows and fittings.
- C. Take special care to avoid excessive stretching and compressing and to achieve securing at lapped sections where possible.

3.6 INSTRUCTIONS

- A. Upon completion of this portion of the Work, and prior to its acceptance by the Owner, provide a qualified engineer and fully instruct the Owner's maintenance personnel in the proper operation and maintenance of items provided under this Section.
- B. Demonstrate the contents of the approved operation and maintenance manual required under Article 1.2 above.

3.7 TESTING AND ADJUSTING

- A. Test and adjust each piece of equipment and each system as required to assure proper balance and operation.
 - 1. Test and regulate ventilation and air conditioning systems to conform to the air volumes shown on the approved design drawings.
 - 2. Make tests and adjustments in apparatus and ducts for securing the proper volume and face distribution of air for each grille and ceiling outlet.
 - 3. Where required, provide pulleys for fans at no additional cost to the Owner and set to drive the fans at the speed needed to give the indicated volume.
 - 4. For each system, take the following data in tabulated form:
 - a. Air volumes at all supply return and exhaust outlets;
 - b. Total c.f.m. supplied;
 - c. Total c.f.m. returned;
 - d. Total static pressure at each fan and at each system;
 - e. Motor speed, fan speed and input ampere rating for each fan.
- B. Submit two sets of test and balance reports to the Architect for approval.
- C. Eliminate noise and vibration, and assure proper function of all controls, maintenance of temperature and operation in accordance with the approved design.
- D. Secure required approval from governmental agencies having jurisdiction.

END OF SECTION

THERMAL INSULATION FOR MECHANICAL SYSTEMS**PART 1 GENERAL****1.1 SUMMARY**

- A. Work included:
 - 1. The work covered by this section of the specifications consists of furnishing all labor, materials, equipment and accessories necessary for the insulation for piping and air duct system. Insulation on new system connected to or modified are included. All insulation work is to be in strict accordance with this specification, applicable drawings and subject to the terms and conditions of the contract. Finishes of new insulation on existing systems shall match the adjacent finish.
 - 2. Domestic water piping.

1.2 RELATED DOCUMENT

- A. Drawings and general provisions of contract, including general and special conditions, apply to work specified in this section.

1.3 SUBMITTAL DATA

- A. Submittal data for insulating work shall contain a comprehensive summary or listing of all surfaces and systems to be insulated with each item defining type of surface covering vapor barriers, joining methods, fitting insulation, finishes, clips and pipe protection devices. Also included with submittal shall be manufacturers' complete engineering data on each item or material to be used with recommended installation method for each.

1.4 FIRE SAFETY STANDARDS

- A. All insulation shall have composite (insulation, jacket or facing, and adhesive used to adhere the facing or jacket to the insulation) fire and smoke hazard ratings as tested by procedure ASTM E-84, NFPA 255 and UL 723 not exceeding:
 - 1. Flame Spread 25
 - 2. Smoke Developed 50
- B. Accessories, such as adhesives, mastics, cements, tapes and cloths for fittings shall have the same component ratings as listed above. All products or their shipping cartons shall bear a label indicating that flame and smoke ratings do not exceed above requirements. Any treatment of jackets or facings to impart flame and smoke safety shall be permanent. The use of water-soluble treatment is prohibited. The insulation contractor shall certify that all products used have met the above criteria.

1.5 THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY

- A. Indicated insulation thickness is based on an average thermal conductivity not to exceed .28 BTU per inch thickness per square foot, per degree F. per hour at a mean temperature of 75 degrees.

1.6 FITTINGS, VAPOR SEALS AND ACCESSORIES

- A. Insulation on all cold surfaces where vapor barrier jackets are used, shall be applied with a continuous unbroken vapor seal. Hangers, supports, anchors, etc., that are secured directly to cold surfaces must be adequately insulated and vapor sealed to prevent condensation. Vapor barrier shall be sealed at ends of insulation and cutoff seals shall be provided at approximately 20 feet intervals in the piping.

- B. At all hanger support locations in piping system, install pipe protection thermal hanger shields of waterproofed calcium silicate insulation, the same thickness as the adjacent pipe insulation, cased 360 degrees by galvanized steel. Shields shall be a standard product of the manufacturer and shall be as manufactured by Pipe Shield, Inc. or equal.
- C. A general purpose vapor barrier jacket shall be used on all piping. Jacket shall consist of glass fiber reinforced heavy Kraft paper laminated to aluminum foil.
- D. All fittings shall be insulated with fiberglass and vinyl fitting covers. The insulation shall be to a thickness equal to the adjacent pipe insulation on exposed piping. Fitting insulation shall be vapor proofed on chilled piping.
- E. Adhesives, mastics and coating shall be Benjamin Foster of products of equal quality and performance as made by Chicago Mastic Company.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 INSULATION

- A. Domestic Water Piping (Hot and Cold)
 - 1. Hot and cold domestic water piping shall be insulated with 1" thick (for hot water) and 1/2" thick (for cold water) fiberglass similar to Owner Corning type 25 SFG with vapor barrier jacket where exposed and in plenum.

2.2 ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS

- A. Insulation products meeting requirements described, as manufactured by Johns-Manville, Owens-Corning, CSG, Armstrong, BEH, Knauf or Pittsburgh will be acceptable.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

- A. Pipe Application
 - 1. All insulation shall be installed in a workmanlike manner by skilled workmen regularly engaged in this type of work. The insulation shall be applied over clean dry pipe with all joints butted firmly together.
 - 2. All insulation shall be continuous through wall and ceiling openings and sleeves.
 - 3. Insulation shall not be installed on any pipe surfaces until those surfaces have been inspected and released for insulation application.

END OF SECTION

TESTING AND BALANCING**PART 1 GENERAL****1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS**

- A. This section specifies the requirements and procedures for total mechanical systems testing, adjusting and balancing. Requirements include measurement and establishment of the fluid quantities of the mechanical system as required to meet design specifications, recording and reporting the results and operation of all systems to demonstrate satisfactory performance to the Owner.
- B. Test, adjust and balance the following mechanical systems:
 - 1. Supply, return and exhaust air systems
 - 2. Hydronic heating and cooling systems.
 - 3. Verify temperature control system operation.
- C. This Section does not include:
 - 1. Specifications for materials for patching mechanical systems.
 - 2. Specifications for materials and installation of adjusting and balancing devices. If devices must be added to achieve proper adjusting and balancing, refer to the respective system sections for materials and installation requirements.
 - 3. Requirements and procedures for piping and ductwork systems leakage tests.

1.2 DEFINITIONS

- A. Systems testing, adjusting, and balancing is the process of checking and adjusting all the building environmental systems to produce the design objectives. It includes:
 - 1. The balance of air and water distribution
 - 2. Adjustment of total system to provide design quantities
 - 3. Electrical measurement
 - 4. Verification of performance of all equipment and automatic controls
 - 5. Sound and vibration measurement
- B. Test: To determine quantitative performance of equipment.
- C. Adjust: To regulate the specified fluid flow rate and air patterns at the terminal equipment (e.g. reduce fan speed, throttling).
- D. Balance: To proportion flows within the distribution system (sub mains, branches and terminals) according to specified design quantities.
- E. Procedure: Standardized approach and execution of sequence of work operations to yield reproducible results
- F. Report Forms: Test data sheets arranged for collecting test data in logical order for submission and review. These data sheets should also form the permanent record to be used as the basis for required future testing, adjusting and balancing.
- G. Terminal: The point where the controlled fluid enters or leaves the distribution system. There are supply inlets on water terminals, supply outlets on air terminals, return outlets on water terminals, and exhaust or return inlets on air terminal such as registers, grilles, diffusers, louvers and hoods.
- H. Main: Duct or pipe containing the system's major or entire fluid flow.

- I. Submain: Duct or pipe containing part of the system's capacity and serving two or more branch mains.
- J. Branch Main: Duct or pipe serving two or more terminals.
- K. Branch: Duct or pipe serving a single terminal.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. Agency Data:
 - 1. Submit proof that the proposed testing, adjusting, and balancing agency meets the qualifications specified below. The firm or individuals performing the work herein specified may be the installing firm or individuals or may be separate and independent firm or individuals employed by the contractor but in either case the personnel performing the work shall be qualified and certified as specified.
- B. Engineer and Technicians Data:
 - 1. Submit proof that the proposed testing, adjusting, and balancing agency meets the qualifications specified below. The firm or individuals performing the work herein specified may be the installing firm or individuals or may be a separate and independent firm or individuals employed by the Contractor, but in either case the personnel performing the work shall be qualified and certified as specified.
- C. Procedures and Agenda: Submit a synopsis of the testing adjusting and balancing procedures and agenda proposed to be used for this project.
- D. Maintenance Data: Submit maintenance and operating data that includes how to test, adjust and balance the building system. Include this information in maintenance data specified in Division 15 - Basic Mechanical Requirements.
- E. Sample Forms: Submit sample forms, if other than those standard forms prepared by the AABC or NEBB are proposed.
- F. Certified Reports: Submit testing, adjusting, and balancing reports bearing the seal and signature of the Test and Balance Engineer. The reports shall be certified proof that the systems have been tested, adjusted, and balanced in accordance with the referenced standards; are an accurate representation of how the systems have been installed; are a true representation of how the systems are operating at the completion of the testing, adjusting, and balancing procedures; and are an accurate record of all final quantities measured, to establish normal operating values of the systems. Follow the procedures and form as specified below:
- G. Reports: Upon completion of testing, adjusting, and balancing procedures, prepare reports on the approved forms. Reports may be hand written, but must be complete, factual, accurate and legible. Submit 3 complete sets of reports. Only 2 complete sets of draft reports will be returned.
- H. Report Format: Report forms shall be those standard forms prepared by the referenced standard for each respective item and system to be tested, adjusted and balanced. Bind report forms complete with schematic systems diagrams and other data in reinforced, vinyl, three-ring binders. Provide binding edge labels with the project identification and a title descriptive of the contents. Divide the contents of the binder into the below listed divisions, separated by divider tabs.
 - 1. General Information and Summary
 - 2. Air Systems
 - 3. Temperature Control Systems

- I. Report Contents: Provide the following minimum information, forms and data:
1. General Information and Summary: Inside cover sheet to identify testing, adjusting and balancing agency, contractor, Owner, Architect, Engineer and Project. Include addresses, and contact names a telephone numbers. Also include a certification sheet containing the seal and name, address, telephone number and signature of the Certified Test and Balance Engineer. Include in this division a listing of the instrumentation used for the procedures along with the proof of calibration.
 2. The remainder of the report shall contain appropriate forms containing as a minimum, the information indicated on the standard report forms prepared by the AABC and NEBB, for each respective item and system to accompany each respective report form. The report shall contain the following information, and all other data resulting from the testing, adjusting and balancing work:
 3. All nameplate and specification data for all pumps, air handling equipment and motors.
 4. Inlet water and outlet water temperatures of each heating and cooling element.
 5. Water pressure drop through each heating and cooling coil.
 6. Operating suction and discharge pressure and final total discharge head for each pump.
 7. Water flow readings at all pumps and coils.
 8. Actual metered running amperage for each phase of each motor on all pumps and air handling equipment.
 9. Actual metered voltage at each pump and each piece of air handling equipment (phase to phase for all phases)
 10. Static pressure for each piece of air handling equipment and at each location in ductwork system where static pressure controllers are located.
 11. Fan RPM for each piece of air handling equipment.
 12. Total actual DCM being handled by each piece of air handling equipment.
 13. Entering and leaving air temperature of all air handling unit heating coils and cooling coils.
 14. Actual CFM of systems by rooms.

1.4 CERTIFICATION

- A. Agency Qualifications:
1. Employ the services of a certified testing, adjusting and balancing agency meeting the qualifications specified below, to be the single source of responsibility to test, adjust and balance the building mechanical systems, identified above, to produce the design objectives. Services shall include checking installations for conformity to design, measurement and establishment of the fluid quantities of the mechanical systems as required to meet design specifications, recording and reporting the results and operation of all systems to demonstrate satisfactory performance to the Owner.
 2. The testing, adjusting, and balancing agency certified by National Environmental Balancing Bureau (NEBB) or Associated Air Balance Council (AABC) in those testing and balancing disciplines required for this project and having at least one person certified by NEBB or AABC as a Test and Balance Engineer.
- B. Codes and Standards
1. NEBB: "Procedural Standards for Testing, Adjusting, and Balancing of Environmental Systems". Or
 2. AABC: "National Standards for Total System Balance", And
 3. ASHRAE: "ASHRAE Handbook", 1984 Systems Volume, Chapter 37, Testing, Adjusting and Balancing.
- C. Pre-balancing Conference: Prior to beginning of the testing, adjusting, and balancing procedures, schedule and conduct a conference with the Architect/Engineer and representatives of installers of the mechanical system. The objective of the conference is final coordination and verification of system operation and readiness for testing, adjusting and balancing.

1.5 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Systems Operation: System shall be fully operational and clean prior to beginning procedures.

1.6 SEQUENCING AND SCHEDULING

- A. Test, adjust and balance the air systems before Hydronic, steam and refrigerant systems.
- B. Test, adjust, and balance air conditioning systems during summer season and heating systems during winter season, including at least a period of operation at outside conditions within 5 deg. F. Wet bulb temperature of maximum summer design condition and within 10 deg. F. Dry bulb temperature of minimum winter design condition. Take final temperature readings during seasonal operation.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

Not Applicable

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 PRELIMINARY PROCEDURE FOR AIR SYSTEM BALANCING

- A. Before operating the system, perform these steps:
 - 1. Walk the system from the system air handling equipment to terminal units to determine variations of installation from design.
 - 2. Check filters for cleanliness and to determine if they are the type specified.
 - 3. Check dampers (both volume and fire) for correct and locked position. Check automatic operating and safety controls and devices to determine that they are properly connected, functioning and at proper operating set point.
 - 4. Check automatic control dampers to determine that they are functioning properly, that they will close tightly and those they will open and close smoothly without binding or backlash.
 - 5. Prepare report test sheets for both fans and outlets. Obtain manufacturer's outlet factors and recommended procedures for testing. Prepare a summation of required outlet volumes to permit a cross check with required fan volumes.
 - 6. Determine best locations in main and branch ductwork for most accurate duct traverses.
 - 7. Place outlet dampers in the full open position.
 - 8. Prepare schematic diagrams of system "as-built" ductwork and piping layouts to facilitate reporting.
 - 9. Lubricate all motors and bearings.
 - 10. Check fan belt tension.
 - 11. Check fan rotation.

3.2 MEASUREMENTS

- A. Provide all required instrumentation to obtain proper measurements, calibrated to the tolerances specified in the referenced standards. Instruments shall be properly maintained and protected against damage.
- B. Provide instruments meeting the specifications of the referenced standards.
- C. Use only those instruments that have the maximum field measuring accuracy and are best suited to the function being measured.
- D. Apply instrument as recommended by the manufacturer.
- E. Use instruments with minimum scale and maximum subdivision and with scale ranges proper for the value being measured.

- F. When averaging values, take a sufficient quantity of readings that will result in a repeatability error of less than 5 percent. When measuring a single point, repeat readings until 2 consecutive identical values are obtained.
- G. Take all readings with the eye at the level of the indicated value to prevent parallax.
- H. Use pulsation dampeners where necessary to eliminate error involved in estimating average of rapidly fluctuating readings.
- I. Take measurements in the system where best suited to the task.

3.3 PERFORMANCE TESTING, ADJUSTING, AND BALANCING

- A. Perform testing and balancing procedures on each system identified, in accordance with the detailed procedures outlined in the referenced standards. Balancing of the air systems and hydronic systems shall be achieved by adjusting the automatic controls, balancing valves, dampers, air terminal devices and the fan/motor drives within each system.
- B. Cut insulation, ductwork and piping for installation of test probes to the minimum extent necessary to allow adequate performance of procedures.
- C. Patch insulation, ductwork and hosing, using materials identical to those removed.
- D. Seal ducts and piping, and test for and repair leaks.
- E. Seal insulation to re-establish integrity of the vapor barrier.
- F. Mark equipment settings, including damper control positions, valve indicators, fan speed control levers and similar controls and devices, to show final settings. Mark with paint or other suitable, permanent identification materials.
- G. Retest, adjust and balance systems subsequent to significant system modifications and resubmit test results.

3.4 RECORD AND REPORT DATA

- A. Record all data obtained during testing, adjusting, and balancing in accordance with, and on the forms recommended by the referenced standards and as approved on the sample report forms.
- B. Prepare report of recommendations for correcting unsatisfactory mechanical performances when system cannot be successfully balanced.

3.5 DEMONSTRATION

- A. Training:
 - 1. Train the Owner's maintenance personnel on trouble shooting procedures and testing, adjusting and balancing procedures. Review with the Owner's personnel, the information contained in the Operating and Maintenance Data specified in Division 15.
 - 2. Schedule training with Owner through Engineer with at least 7 days prior notice.

END OF SECTION

16100

ELECTRICAL WORK (BY OTHERS)

16101 GENERAL

- A. Requirements of the conditions of the contract and Instruction to Bidders, and General Conditions, apply to all work of this Section.
- B. Provide complete electrical service where shown on the drawings, as specified herein, and as needed for a complete and proper installation including, but not necessarily limited to:
 - 1. Panelboards as needed.
 - 2. Branch circuit wiring, in conduit for lighting, receptacles, junction boxes and motors.
 - 3. Hangers, anchors, sleeves, chases, supports, for fixtures and other electrical material and equipment in association therewith.
 - 4. Lighting fixtures and lamps.
 - 5. Wiring system, in conduit, for equipment and control provided under other Sections of these specifications.
 - 6. Other items and services required to complete the system.
- C. Related Work
 - 1. Documents affecting work of this section include, but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Sections in Division 1 of these specifications

16102 FIELD CONDITIONS AND MEASUREMENTS

- A. The Electrical Contractor shall visit the site of the work and familiarize himself with all available information concerning the structural, excavations, the location condition bearing on transportation, handling, and storage of materials. The Electrical Contractor shall make his own estimate of the facilities needed, and difficulties of execution of the contract including local conditions, availability of labor, uncertainties of weather, transportation, and other contingencies. Failure of the contractor to acquaint himself with all available information concerning these conditions will not relieve him from responsibility for estimating the difficulties and costs or successfully performing the complete work.

16103 CLEANUP

- A. The Electrical Contractor shall have electrical rubbish and debris removed from the premises as directed. On completion of the electrical contract all associated debris and rubbish shall be removed from the premises.
- B. All electrical equipment and materials furnished by this contractor shall be thoroughly cleaned and ready for use upon completion of the work.

16104 GUARANTEE

- A. Contractor guarantees by his acceptance of the contract, that all work installed shall be free from any defects in workmanship and/or materials and that all apparatus will develop capacities and characteristics specified and that if, during a period of one year or as therefore specified, from substantial completion of work, any such defects in workmanship, materials or performance appear, he will with no cost to owner remedy such defect.

16105 CODES

- A. All electrical work shall be done in strict accordance with the National Electrical Code and all regulations, laws and ordinances which may be applicable.

16106 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product data: Within 35 calendar days after the Contractor has received the Owner's Notice to Proceed, submit:
 - 1. Materials list of items proposed to be provided under this section.
 - 2. Manufacturer's specifications and other data needed to prove compliance with the specified requirements.

3. Manufacturer's recommended installation procedures which, when approved by the owner/architect, will become the basis for accepting or rejecting actual installation procedures used on the work.
- B. Submittals shall include the following:
1. Panelboards
 2. Lighting fixtures
 3. Wiring devices
 4. Electric cord reels
- C. Samples
1. When so requested by the owner/architect, promptly provide samples of items scheduled to be exposed in the final structure.
 2. When specifically so requested by the Contractor and approved by the Architect, approved samples will be returned to the Contractor for installation on the work.
- D. Manuals: Upon completion of this portion of the work, and as a condition of its acceptance, deliver to the owner/architect two copies of an operation and maintenance manual. Include with each manual.
1. Copy of the approved record documents for this portion of work.
 2. Copies of all circuit directories.
 3. Copies of all warranties and guarantees.

16107 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate number of skilled workmen who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this section.
- B. Without additional cost to the owner, provide such other labor and materials as are required to complete the work of this section in accordance with the requirements of governmental agencies having jurisdiction, regardless of whether such materials and associated labor are called for elsewhere in these contract documents.

16108 CONDUIT

- A. All interior wiring above grade shall be installed in electrical metallic tubing with screw coupling fittings.
- B. All interior wiring below slab shall be Galvanized Rigid Steel conduit. Schedule 40 PVC conduits may be used if approved by Owner/Architect. If PVC is used the last two feet to point of emergence shall be Galvanized Rigid Steel conduit with grounding bushing and a grounding conductor sized according to ART. 250-95 of the National Electrical Code shall be installed.
- C. Wiring in office areas shall be concealed, wiring in shop and storage areas shall be installed on surface.
- D. All exterior wiring shall be in galvanized Rigid Steel Conduit.
- E. Type MC cable with grounding conductor or type AC cable may be used for fixture whips.

16109 WIRE AND CABLE

- A. Building wire and cable with 600 volt insulation shall be 98% conductivity copper unless otherwise noted. The minimum size conductor for lighting and power shall be No. 12 AWG. The minimum size conductor for control shall be No. 14 AWG.
- B. Conductors sized No. 10 and smaller shall be Type "THHN" solid or stranded as required unless otherwise noted, sizes No. 8 and larger shall be type "THHN" stranded unless otherwise noted.
- C. Conductors shall be colored coded as required by governmental agencies having jurisdiction or as required by the National Electrical Code.

- D. Contractor shall provide and install all telephone and data cable and equipment as required by the project and per specifications sections 16930.
- E. Contractor shall provide and install all of the grounding and grounding field as required by this project and per specification section 16931.
- F. Tele/ data cables installed above accessible ceilings may be installed without conduit. Tele/data cables installed above non-accessible ceilings and on surface shall be in conduit. Open cables installed in space used for environmental air shall be rated for plenum use.

16110 JUNCTION AND OUTLET BOXES

- A. Outlet Boxes
 - 1. Provide standard one-piece units, galvanized or sherardized steel of shape and size best suited to that particular location, of sufficient size to contain enclosed wires according to ART. 370-16 of the National Electrical Code.
 - 2. Provide outlet boxes 2 1/8" deep for 1" conduits.
 - 3. For lighting outlets, provide standard 4" octagon or square units with 3/8" fixture stud and box hanger where required.
 - 4. For switches and receptacles, provide standard boxes with plaster or dry wall ring with stainless steel cover plate for concealed devices and pressed steel boxed with galvanized or cadmium plated steel cover plates for exposed devices.
- B. Junction or Pull Boxes
 - 1. Interior junction boxes shall be galvanized code-gauge sheet steel units with screw-on covers, of size and shape required to accommodate wires without crowding, and to suit the location.
 - 2. Exterior boxes shall meet NEMA 3R or 4 standards.

16111 LIGHTING FIXTURES

- A. Install lighting fixtures, complete with lamps, as shown on drawings and schedules. Manufacturers shown on schedules are for quality and type only, manufacturers of equal quality will be accepted if approved by owner.
 - 1. Recessed fixtures:
 - a. Provide unit having an attached pull box and with UL label.
 - b. Provide local label in addition if so required by governmental agencies having jurisdiction..
 - 2. Fluorescent fixtures
 - a. Provide ballasts thermally protected against overheating by built-in thermal protectors sensitive to ballast winding temperature and current.
 - b. Provide protector preventing winding temperature from exceeding 120 degrees C, allowing winding temperatures to reach 105 degrees C under normal operating conditions at 40 degrees C ambient and, after opening, not reclosing above 80 degrees C.
 - c. Exterior ballast shall be cold weather type.
 - d. Where fixture substitutes are proposed, submit a sample fixture with materials list required to be submitted under Art. 16106 above.
 - e. Light fixtures in work areas shall be located so as not to interfere with the operation of overhead doors.

16112 WIRING DEVICES

- A. Toggle switches - Mount 48" above finished floor.
 - 1. Single pole Leviton 5521-I
 - 2. 3-way Leviton 5523-I
- B. Receptacles - Mount 18" above Finished Floor in office area 48" above Finished Floor in garage and storage areas and above splashboard over counters.
 - 1. Duplex receptacles Leviton 5800-I

2. Weatherproof duplex receptacles Leviton 6599-I mounted in FS box and 6196-VFS cover.
 3. Ground Fault Interrupter duplex receptacles Leviton 6599-I
 4. Isolated ground receptacles Leviton 5262-IG
- C. Telephone and Computer Outlets shall be 4" x 4" x 1 1/2" outlet box with plaster ring. Install 3/4" EMT from box to just above accessible ceiling as required.
- D. Outlets in finished walls shall be 4' x 4" x 1 1/2" outlet box with plaster ring and a cover plate.
- E. Outlets on surface shall be 4" x 4" x 1 1/2" outlet box and 4" x 4" raised cover plate.
- F. Devices of the following manufacturers will be accepted as equal.
1. Hubbel
 2. Arrow-Hart
 3. General Electric

16113 PANELBOARDS

- A. Panelboards shall be Sq. 'D' Type with circuit breakers as shown on drawings and schedules, and shall be Service Entrance Rated.
- B. Devices of the following manufactures will be accepted as equal.
1. General Electric
 2. Cuttler-Hammer

16115 DISCONNECT SWITCHES

- A. Disconnect switches shall be Sq. 'D' Class 3130 General Duty fusible or non-fusible as shown on drawings. Interior switches shall be NEMA 1 and Exterior switches shall be NEMA 3R.

16117 OTHER MATERIALS

- A. Provide other materials, not specifically described but required for a complete and proper installation as approved by the Architect.

16118 EXECUTION

- A. Surface Conditions
1. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

16119 PREPARATION

- A. Coordinate
1. Coordinate as necessary with other trades to assure proper and adequate provision in the work of those trades for interface with the work of this section.
 2. Coordinate the installation of electrical items with the schedule for work of other trades to prevent unnecessary delays in the total work.
- B. Data indicated on the drawings and in these specifications are as exact as could be secured but there absolute accuracy is not warranted. The exact locations, distances, levels and other conditions will be governed by actual construction and the drawings and specifications should be used only for guidance in such regard.
- C. Verify all measurements at the building. No extra compensation will be allowed because of differences between work shown on the drawings and actual measurements at the site of construction.
- D. Branch circuit wiring and arrangement of home runs have been designed for maximum economy consistent with adequate sizing for voltage drops and other considerations. Install the wiring and circuits arranged exactly as shown on the Drawings, except as otherwise approved in advance by

the architect.

- E. The electrical drawings are diagrammatic, but are required to be followed as closely as actual construction and work of other trades will permit. Where deviations are required to conform actual construction and the work of other trades, make such deviations without additional cost to the owner.

16120 TRENCHING AND BACKFILLING

- A. Perform trenching and backfilling associated with the work of this section in strict accordance with the provisions of the appropriate sections of these specifications.

16121 INSTALLATION OF RACEWAYS AND FITTINGS

- A. Where conduit is installed concealed in the walls or above the ceiling, or exposed in work areas, provide rigid galvanized conduit or electrical metallic tubing with screw type fittings.
- B. Use flexible metal conduit only for short motor connections or where subject to vibration.
- C. Provide necessary sleeves and chases where conduits pass through floors and walls, and provide other necessary openings and spaces, arranging for in proper time to prevent unnecessary cutting in connection with the work. Perform cutting and patching in accordance with the provisions for the original work.
- D. Where conduit is exposed, run parallel to or at right angle with lines of the building.
- E. Securely and rigidly support conduits throughout the work. Conduits and wiring above a ceiling assembly shall not be supported to, or supported by, the ceiling assembly, including the ceiling support wires.

16122 INSTALLATION OF CONDUCTORS

- A. Unless otherwise shown use #12 type THHN conductors for all branch circuits protected by 20 amp circuit breakers. Where so indicated on the drawings, use larger wires to limit voltage drops.
- B. Use identified (white) neutrals and color-coded phase wires for all branch circuit wiring.
 - 1. Make splices electrically and mechanically with pressure-type connectors.
 - a. For wire size #6 AWG and smaller, provide "Scotch-Lock" connectors.
 - 2. Insulate splices with a minimum of two half-lapped layers of Scotch Brand #33 vinyl-plastic electrical tape where insulation is required.
- C. Tape all joints with rubber tape 1 1/2 times the thickness of the conductor insulation, than cover with vinyl-plastic electrical tape specified above.
- D. The drawings do not indicate the home runs. Continue all home runs to the panel as though the routes were shown completely.

16123 INSTALLATION OF PANELS

- A. Install panels as shown on drawings and specifications or as directed by the owner/architect.
- B. Mount a typewritten directory behind glass or plastic on the inside of each panel door and, on the directory, show the number and complete description of all outlets on each circuit.

16124 TESTING AND INSPECTION

- A. Make required tests in the presence of the owners representative and required approvals from the owner/architect and governmental agencies having jurisdiction.
- B. Make written notice to the owner/architect adequately in advance of each of the following stages of construction.
 - 1. In the underground condition prior to placing concrete floor slab, when all associated electrical is in place.
 - 2. When all rough in is complete, but not covered.

3. At completion of the work of this section.
- C. When material and/or workmanship is found to not comply with the specified requirements, within three days after receipt of notice of such non-compliance remove the non-complying items from the job site and replace them with items complying with the specified requirements, all at no additional cost to the owner.
- D. In the owner/architect's presence:
 1. Test all parts of the electrical systems for phase to phase and phase to ground short circuits and prove that all such items provided under this section function electrically in the required manner.
 2. Immediately submit to the architect a report of maximum and minimum voltages and a copy of the recording voltmeter chart.
 3. Also measure voltages between phase wires and neutral and report these voltages to the Architect.

16125 PROJECT COMPLETION

- A. Upon completion of the work of this section, thoroughly clean all exposed portions of the electrical installation, removing all traces of soil, labels, grease, oil, and other foreign material and using only the type cleaner recommended by the manufacturer of the item being cleaned.
- B. Thoroughly indoctrinate the owner's operation and maintenance personnel in the contents of the operations and maintenance manual required to be submitted under article 16106 of this section of these specifications.

END OF SECTION