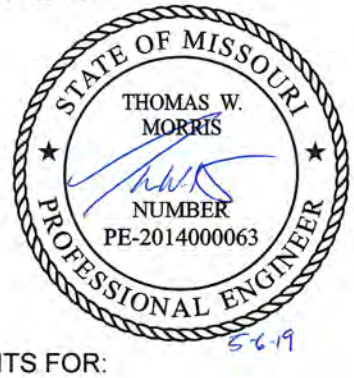
BIDDING AND CONTRACT DOCUMENTS
ADDENDUM NUMBER ONE
STATE PROJECT NO. 18-064A-2



DATE: May 6, 2019

FLOYD W JONES LEBANON AIRPORT

CRAWFORD, MURPHY, TILLY, INC.
ONE MEMORIAL DRIVE, SUITE 500
SAINT LOUIS, MISSOURI 63102

TO: ALL PLANHOLDERS AND POTENTIAL BIDDERS

SUBJECT: ADDENDUM NUMBER ONE TO THE BIDDING DOCUMENTS FOR:
RUNWAY 18-36 MILL AND OVERLAY

This addendum forms a part of the bidding and contract documents and modifies the original bidding documents dated April 23, 2019. This addendum must be signed on the last page and included with the submitted Bid Package. An acknowledgement sheet is also attached. This must be signed and returned to Crawford, Murphy, & Tilly, Inc via fax or e-mail by May 15, 2019. FAILURE TO NOT RECOGNIZE THE ADDENDUM ON THE BID FORM MAY SUBJECT THE BIDDER TO DISQUALIFICATION.

The Contract Documents are revised as follows:

CONTRACT PROPOSAL

Page 49
DELETE table in Section 80-08

Schedule	Liquidated Damages Cost	Allowed Construction Time
Phase 1	$1,500 per calendar day	15 Calendar Days
Phase 2	$1,500 per calendar day	2 Calendar Days

REPLACE with REVISED table below

Schedule	Liquidated Damages Cost	Allowed Construction Time
Phase 1	$1,500 per calendar day	19 Calendar Days
Phase 2	$1,500 per calendar day	2 Calendar Days

Page 107
DELETE Section 105-4 Engineer/RPR field office

Page 121
Section 401-2.3 Asphalt Binder
DELETE Asphalt binder shall conform to ASTM D6373 Performance Grade (PG) **68-22**.

ADD Asphalt binder shall conform to ASTM D6373 Performance Grade (PG) **76-22**.

Page 147
ADD to the end of Section 620-3.8 Retro-reflectance the following:

> The Contractor will be responsible for testing reflectance with equipment outlined in this section in the presence of the engineer/RPR.

ADD Specification C-110 (see attached)

ADD Specification T-901 (see attached)

ADD Specification T-908 (see attached)

PLANS

Sheet 4 of 24
ADD to the GENERAL notes the following:
10. ANY SHOULDER ADJUSTMENTS NECESSARY TO CREATE A MAXIMUM 3" DROPOFF, SEEDING AND MULCHING SHALL BE CONSIDERED INCIDENTAL TO THE PROJECT.

CLARIFICATION:
If needed, it will be ok to leave temporary pavement markings over the winter and install full marking application in the spring.

The contractor will need to the haul root ball off property after tree clearing. The mulch left over from the tree removal can remain spread out in the area of removal at the discretion of the engineer and city.

CRAWFORD, MURPHY & TILLY, INC.
This Addendum consists of 2 pages plus 1 revised plan sheet, Specifications C-110 (7 pages), T-901 (5 pages) and T-908 (3 pages) and a fax transmittal sheet.

_____ _____
Signed (Contractor) Date

Contractor to sign and date this Addendum #1 to acknowledge receipt. This signed Addendum must be included with the submitted Bid Package.

FAX TRASMITTAL

To: Crawford, Murphy & Tilly, Inc
Attention: **Tom Morris**
Re: Addendum #1
Fax 314.436.0723

From:
(name) _____

(company) _____

Date:

_____

To verify that all contractors are in receipt of this addendum, Contractors are asked to sign and date this acknowledgement sheet. The Contractor should fax or mail to Crawford, Murphy, & Tilly, Inc. at the number listed below by **May 15, 2019.**

Crawford, Murphy, & Tilly, Inc.
One Memorial Drive, Suite 500
Saint Louis, Missouri 63102

Fax: (314) 436-0723
Phone: (314) 436-5500

BY: CRAWFORD, MURPHY, & TILLY, INC.

GENERAL

1. THE CONTRACTOR AND ALL SUBCONTRACTORS SHALL FOLLOW THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE AIRPORT'S APPROVED CONSTRUCTION SAFETY AND PHASING PLAN (CSPP), FAA AC 150/5370-2G, AND ALL AIRPORT SAFETY AND SECURITY REQUIREMENTS. FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS PROJECT THE SITE PLAN, CSPP NOTES AND THE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY PLAN SHALL BE CONSIDERED THE CSPP
2. PRIOR TO THE START OF CONSTRUCTION THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT FOR APPROVAL A SAFETY PLAN COMPLIANCE DOCUMENT (SPCD) IN ACCORDANCE WITH FAA AC 150/5370-2G. NO CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY SHALL BEGIN UNTIL THE SPCD HAS BEEN APPROVED
3. THE CSPP COVERS OPERATIONAL SAFETY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INDIVIDUAL SAFETY OF HIS/HER PERSONNEL AND MEETING OSHA REQUIREMENTS.
4. A MINIMUM OF 10 DAYS PRIOR TO THE PRECONSTRUCTION MEETING THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE A LIST OF SUBCONTRACTORS AND MATERIAL SUPPLIERS. ALL MATERIAL SUPPLIERS WILL BE EXPECTED TO COMPLY WITH THE PROJECT BUY AMERICAN PROVISIONS - SEE PROJECT MANUAL
5. ALL CONTRACTOR COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE REQUIREMENTS LISTED ON THIS SHEET SHALL BE CONSIDERED INCIDENTAL TO THE CONTRACT UNLESS A SPECIFIC PAY ITEM IS PROVIDED.
6. THE EXISTING FEATURES SHOWN ON THESE PLANS ARE THOSE NOTED IN THE FIELD AND THOSE TAKEN FROM RECORD DRAWINGS. THIS DOES NOT GUARANTEE THAT ALL FEATURES ARE SHOWN ON THE PLANS. THERE WILL BE NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT TO THE CONTRACTOR DUE TO VARIATIONS IN SIZE, QUANTITY, OR LOCATION OF EXISTING FEATURES.
7. CRAWLER TYPE EQUIPMENT WILL NOT BE ALLOWED ON ANY PAVED SURFACE ON THE AIRPORT. ONLY RUBBER - TIRED VEHICLES, WHICH WILL NOT CAUSE DAMAGE TO THE PAVEMENTS, WILL BE ALLOWED WITHOUT PROVIDING SOME TYPE OF PROTECTION.
8. NO EDGE DROP GREATER THAN 3" WILL BE ALLOWED AT ANY ACTIVE RUNWAY OR TAXIWAY PAVEMENT EDGE. IF NECESSARY, THE CONTRACTOR WILL PLACE TEMPORARY MATERIAL TO ELIMINATE EDGE DROP GREATER THAN 3". THIS WORK SHALL BE SUBSIDIARY TO OTHER ITEMS IN THE PROJECT.
9. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DUST CONTROL MEASURES REQUIRED DURING THE DURATION OF THE PROJECT. NO DIRECT PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR THIS ITEM AND SHALL BE CONSIDERED SUBSIDIARY TO OTHER ITEMS IN THIS CONTRACT.
10. ANY SHOULDER ADJUSTMENTS NECESSARY TO CREATE A MAXIMUM 3" DROPOFF, SEEDING AND MULCHING SHALL BE CONSIDERED INCIDENTAL TO THE PROJECT.

1. COORDINATION

1. PRIOR TO THE START OF CONSTRUCTION THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ATTEND A PRECONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE WITH THE AIRPORT, ENGINEER, AND THE MoDOT AVIATION SECTION. THE COST OF PREPARING FOR AND ATTENDING THE PRECONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE SHALL BE INCIDENTAL TO THE CONTRACT.
2. ON OR BEFORE THE PRECONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT A PROPOSED SCHEDULE FOR THE PROJECT. THE SCHEDULE SHALL INCLUDE A START AND COMPLETION DATE FOR EACH ITEM OF WORK. THE SCHEDULE SHALL BE UPDATED ON A WEEKLY BASIS. ALL COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE SCHEDULE SHALL BE INCIDENTAL TO THE CONTRACT.
3. DURING CONSTRUCTION THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ATTEND A WEEKLY COORDINATION MEETING WITH THE RESIDENT ENGINEER/INSPECTOR AND THE AIRPORT SITE MANAGER. ALL COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH ATTENDING THE WEEKLY MEETING SHALL BE INCIDENTAL TO THE CONTRACT.
4. IF THE SCOPE OR SCHEDULE OF THE PROJECT CHANGE A COORDINATION CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD. THE OWNER OR ENGINEER MAY CALL SUCH MEETINGS AS MAY SEEM EXPEDIENT FOR THE PURPOSE OF ASSURING AIRPORT SAFETY AND COORDINATION OF THE WORK COVERED BY THIS SCOPE OR SCHEDULE CHANGES. THE CSPP AND SPCD MAY NEED TO BE UPDATED TO REFLECT THE CHANGES IN SCOPE OR SCHEDULE TO ASSURE AIRPORT OPERATIONAL SAFETY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ATTEND ALL SUCH CONFERENCES AND UPDATE THE SPCD AS NEEDED. APPROVAL OF CONTRACTOR PROPOSED CHANGES TO THE SCOPE/SCHEDULE THAT AFFECT THE CSPP AND SPCD IS NOT ASSURED

2. PHASING

1. TOTAL CONTRACT TIME SHALL BE 21 CALENDAR DAYS.
2. PHASING SHALL BE AS NOTED BELOW AND AS SHOWN ON THE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY PLAN (CAP) SHEET.

PHASE 1 NOTES

1. WORK IN PHASE 1 SHALL BE COMPLETED WITHIN 19 PROJECT CALENDAR DAYS, INCLUDING THE FINAL INSPECTION AND PUNCH LIST COMPLETION.
2. PHASE 1 ALSO INCLUDES RE-CLOSING RUNWAY 18-36 AFTER 30 DAYS FOR THE FINAL PAVEMENT MARKING APPLICATION.
3. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE LIGHTED BARRICADES AT ALL CLOSURE LOCATIONS ADJACENT TO THE PAVEMENTS THAT ARE OPEN TO AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTAINING THE BARRICADES IN AN OPERABLE CONDITION FOR THE DURATION OF THE PROJECT.
4. THE CONTRACTOR WILL NOT BE ABLE TO BEGIN ANY CONSTRUCTION WORK IN PHASE 1 UNTIL THE BARRICADES AND RUNWAY CLOSURE MARKERS ARE IN PLACE.
5. RUNWAY 18-36 WILL BE CLOSED FOR THE DURATION OF PHASE 1.
6. LIQUIDATED DAMAGES IN THE AMOUNT OF $1,500.00 PER DAY WILL BE ASSESSED FOR EVERY DAY OVER THE ALLOTTED PROJECT CALENDAR DAYS

PHASE 2 NOTES

1. WORK IN PHASE 2 SHALL BE COMPLETED WITHIN 2 PROJECT CALENDAR DAYS, INCLUDING THE FINAL INSPECTION AND PUNCH LIST COMPLETION.
2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE LIGHTED BARRICADES AT ALL CLOSURE LOCATIONS ADJACENT TO THE PAVEMENTS THAT ARE OPEN TO AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTAINING THE BARRICADES IN AN OPERABLE CONDITION FOR THE DURATION OF THE PROJECT.
3. THE CONTRACTOR WILL NOT BE ABLE TO BEGIN ANY CONSTRUCTION WORK IN PHASE 2 UNTIL THE BARRICADES AND RUNWAY CLOSURE MARKERS ARE IN PLACE.
4. THE CONTRACTOR MAY WORK ON PHASES 1 AND 2 CONCURRENTLY.
5. RUNWAY 18-36 WILL BE CLOSED FOR THE DURATION OF PHASE 2.

PHASE 2 NOTES (CONT.)

6. LIQUIDATED DAMAGES IN THE AMOUNT OF $1,500.00 PER DAY WILL BE ASSESSED FOR EVERY DAY OVER THE ALLOTTED PROJECT CALENDAR DAYS
7. BECAUSE OF THE POTENTIAL PRESENCE OF THE INDIANA BAT, GRAY BATS AND NORTHERN LONG-EARED BATS, ALL TREES AFFECTED BY THE PROJECT MUST BE FELLED BETWEEN NOVEMBER 1, 2018 AND MARCH 31, 2019 TO AVOID IMPACTING THE BATS' NESTING SEASON

3. AREAS AND OPERATIONS AFFECTED BY THE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY

1. ALL RUNWAYS, TAXIWAYS AND APRONS SHALL BE KEPT OPEN TO AIRCRAFT TRAFFIC DURING CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT AS NOTED ON THE PHASING PLAN.
2. CONTRACTOR PERSONNEL AND OPERATIONS SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED ON ANY ACTIVE PAVEMENTS. ALL HAUL ROUTES OR ACCESS ROUTES TO BE LOCATED OUTSIDE ANY ACTIVE PAVEMENT OBJECT FREE AREA.
3. WHEN CONFLICTS ARISE BETWEEN CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES AND AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS AND SAFETY, AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS AND SAFETY SHALL TAKE PRECEDENCE AND SHALL GOVERN. FINAL AUTHORITY IN THE APPROVAL OF CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCING LIES WITH THE CITY.
4. ALL CONSTRUCTION TRAFFIC SHALL IMMEDIATELY YIELD TO ONCOMING AIRCRAFT AT ALL TIMES.

4. PROTECTION OF NAVIGATION AIDS (NAVAIDS)

1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REMAIN CLEAR OF THE VOR, LOCALIZER, ILS/DME, MALS(R) PAPI SYSTEMS, WIND CONE, BEACON AND OTHER NAVAIDS FACILITIES AT ALL TIMES.

5. CONTRACTOR ACCESS

1. CONTRACTOR ACCESS SHALL BE AS NOTED BELOW AND AS SHOWN ON THE SITE PLAN AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY PLAN SHEETS.
2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DESIGNATE AT LEAST ONE PERSON TO MONITOR THE AIRPORT UNICOM FREQUENCY OF 122.80. THE PERSON DESIGNATED SHALL HAVE THE ABILITY TO EASILY COMMUNICATE WITH OTHER CONTRACTOR PERSONNEL WORKING ON THE JOBSITE. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE HIS/HER OWN AIRPORT RADIO(S).
3. THE STORAGE AND STAGING AREA WILL BE AS SHOWN ON THE SITE PLAN AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY PLAN SHEETS.
4. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL KEEP A RECORD OF THE NAMES OF ALL EMPLOYEES ENTERING THE JOB SITE ON A DAILY BASIS. A RECORD OF EACH SUBCONTRACTOR ENTERING THE JOB SITE SHALL ALSO BE KEPT BY THE CONTRACTOR.
5. CONSTRUCTION SITE PARKING FOR THE CONTRACTOR PERSONNEL SHALL BE AT THE STAGING AREAS SHOWN ON THE SITE PLAN AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY PLAN SHEETS.
6. WHEN THE CONTRACTOR IS NOT WORKING, EQUIPMENT SHALL BE STORED AT THE STAGING AREA OR WITHIN THE WORK AREA LIMITS (SEE NOTE 7).
7. THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE PERMITTED TO STORE EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS ONLY AT THE LOCATIONS SHOWN. PARKED EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL STOCKPILES SHALL NOT PENETRATE SURFACES DEFINED BY F.A.R. TITLE 14 PART 77 - OBJECTS AFFECTING NAVIGABLE AIRSPACE.
8. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL THOROUGHLY CLEAN ALL CONSTRUCTION AREAS AND HAUL ROUTES WHICH WILL BE OPENED TO AIR TRAFFIC TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE ENGINEER. A POWER BROOM AND OPERATOR SHALL BE ON SITE AT ALL TIMES WHEN ACTIVE PAVEMENTS ARE UTILIZED FOR CONSTRUCTION TRAFFIC.
9. ALL PAVEMENTS, DRIVES OR ANY OTHER AREAS UTILIZED BY THE CONTRACTOR FOR HAUL ROADS OR STORAGE AREAS SHALL BE MAINTAINED AND REPAIRED TO THE SAME CONDITION OR BETTER THAN THEY WERE PRIOR TO BEGINNING CONSTRUCTION. NO ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION WILL BE MADE TO THE CONTRACTOR FOR THIS WORK.
10. ALL VEHICLE AND EQUIPMENT OPERATORS USED BY THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE PROPERLY TRAINED BY THE CONTRACTOR.

6. WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE ENGINEER OR AIRPORT SITE MANAGER IF ANY WILDLIFE IS SEEN ENTERING THE AIRPORT.

1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DISPOSE OF ALL TRASH INCLUDING FOOD SCRAPS IN APPROVED CONTRACTOR PROVIDED CONTAINERS.
2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE TO MITIGATE ANY STANDING WATER CAUSED BY ANY CONSTRUCTION OR CONTRACTOR ACTIVITIES WITHIN 24 HOURS OF AN EVENT.
3. ANY AREAS UNDER CONSTRUCTION BY THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE MAINTAINED BY THE CONTRACTOR. IT WILL BE THE CONTRACTOR'S JOB TO MOW THESE AREAS TO THE AIRPORTS REQUIREMENTS.
4. DURING THE CONTRACTORS OPERATIONS IF THE CONTRACTOR DISTURBS OR SEES ANY WILDLIFE THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE AIRPORT SITE MANAGER OR ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY.
5. BECAUSE OF THE POTENTIAL PRESENCE OF THE INDIANA BAT, GRAY BATS AND NORTHERN LONG-EARED BATS, ALL TREES AFFECTED BY THE PROJECT MUST BE FELLED BETWEEN NOVEMBER 1, 2018 AND MARCH 31, 2019 TO AVOID IMPACTING THE BATS' NESTING SEASON
6.

7. FOREIGN OBJECT DEBRIS (FOD) MANAGEMENT

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PICK UP ANY FOREIGN OBJECT DEBRIS (FOD) SEEN ON THE AIRFIELD PAVEMENTS.

1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SECURE ALL LOOSE ITEMS FROM VEHICLES PRIOR TO DRIVING ON AIRFIELD PAVEMENTS.
2. IF THE CONTRACTOR DUE TO HIS/HER OPERATIONS CAUSES ANY FOD ON ANY ACTIVE PAVEMENTS THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DISCONTINUE
3. OPERATIONS AND CLEAN THESE PAVEMENTS IMMEDIATELY.

8. HAZARDOUS MATERIALS (HAZMAT) MANAGEMENT

1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DEVELOP A HAZMAT MANAGEMENT PLAN AND KEEP COPIES ON THE JOBSITE OF MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEETS (MSDS) FOR ALL MATERIALS HANDLED ON THE JOBSITE.
2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MAINTAIN ON HAND A SPILL RESPONSE KIT TO EXPEDITIOUSLY CONTAIN AND CLEAN-UP SPILLS RESULTING FROM FUEL OR HYDRAULIC FLUID LEAKS.
3. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE CITY IMMEDIATELY IN THE EVENT A RELEASE OF HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OCCURS.

9. NOTIFICATION OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES

1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE A 24 HOUR EMERGENCY CONTACT PERSON AND PHONE NUMBER.
2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL GIVE A MINIMUM OF 72 HOURS NOTICE TO THE CITY PRIOR TO CLOSING ANY PAVEMENTS SO THAT PROPER NOTAMS MAY BE ISSUED BY THE CITY AND TO ALLOW FOR COORDINATION WITH THE AIRPORT TENANTS BY THE CITY.
3. FOR ANY EQUIPMENT USED BY THE CONTRACTOR WITH A HEIGHT GREATER THAN 25', THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT FAA FORM 7460-1 TO THE FAA FOR AN AIRSPACE STUDY. NO EQUIPMENT WITH A HEIGHT GREATER THAN 25' SHALL BE USED UNTIL A DETERMINATION FROM FAA IS RECEIVED.
4. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE LOCAL FIRE DEPARTMENT IF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY WILL REQUIRE THE BLOCKAGE OF EMERGENCY ACCESS TO THE AIRPORT.
5. IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CALL 911.
6. CONTACTS FOR THIS PROJECT ARE AS LISTED BELOW.

ENGINEER
CRAWFORD, MURPHY & TILLY, INC.
TOM MORRIS, P.E. - PROJECT ENGINEER - (314) 571-9080

EMERGENCY - 911
AIRPORT FACILITIES MANAGEMENT - (417) 532-4642
LEBANON POLICE DEPARTMENT - (417) 532-3131
LEBANON FIRE DEPARTMENT - (417) 532-2104
MERCY HOSPITAL OF LEBANON - (417) 533-6100
NATIONAL POISON CONTROL CENTER - (800) 222-1222

10. INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS

1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL INSPECT THE JOBSITE DAILY TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THE CSPP. THE CHECKLIST FOUND IN APPENDIX 3 OF FAA AC 150/5370-2F MAY BE USED TO AID IN THE INSPECTIONS.
2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ATTEND A FINAL INSPECTION PRIOR TO OPENING THE WORK AREA TO AIRPORT OPERATIONS.

11. UNDERGROUND UTILITIES

1. IT WILL BE NECESSARY FOR THE CONTRACTOR TO MAKE HIS OWN FIELD INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE UNDERGROUND UTILITIES AT CRITICAL POINTS. THE LOCATION OF UNDERGROUND UTILITIES AS INDICATED ON THE PLANS HAS BEEN OBTAINED FROM EXISTING RECORDS. NEITHER THE OWNER NOR THE ENGINEER ASSUMES ANY RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT TO THE ACCURACY, COMPLETENESS OR SUFFICIENCY OF THE INFORMATION.
2. BEFORE INITIATING ANY DIGGING, DRILLING OR EXCAVATING ON THE AIRPORT PROPERTY, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CALL 1-800-DIG-RITE TO ARRANGE FOR UTILITY LOCATES.

12. PENALTIES

1. NONCOMPLIANCE BY THE CONTRACTOR WITH AIRPORT RULES AND REGULATIONS OR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH THE AIRPORT'S APPROVED CSPP AND THE CONTRACTOR'S APPROVED SPCD MAY RESULT IN FINES AS ALLOWED BY LAW.

13. SPECIAL CONDITIONS

1. CONTRACTOR SHALL PROTECT EXISTING PAVEMENTS FROM DAMAGE. IF THE PAVEMENTS ARE DAMAGED FROM ANY OF THE CONTRACTOR'S OPERATIONS, INCLUDING REMOVAL OF ADJACENT PAVEMENTS, THEY SHALL BE REPLACED AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.

14. RUNWAY AND TAXIWAY VISUAL AIDS

1. IF THE AIRPORT WILL BE CLOSED DURING ANY PORTION OF THIS PROJECT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL USE MARKING, LIGHTING AND SIGNS THAT FOLLOW THE REQUIREMENTS OF FAA AC 150/5370-2G.
2. BARRICADES SHALL BE USED AS SHOWN ON THE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY PLAN SHEET.

15. MARKING AND SIGNS FOR ACCESS ROUTES

1. BARRICADES AND SIGNS SHALL BE USED ALONG THE CONTRACTOR'S ACCESS ROUTE AS DETAILED ON THIS SHEET AND THE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY PLAN SHEET.

16. HAZARD MARKING AND LIGHTING

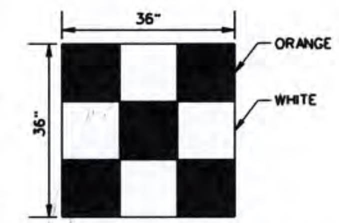
1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL FURNISH, ERECT, AND MAINTAIN MARKINGS AND ASSOCIATED LIGHTING OF OPEN TRENCHES, EXCAVATIONS, TEMPORARY STOCKPILES, AND HIS/HER CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT.
2. ALL CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT SHALL BE FLAGGED AND/OR LIGHTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH FAA ADVISORY CIRCULAR 150/5370-2F AND 150/5210-5D AT ALL TIMES WHILE OPERATING ON AIRPORT PROPERTY. THE MAXIMUM EQUIPMENT HEIGHT IS 25'.
3. BARRICADES SHALL BE PLACED AT THE LOCATIONS SHOWN ON THE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY PLAN SHEET OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
4. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL INSPECT THE BARRICADES ONCE DURING EACH WORK DAY TO INSURE PROPER PLACEMENT AND PROPER OPERATION OF THE RED LIGHTS.

17. PROTECTION

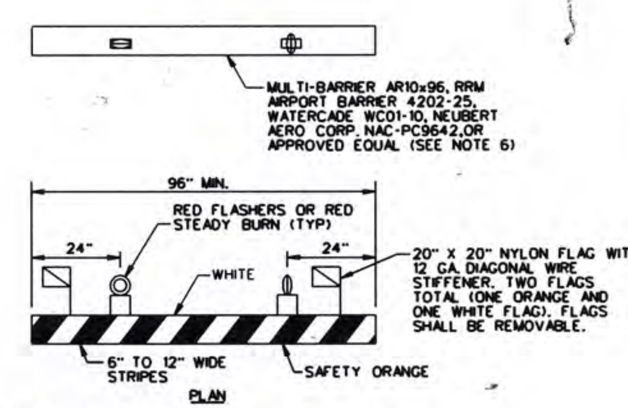
1. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOT OPERATE ON ANY ACTIVE AIRFIELD PAVEMENTS.
2. IF THE CONTRACTOR DAMAGES OR DIRTIES ANY ACTIVE PAVEMENTS THEY SHALL BE FIXED/CLEANED IMMEDIATELY.
3. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL STAY CLEAR OF ANY ACTIVE TAXIWAY OR RUNWAY SAFETY AREA, OBJECT FREE AREA OR OBSTACLE FREE ZONE. THESE LIMITS CAN BE FOUND ON SHEET 3
4. THE RUNWAY APPROACH/DEPARTURE SURFACE IS AN IMAGINARY SURFACE BEGINNING 200 FEET BEYOND ALL RUNWAY ENDS AND EXTENDS OUTWARD FROM THE RUNWAY AT A SLOPE OF 34:1 FOR 1,000 FEET. ALL CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT AND PERSONNEL SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED TO PENETRATE THIS SURFACE.

18. OTHER LIMITATIONS ON CONSTRUCTION

1. IF, DURING CONSTRUCTION, AN EMERGENCY IS DECLARED BY THE CITY, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL IMMEDIATELY CLEAR THE PAVEMENT OF ALL VEHICLES, PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT.
2. BROKEN CONCRETE, BROKEN ASPHALT, UNUSED PAINT, UNUSED SEALER AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS DEBRIS SHALL BE DISPOSED OF OFF AIRPORT PROPERTY, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.



CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT AND TRUCK SIGNAL FLAG
N.T.S.



BARRICADE NOTES:

1. FLASHER OR STEADY BURN LIGHTS SHALL BE BATTERY OR SOLAR POWER OPERATED. LENS SHALL BE RED AND BE ABLE TO ROTATE 90°.
2. FACING OF BARRICADE SHALL BE COVERED WITH REFLECTIVE TAPE OR PAINT.
3. BARRICADES TO BE PLACED WITH A MAXIMUM OF 20' SPACING CENTER TO CENTER ALONG OPERATIONAL PAVEMENT ADJACENT TO CONSTRUCTION AS DIRECTED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER. ALTERNATE FLASHER OR STEADY BURN LENSES SO THAT EVERY OTHER LENS IS ROTATED 90°.
4. FLASHER OR STEADY BURN LIGHTS SHALL BE SECURED TO THE BARRICADES, AS APPROVED BY THE RESIDENT ENGINEER.
5. BARRICADES SHALL BE OF LOW MASS, EASILY COLLAPSIBLE UPON CONTACT WITH AN AIRCRAFT OR ANY OF IT COMPONENTS, AND WEIGHTED TO AVOID BEING BLOWN OVER.
6. BARRICADES SHALL BE OF A COMMERCIAL DESIGN AND SHALL MEET CURRENT FAA REQUIREMENTS.

LOW PROFILE LIGHTED BARRICADE
N.T.S.

REVISIONS

NUMBER	BY	DATE
1	TWM	5/3/19

0 1 2
THIS BAR IS EQUAL TO 2" AT FULL SCALE (34X22).
PLOT 1

FLOYD W. JONES LEBANON AIRPORT
2415 SOUTH JEFFERSON AVENUE
LEBANON, MO 65536

RUNWAY18/36 MILL AND OVERLAY

STATE OF MISSOURI
THOMAS W. MORRIS
NUMBER PE-2014000063
PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER
5-3-19

CMT
ONE MEMORIAL DRIVE, SUITE 500
ST. LOUIS, MO 63102
PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERING - 000531

STATE PROJECT NO. 18-064A-2

FILE: 04_CAP_Notes.dgn
DESIGN BY: CAG
DRAWN BY: CAG
CHECKED BY: TWM
APPROVED BY: TWM
DATE: APRIL 23, 2019
JOB No: 19041101

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY PLAN NOTES

SHEET 4 OF 27 SHEETS

5/3/2019
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Item C-110 Method of Estimating Percentage of Material Within Specification Limits (PWL)

110-1 General. When the specifications provide for acceptance of material based on the method of estimating percentage of material within specification limits (PWL), the PWL will be determined in accordance with this section. All test results for a lot will be analyzed statistically to determine the total estimated percent of the lot that is within specification limits. The PWL is computed using the sample average (X) and sample standard deviation (S_n) of the specified number (n) of sublots for the lot and the specification tolerance limits, L for lower and U for upper, for the particular acceptance parameter. From these values, the respective Quality index, Q_L for Lower Quality Index and/or Q_U for Upper Quality Index, is computed and the PWL for the lot for the specified n is determined from Table 1. All specification limits specified in the technical sections shall be absolute values. Test results used in the calculations shall be to the significant figure given in the test procedure.

There is some degree of uncertainty (risk) in the measurement for acceptance because only a small fraction of production material (the population) is sampled and tested. This uncertainty exists because all portions of the production material have the same probability to be randomly sampled. The Contractor's risk is the probability that material produced at the acceptable quality level is rejected or subjected to a pay adjustment. The Owner's risk is the probability that material produced at the rejectable quality level is accepted.

It is the intent of this section to inform the Contractor that, in order to consistently offset the Contractor's risk for material evaluated, production quality (using population average and population standard deviation) must be maintained at the acceptable quality specified or higher. In all cases, it is the responsibility of the Contractor to produce at quality levels that will meet the specified acceptance criteria when sampled and tested at the frequencies specified.

110-2 Method for computing PWL. The computational sequence for computing PWL is as follows:

a. Divide the lot into n sublots in accordance with the acceptance requirements of the specification.

b. Locate the random sampling position within the sublot in accordance with the requirements of the specification.

c. Make a measurement at each location, or take a test portion and make the measurement on the test portion in accordance with the testing requirements of the specification.

d. Find the sample average (X) for all sublot test values within the lot by using the following formula:

$$\mathbf{X = (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + \ldots x_n) / n}$$

Where: X = Sample average of all sublot test values within a lot

$x_1, x_2, \ldots x_n$ = Individual sublot test values

n = Number of sublot test values

e. Find the sample standard deviation (S_n) by use of the following formula:

$$\mathbf{S_n = [(d_1^2 + d_2^2 + d_3^2 + \ldots d_n^2)/(n-1)]^{1/2}}$$

Where: S_n = Sample standard deviation of the number of sublot test values in the set

$d_1, d_2, \ldots d_n$ = Deviations of the individual sublot test values $x_1, x_2, \ldots$ from the average value X

that is: $d_1 = (x_1 - X)$, $d_2 = (x_2 - X) \ldots d_n = (x_n - X)$

n = Number of sublot test values

f. For single sided specification limits (i.e., L only), compute the Lower Quality Index Q_L by use of the following formula:

$$\mathbf{Q_L = (X - L) / S_n}$$

Where: L = specification lower tolerance limit

Estimate the percentage of material within limits (PWL) by entering Table 1 with Q_L, using the column appropriate to the total number (n) of measurements. If the value of Q_L falls between values shown on the table, use the next higher value of PWL.

g. For double-sided specification limits (i.e., L and U), compute the Quality Indexes Q_L and Q_U by use of the following formulas:

$$\mathbf{Q_L = (X - L) / S_n}$$
$$\mathbf{and}$$
$$\mathbf{Q_U = (U - X) / S_n}$$

Where: L and U = specification lower and upper tolerance limits

Estimate the percentage of material between the lower (L) and upper (U) tolerance limits (PWL) by entering Table 1 separately with Q_L and Q_U, using the column appropriate to the total number (n) of measurements, and determining the percent of material above P_L and percent of material below P_U for each tolerance limit. If the values of Q_L fall between values shown on the table, use the next higher value of P_L or P_U. Determine the PWL by use of the following formula:

$$\mathbf{PWL = (P_U + P_L) - 100}$$

Where: P_L = percent within lower specification limit

P_U = percent within upper specification limit

EXAMPLE OF PWL CALCULATION

Project: Example Project

Test Item: Item P-401, Lot A.

A. PWL Determination for Mat Density.

1. Density of four random cores taken from Lot A.

A-1 = 96.60

A-2 = 97.55

A-3 = 99.30

A-4 = 98.35

n = 4

2. Calculate average density for the lot.

$X = (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + . . . x_n) / n$

$X = (96.60 + 97.55 + 99.30 + 98.35) / 4$

$X = 97.95\%$ density

3. Calculate the standard deviation for the lot.

$S_n = [((96.60 - 97.95)^2 + (97.55 - 97.95)^2 + (99.30 - 97.95)^2 + (98.35 - 97.95)^2)) / (4 - 1)]^{1/2}$

$S_n = [(1.82 + 0.16 + 1.82 + 0.16) / 3]^{1/2}$

$S_n = 1.15$

4. Calculate the Lower Quality Index Q_L for the lot. (L=96.3)

$Q_L = (X - L) / S_n$

$Q_L = (97.95 - 96.30) / 1.15$

$Q_L = 1.4348$

5. Determine PWL by entering Table 1 with $Q_L = 1.44$ and n= 4.

PWL = 98

B. PWL Determination for Air Voids.

1. Air Voids of four random samples taken from Lot A.

A-1 = 5.00

A-2 = 3.74

A-3 = 2.30

A-4 = 3.25

2. Calculate the average air voids for the lot.

$X = (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 . . . n) / n$

$X = (5.00 + 3.74 + 2.30 + 3.25) / 4$

$X = 3.57\%$

3. Calculate the standard deviation S_n for the lot.

$S_n = [((3.57 - 5.00)^2 + (3.57 - 3.74)^2 + (3.57 - 2.30)^2 + (3.57 - 3.25)^2) / (4 - 1)]^{1/2}$

$S_n = [(2.04 + 0.03 + 1.62 + 0.10) / 3]^{1/2}$

$S_n = 1.12$

4. Calculate the Lower Quality Index Q_L for the lot. (L= 2.0)

$Q_L = (X - L) / S_n$

$Q_L = (3.57 - 2.00) / 1.12$

$Q_L = 1.3992$

5. Determine P_L by entering Table 1 with $Q_L = 1.41$ and n = 4.

$P_L = 97$

6. Calculate the Upper Quality Index Q_U for the lot. (U= 5.0)

$Q_U = (U - X) / S_n$

$Q_U = (5.00 - 3.57) / 1.12$

$Q_U = 1.2702$

7. Determine P_U by entering Table 1 with $Q_U = 1.29$ and n = 4.

$P_U = 93$

8. Calculate Air Voids PWL

$PWL = (P_L + P_U) - 100$

$PWL = (97 + 93) - 100 = 90$

EXAMPLE OF OUTLIER CALCULATION (REFERENCE ASTM E178)

Project: Example Project

Test Item: Item P-401, Lot A.

A. Outlier Determination for Mat Density.

1. Density of four random cores taken from Lot A arranged in descending order.

A-3 = 99.30

A-4 = 98.35

A-2 = 97.55

A-1 = 96.60

2. From ASTM E178, Table 1, for n=4 an upper 5% significance level, the critical value for test criterion = 1.463.

3. Use average density, standard deviation, and test criterion value to evaluate density measurements.

a. For measurements greater than the average:

If (measurement - average)/(standard deviation) is less than test criterion, then the measurement is not considered an outlier.

For A-3, check if (99.30 - 97.95) / 1.15 is greater than 1.463.

Since 1.174 is less than 1.463, the value is not an outlier.

b. For measurements less than the average:

If (average - measurement)/(standard deviation) is less than test criterion, then the measurement is not considered an outlier.

For A-1, check if (97.95 - 96.60) / 1.15 is greater than 1.463.

Since 1.435 is less than 1.463, the value is not an outlier.

Note: In this example, a measurement would be considered an outlier if the density were:

Greater than (97.95 + 1.463 × 1.15) = 99.63%

OR

less than (97.95 - 1.463 × 1.15) = 96.27%.

Table 1. Table for Estimating Percent of Lot Within Limits (PWL)

Percent Within Limits (P_L and P_U)	Positive Values of Q (Q_L and Q_U)							
	n=3	n=4	n=5	n=6	n=7	n=8	n=9	n=10
99	1.1541	1.4700	1.6714	1.8008	1.8888	1.9520	1.9994	2.0362
98	1.1524	1.4400	1.6016	1.6982	1.7612	1.8053	1.8379	1.8630

Percent Within Limits (P_L and P_U)	Positive Values of Q (Q_L and Q_U)							
	n=3	n=4	n=5	n=6	n=7	n=8	n=9	n=10
97	1.1496	1.4100	1.5427	1.6181	1.6661	1.6993	1.7235	1.7420
96	1.1456	1.3800	1.4897	1.5497	1.5871	1.6127	1.6313	1.6454
95	1.1405	1.3500	1.4407	1.4887	1.5181	1.5381	1.5525	1.5635
94	1.1342	1.3200	1.3946	1.4329	1.4561	1.4717	1.4829	1.4914
93	1.1269	1.2900	1.3508	1.3810	1.3991	1.4112	1.4199	1.4265
92	1.1184	1.2600	1.3088	1.3323	1.3461	1.3554	1.3620	1.3670
91	1.1089	1.2300	1.2683	1.2860	1.2964	1.3032	1.3081	1.3118
90	1.0982	1.2000	1.2290	1.2419	1.2492	1.2541	1.2576	1.2602
89	1.0864	1.1700	1.1909	1.1995	1.2043	1.2075	1.2098	1.2115
88	1.0736	1.1400	1.1537	1.1587	1.1613	1.1630	1.1643	1.1653
87	1.0597	1.1100	1.1173	1.1192	1.1199	1.1204	1.1208	1.1212
86	1.0448	1.0800	1.0817	1.0808	1.0800	1.0794	1.0791	1.0789
85	1.0288	1.0500	1.0467	1.0435	1.0413	1.0399	1.0389	1.0382
84	1.0119	1.0200	1.0124	1.0071	1.0037	1.0015	1.0000	0.9990
83	0.9939	0.9900	0.9785	0.9715	0.9671	0.9643	0.9624	0.9610
82	0.9749	0.9600	0.9452	0.9367	0.9315	0.9281	0.9258	0.9241
81	0.9550	0.9300	0.9123	0.9025	0.8966	0.8928	0.8901	0.8882
80	0.9342	0.9000	0.8799	0.8690	0.8625	0.8583	0.8554	0.8533
79	0.9124	0.8700	0.8478	0.8360	0.8291	0.8245	0.8214	0.8192
78	0.8897	0.8400	0.8160	0.8036	0.7962	0.7915	0.7882	0.7858
77	0.8662	0.8100	0.7846	0.7716	0.7640	0.7590	0.7556	0.7531
76	0.8417	0.7800	0.7535	0.7401	0.7322	0.7271	0.7236	0.7211
75	0.8165	0.7500	0.7226	0.7089	0.7009	0.6958	0.6922	0.6896
74	0.7904	0.7200	0.6921	0.6781	0.6701	0.6649	0.6613	0.6587
73	0.7636	0.6900	0.6617	0.6477	0.6396	0.6344	0.6308	0.6282
72	0.7360	0.6600	0.6316	0.6176	0.6095	0.6044	0.6008	0.5982
71	0.7077	0.6300	0.6016	0.5878	0.5798	0.5747	0.5712	0.5686
70	0.6787	0.6000	0.5719	0.5582	0.5504	0.5454	0.5419	0.5394
69	0.6490	0.5700	0.5423	0.5290	0.5213	0.5164	0.5130	0.5105
68	0.6187	0.5400	0.5129	0.4999	0.4924	0.4877	0.4844	0.4820
67	0.5878	0.5100	0.4836	0.4710	0.4638	0.4592	0.4560	0.4537
66	0.5563	0.4800	0.4545	0.4424	0.4355	0.4310	0.4280	0.4257
65	0.5242	0.4500	0.4255	0.4139	0.4073	0.4030	0.4001	0.3980
64	0.4916	0.4200	0.3967	0.3856	0.3793	0.3753	0.3725	0.3705
63	0.4586	0.3900	0.3679	0.3575	0.3515	0.3477	0.3451	0.3432
62	0.4251	0.3600	0.3392	0.3295	0.3239	0.3203	0.3179	0.3161
61	0.3911	0.3300	0.3107	0.3016	0.2964	0.2931	0.2908	0.2892
60	0.3568	0.3000	0.2822	0.2738	0.2691	0.2660	0.2639	0.2624
59	0.3222	0.2700	0.2537	0.2461	0.2418	0.2391	0.2372	0.2358
58	0.2872	0.2400	0.2254	0.2186	0.2147	0.2122	0.2105	0.2093
57	0.2519	0.2100	0.1971	0.1911	0.1877	0.1855	0.1840	0.1829
56	0.2164	0.1800	0.1688	0.1636	0.1607	0.1588	0.1575	0.1566
55	0.1806	0.1500	0.1406	0.1363	0.1338	0.1322	0.1312	0.1304
54	0.1447	0.1200	0.1125	0.1090	0.1070	0.1057	0.1049	0.1042
53	0.1087	0.0900	0.0843	0.0817	0.0802	0.0793	0.0786	0.0781
52	0.0725	0.0600	0.0562	0.0544	0.0534	0.0528	0.0524	0.0521
51	0.0363	0.0300	0.0281	0.0272	0.0267	0.0264	0.0262	0.0260
50	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Percent Within Limits (P_L and P_U)	Negative Values of Q (Q_L and Q_U)							
	n=3	n=4	n=5	n=6	n=7	n=8	n=9	n=10
49	-0.0363	-0.0300	-0.0281	-0.0272	-0.0267	-0.0264	-0.0262	-0.0260
48	-0.0725	-0.0600	-0.0562	-0.0544	-0.0534	-0.0528	-0.0524	-0.0521
47	-0.1087	-0.0900	-0.0843	-0.0817	-0.0802	-0.0793	-0.0786	-0.0781
46	-0.1447	-0.1200	-0.1125	-0.1090	-0.1070	-0.1057	-0.1049	-0.1042

Percent Within Limits (P_L and P_U)	Negative Values of Q (Q_L and Q_U)							
	n=3	n=4	n=5	n=6	n=7	n=8	n=9	n=10
45	-0.1806	-0.1500	-0.1406	-0.1363	-0.1338	-0.1322	-0.1312	-0.1304
44	-0.2164	-0.1800	-0.1688	-0.1636	-0.1607	-0.1588	-0.1575	-0.1566
43	-0.2519	-0.2100	-0.1971	-0.1911	-0.1877	-0.1855	-0.1840	-0.1829
42	-0.2872	-0.2400	-0.2254	-0.2186	-0.2147	-0.2122	-0.2105	-0.2093
41	-0.3222	-0.2700	-0.2537	-0.2461	-0.2418	-0.2391	-0.2372	-0.2358
40	-0.3568	-0.3000	-0.2822	-0.2738	-0.2691	-0.2660	-0.2639	-0.2624
39	-0.3911	-0.3300	-0.3107	-0.3016	-0.2964	-0.2931	-0.2908	-0.2892
38	-0.4251	-0.3600	-0.3392	-0.3295	-0.3239	-0.3203	-0.3179	-0.3161
37	-0.4586	-0.3900	-0.3679	-0.3575	-0.3515	-0.3477	-0.3451	-0.3432
36	-0.4916	-0.4200	-0.3967	-0.3856	-0.3793	-0.3753	-0.3725	-0.3705
35	-0.5242	-0.4500	-0.4255	-0.4139	-0.4073	-0.4030	-0.4001	-0.3980
34	-0.5563	-0.4800	-0.4545	-0.4424	-0.4355	-0.4310	-0.4280	-0.4257
33	-0.5878	-0.5100	-0.4836	-0.4710	-0.4638	-0.4592	-0.4560	-0.4537
32	-0.6187	-0.5400	-0.5129	-0.4999	-0.4924	-0.4877	-0.4844	-0.4820
31	-0.6490	-0.5700	-0.5423	-0.5290	-0.5213	-0.5164	-0.5130	-0.5105
30	-0.6787	-0.6000	-0.5719	-0.5582	-0.5504	-0.5454	-0.5419	-0.5394
29	-0.7077	-0.6300	-0.6016	-0.5878	-0.5798	-0.5747	-0.5712	-0.5686
28	-0.7360	-0.6600	-0.6316	-0.6176	-0.6095	-0.6044	-0.6008	-0.5982
27	-0.7636	-0.6900	-0.6617	-0.6477	-0.6396	-0.6344	-0.6308	-0.6282
26	-0.7904	-0.7200	-0.6921	-0.6781	-0.6701	-0.6649	-0.6613	-0.6587
25	-0.8165	-0.7500	-0.7226	-0.7089	-0.7009	-0.6958	-0.6922	-0.6896
24	-0.8417	-0.7800	-0.7535	-0.7401	-0.7322	-0.7271	-0.7236	-0.7211
23	-0.8662	-0.8100	-0.7846	-0.7716	-0.7640	-0.7590	-0.7556	-0.7531
22	-0.8897	-0.8400	-0.8160	-0.8036	-0.7962	-0.7915	-0.7882	-0.7858
21	-0.9124	-0.8700	-0.8478	-0.8360	-0.8291	-0.8245	-0.8214	-0.8192
20	-0.9342	-0.9000	-0.8799	-0.8690	-0.8625	-0.8583	-0.8554	-0.8533
19	-0.9550	-0.9300	-0.9123	-0.9025	-0.8966	-0.8928	-0.8901	-0.8882
18	-0.9749	-0.9600	-0.9452	-0.9367	-0.9315	-0.9281	-0.9258	-0.9241
17	-0.9939	-0.9900	-0.9785	-0.9715	-0.9671	-0.9643	-0.9624	-0.9610
16	-1.0119	-1.0200	-1.0124	-1.0071	-1.0037	-1.0015	-1.0000	-0.9990
15	-1.0288	-1.0500	-1.0467	-1.0435	-1.0413	-1.0399	-1.0389	-1.0382
14	-1.0448	-1.0800	-1.0817	-1.0808	-1.0800	-1.0794	-1.0791	-1.0789
13	-1.0597	-1.1100	-1.1173	-1.1192	-1.1199	-1.1204	-1.1208	-1.1212
12	-1.0736	-1.1400	-1.1537	-1.1587	-1.1613	-1.1630	-1.1643	-1.1653
11	-1.0864	-1.1700	-1.1909	-1.1995	-1.2043	-1.2075	-1.2098	-1.2115
10	-1.0982	-1.2000	-1.2290	-1.2419	-1.2492	-1.2541	-1.2576	-1.2602
9	-1.1089	-1.2300	-1.2683	-1.2860	-1.2964	-1.3032	-1.3081	-1.3118
8	-1.1184	-1.2600	-1.3088	-1.3323	-1.3461	-1.3554	-1.3620	-1.3670
7	-1.1269	-1.2900	-1.3508	-1.3810	-1.3991	-1.4112	-1.4199	-1.4265
6	-1.1342	-1.3200	-1.3946	-1.4329	-1.4561	-1.4717	-1.4829	-1.4914
5	-1.1405	-1.3500	-1.4407	-1.4887	-1.5181	-1.5381	-1.5525	-1.5635
4	-1.1456	-1.3800	-1.4897	-1.5497	-1.5871	-1.6127	-1.6313	-1.6454
3	-1.1496	-1.4100	-1.5427	-1.6181	-1.6661	-1.6993	-1.7235	-1.7420
2	-1.1524	-1.4400	-1.6016	-1.6982	-1.7612	-1.8053	-1.8379	-1.8630
1	-1.1541	-1.4700	-1.6714	-1.8008	-1.8888	-1.9520	-1.9994	-2.0362

REFERENCES

The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by the basic designation only.

ASTM International (ASTM)

ASTM E178 Standard Practice for Dealing with Outlying Observations

END OF ITEM C-110

Part 12 – Turfing

Item T-901 Seeding

DESCRIPTION

901-1.1 This item shall consist of soil preparation, seeding, fertilizing and maintaining the areas shown on the plans or as directed by the RPR in accordance with these specifications.

MATERIALS

901-2.1 Seed. The species and application rates of grass, legume, and cover-crop seed furnished shall be those stipulated herein. Seed shall conform to the requirements of Federal Specification JJJ-S-181, Federal Specification, Seeds, Agricultural.

Seed shall be furnished separately or in mixtures in standard containers labeled in conformance with the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS) Seed Act and applicable state seed laws with the seed name, lot number, net weight, percentages of purity and of germination and hard seed, and percentage of maximum weed seed content clearly marked for each kind of seed. The Contractor shall furnish the RPR duplicate signed copies of a statement by the vendor certifying that each lot of seed has been tested by a recognized laboratory for seed testing within six (6) months of date of delivery. This statement shall include: name and address of laboratory, date of test, lot number for each kind of seed, and the results of tests as to name, percentages of purity and of germination, and percentage of weed content for each kind of seed furnished, and, in case of a mixture, the proportions of each kind of seed. Wet, moldy, or otherwise damaged seed will be rejected.

Seeds shall be applied as follows:

Seed Properties and Rate of Application

Seed	Minimum Seed Purity (Percent)	Minimum Germination (Percent)	Rate of Application lb/acre (or lb/1,000 S.F.)
85% Kentucky 31 Fescue	97	85	60
15% Redtop	92	85	23

Seeding shall be performed during the period between **March 15 – May 15** and **September 1 – October 1** inclusive, unless otherwise approved by the RPR.

901-2.2 Lime. Lime shall be ground limestone containing not less than 85% of total carbonates, and shall be ground to such fineness that 90% will pass through a No. 20 (850 μm) mesh sieve and 50% will pass through a No. 100 (150 μm) mesh sieve. Coarser material will be acceptable, providing the rates of application are increased to provide not less than the minimum quantities and depth specified in the special provisions on the basis of the two sieve requirements above. Dolomitic lime or a high magnesium

lime shall contain at least 10% of magnesium oxide. Lime shall be applied at the rate of **800 lbs/acre**. All liming materials shall conform to the requirements of ASTM C602.

901-2.3 Fertilizer. Fertilizer shall be standard commercial fertilizers supplied separately or in mixtures containing the percentages of total nitrogen, available phosphoric acid, and water-soluble potash. They shall be applied at the rate and to the depth specified, and shall meet the requirements of applicable state laws. They shall be furnished in standard containers with name, weight, and guaranteed analysis of contents clearly marked thereon. No cyanamide compounds or hydrated lime shall be permitted in mixed fertilizers.

The fertilizers may be supplied in one of the following forms:

a. A dry, free-flowing fertilizer suitable for application by a common fertilizer spreader;

b. A finely-ground fertilizer soluble in water, suitable for application by power sprayers; or

c. A granular or pellet form suitable for application by blower equipment.

Fertilizers shall be **standard 12-12-12** commercial fertilizer and shall be spread at the rate of **500 lbs/acre**.

901-2.4 Soil for repairs. The soil for fill and topsoiling of areas to be repaired shall be at least of equal quality to that which exists in areas adjacent to the area to be repaired. The soil shall be relatively free from large stones, roots, stumps, or other materials that will interfere with subsequent sowing of seed, compacting, and establishing turf, and shall be approved by the RPR before being placed.

CONSTRUCTION METHODS

901-3.1 Advance preparation and cleanup. After grading of areas has been completed and before applying fertilizer and ground limestone, areas to be seeded shall be raked or otherwise cleared of stones larger than 2 inches (50 mm) in any diameter, sticks, stumps, and other debris that might interfere with sowing of seed, growth of grasses, or subsequent maintenance of grass-covered areas. If any damage by erosion or other causes has occurred after the completion of grading and before beginning the application of fertilizer and ground limestone, the Contractor shall repair such damage include filling gullies, smoothing irregularities, and repairing other incidental damage.

An area to be seeded shall be considered a satisfactory seedbed without additional treatment if it has recently been thoroughly loosened and worked to a depth of not less than 5 inches (125 mm) as a result of grading operations and, if immediately prior to seeding, the top 3 inches (75 mm) of soil is loose, friable, reasonably free from large clods, rocks, large roots, or other undesirable matter, and if shaped to the required grade.

When the area to be seeded is sparsely sodded, weedy, barren and unworked, or packed and hard, any grass and weeds shall first be cut or otherwise satisfactorily disposed of, and the soil then scarified or otherwise loosened to a depth not less than 5 inches (125 mm). Clods shall be broken and the top 3 inches (75 mm) of soil shall be worked into a satisfactory seedbed by discing, or by use of cultipackers, rollers, drags, harrows, or other appropriate means.

901-3.2 Dry application method.

a. Liming. Lime shall be applied separately and prior to the application of any fertilizer or seed and only on seedbeds that have previously been prepared as described above. The lime shall then be worked into the top 3 inches (75 mm) of soil after which the seedbed shall again be properly graded and dressed to a smooth finish.

b. Fertilizing. Following advance preparations and cleanup fertilizer shall be uniformly spread at the rate that will provide not less than the minimum quantity stated in paragraph 901-2.3.

c. Seeding. Grass seed shall be sown at the rate specified in paragraph 901-2.1 immediately after fertilizing. The fertilizer and seed shall be raked within the depth range stated in the special provisions. Seeds of legumes, either alone or in mixtures, shall be inoculated before mixing or sowing, in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer of the inoculant. When seeding is required at other than the seasons shown on the plans or in the special provisions, a cover crop shall be sown by the same methods required for grass and legume seeding.

d. Rolling. After the seed has been properly covered, the seedbed shall be immediately compacted by means of an approved lawn roller, weighing 40 to 65 pounds per foot (60 to 97 kg per meter) of width for clay soil (or any soil having a tendency to pack), and weighing 150 to 200 pounds per foot (223 to 298 kg per meter) of width for sandy or light soils.

901-3.3 Wet application method.

a. General. The Contractor may elect to apply seed and fertilizer (and lime, if required) by spraying them on the previously prepared seedbed in the form of an aqueous mixture and by using the methods and equipment described herein. The rates of application shall be as specified in the special provisions.

b. Spraying equipment. The spraying equipment shall have a container or water tank equipped with a liquid level gauge calibrated to read in increments not larger than 50 gallons (190 liters) over the entire range of the tank capacity, mounted so as to be visible to the nozzle operator. The container or tank shall also be equipped with a mechanical power-driven agitator capable of keeping all the solids in the mixture in complete suspension at all times until used.

The unit shall also be equipped with a pressure pump capable of delivering 100 gallons (380 liters) per minute at a pressure of 100 lb / sq inches (690 kPa). The pump shall be mounted in a line that will recirculate the mixture through the tank whenever it is not being sprayed from the nozzle. All pump passages and pipe lines shall be capable of providing clearance for 5/8 inch (16 mm) solids. The power unit for the pump and agitator shall have controls mounted so as to be accessible to the nozzle operator. There shall be an indicating pressure gauge connected and mounted immediately at the back of the nozzle.

The nozzle pipe shall be mounted on an elevated supporting stand in such a manner that it can be rotated through 360 degrees horizontally and inclined vertically from at least 20 degrees below to at least 60 degrees above the horizontal. There shall be a quick-acting, three-way control valve connecting the recirculating line to the nozzle pipe and mounted so that the nozzle operator can control and regulate the amount of flow of mixture delivered to the nozzle. At least three different types of nozzles shall be supplied so that mixtures may be properly sprayed over distance varying from 20 to 100 feet (6 to 30 m). One shall be a close-range ribbon nozzle, one a medium-range ribbon nozzle, and one a long-range jet nozzle. For case of removal and cleaning, all nozzles shall be connected to the nozzle pipe by means of quick-release couplings.

In order to reach areas inaccessible to the regular equipment, an extension hose at least 50 feet (15 m) in length shall be provided to which the nozzles may be connected.

c. Mixtures. Lime, if required, shall be applied separately, in the quantity specified, prior to the fertilizing and seeding operations. Not more than 220 pounds (100 kg) of lime shall be added to and mixed with each 100 gallons (380 liters) of water. Seed and fertilizer shall be mixed together in the relative proportions specified, but not more than a total of 220 pounds (100 kg) of these combined solids shall be added to and mixed with each 100 gallons (380 liters) of water.

All water used shall be obtained from fresh water sources and shall be free from injurious chemicals and other toxic substances harmful to plant life. The Contractor shall identify to the RPR all sources of water at least two (2) weeks prior to use. The RPR may take samples of the water at the source or from

the tank at any time and have a laboratory test the samples for chemical and saline content. The Contractor shall not use any water from any source that is disapproved by the RPR following such tests.

All mixtures shall be constantly agitated from the time they are mixed until they are finally applied to the seedbed. All such mixtures shall be used within two (2) hours from the time they were mixed or they shall be wasted and disposed of at approved locations.

d. Spraying. Lime, if required, shall be sprayed only upon previously prepared seedbeds. After the applied lime mixture has dried, the lime shall be worked into the top 3 inches (75 mm), after which the seedbed shall again be properly graded and dressed to a smooth finish.

Mixtures of seed and fertilizer shall only be sprayed upon previously prepared seedbeds on which the lime, if required, shall already have been worked in. The mixtures shall be applied by means of a high-pressure spray that shall always be directed upward into the air so that the mixtures will fall to the ground like rain in a uniform spray. Nozzles or sprays shall never be directed toward the ground in such a manner as might produce erosion or runoff.

Particular care shall be exercised to ensure that the application is made uniformly and at the prescribed rate and to guard against misses and overlapped areas. Proper predetermined quantities of the mixture in accordance with specifications shall be used to cover specified sections of known area.

Checks on the rate and uniformity of application may be made by observing the degree of wetting of the ground or by distributing test sheets of paper or pans over the area at intervals and observing the quantity of material deposited thereon.

On surfaces that are to be mulched as indicated by the plans or designated by the RPR, seed and fertilizer applied by the spray method need not be raked into the soil or rolled. However, on surfaces on which mulch is not to be used, the raking and rolling operations will be required after the soil has dried.

901-3.4 Maintenance of seeded areas. The Contractor shall protect seeded areas against traffic or other use by warning signs or barricades, as approved by the RPR. Surfaces gullied or otherwise damaged following seeding shall be repaired by regrading and reseeding as directed. The Contractor shall mow, water as directed, and otherwise maintain seeded areas in a satisfactory condition until final inspection and acceptance of the work.

When either the dry or wet application method outlined above is used for work done out of season, it will be required that the Contractor establish a good stand of grass of uniform color and density to the satisfaction of the RPR. A grass stand shall be considered adequate when bare spots are one square foot (0.01 sq m) or less, randomly dispersed, and do not exceed 3% of the area seeded.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT

901-4.1 Seeding shall be incidental to the contract

BASIS OF PAYMENT

901-5.1 Payment shall be incidental to the contract for furnishing and placing all material and for all labor, equipment, tools, and incidentals necessary to complete the work prescribed in this item.

REFERENCES

The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by the basic designation only.

ASTM International (ASTM)

ASTM C602 Standard Specification for Agricultural Liming Materials

Federal Specifications (FED SPEC)

FED SPEC JJJ-S-181, Federal Specification, Seeds, Agricultural

Advisory Circulars (AC)

AC 150/5200-33 Hazardous Wildlife Attractants on or Near Airports

FAA/United States Department of Agriculture

Wildlife Hazard Management at Airports, A Manual for Airport Personnel

END OF ITEM T-901

Item T-908 Mulching

DESCRIPTION

908-1.1 This item shall consist of furnishing, hauling, placing, and securing mulch on surfaces indicated on the plans or designated by the RPR.

MATERIALS

908-2.1 Mulch material. Acceptable mulch shall be the materials listed below or any approved locally available material that is similar to those specified. Mulch shall be free from noxious weeds, mold, and other deleterious materials. Mulch materials, which contain matured seed of species that would volunteer and be detrimental to the proposed overseeding, or to surrounding farm land, will not be acceptable. Straw or other mulch material which is fresh and/or excessively brittle, or which is in such an advanced stage of decomposition as to smother or retard the planted grass, will not be acceptable.

a. **Manufactured mulch**. Cellulose-fiber or wood-pulp mulch shall be products commercially available for use in spray applications.

   Hydraulic Mulch: Hydraulic mulch shall be virgin wood cellulose fibers containing no growth or germination inhibiting factors. Hydraulic mulch shall disperse evenly and rapidly and remain in slurry when agitated with water. The slurry shall be green in color to allow visual metering of its application and, when sprayed uniformly on the surface applied to, shall form an absorbent cover allowing percolation of water to the underlying surface. Hydraulic mulch shall be packaged in moisture resistant packages or bags with the net weight of the packaged material plainly shown on each such package. The cellulose fibers shall not be water soluble and shall comply with the following properties when tested in accordance with the procedures outlined in the latest revision of MSSHC Section 802.2.3.1 or 802.2.3.2.

908-2.2 Inspection. The RPR shall be notified of sources and quantities of mulch materials available and the Contractor shall furnish him with representative samples of the materials to be used 30 days before delivery to the project. These samples may be used as standards with the approval of the RPR and any materials brought on the site that do not meet these standards shall be rejected.

CONSTRUCTION METHODS

908-3.1 Mulching. Before spreading mulch, all large clods, stumps, stones, brush, roots, and other foreign material shall be removed from the area to be mulched. Mulch shall be applied immediately after seeding. The spreading of the mulch may be by hand methods, blower, or other mechanical methods, provided a uniform covering is obtained.

Mulch material shall be furnished, hauled, and evenly applied on the area shown on the plans or designated by the RPR. Straw or hay shall be spread over the surface to a uniform thickness at the rate of 2 to 3 tons per acre (1800 - 2700 kg per acre) to provide a loose depth of not less than 1-1/2 inches (38 cm) nor more than 3 inches (75 mm). Other organic material shall be spread at the rate directed by the RPR. Mulch may be blown on the slopes and the use of cutters in the equipment for this purpose will be

permitted to the extent that at least 95% of the mulch in place on the slope shall be 6 inches (150 mm) or more in length. When mulches applied by the blowing method are cut, the loose depth in place shall be not less than one inch (25 mm) nor more than 2 inches (50 mm).

908-3.2 Securing mulch. The mulch shall be held in place by light discing, a very thin covering of topsoil, pins, stakes, wire mesh, asphalt binder, or other adhesive material approved by the RPR. Where mulches have been secured by either of the asphalt binder methods, it will not be permissible to walk on the slopes after the binder has been applied. When an application of asphalt binder material is used to secure the mulch, the Contractor must take every precaution to guard against damaging or disfiguring structures or property on or adjacent to the areas worked and will be held responsible for any such damage resulting from the operation.

If the "peg and string" method is used, the mulch shall be secured by the use of stakes or wire pins driven into the ground on 5-foot (1.5-m) centers or less. Binder twine shall be strung between adjacent stakes in straight lines and crisscrossed diagonally over the mulch, after which the stakes shall be firmly driven nearly flush to the ground to draw the twine down tight onto the mulch.

908-3.3 Care and repair.

a. The Contractor shall care for the mulched areas until final acceptance of the project. Care shall consist of providing protection against traffic or other use by placing warning signs, as approved by the RPR, and erecting any barricades that may be shown on the plans before or immediately after mulching has been completed on the designated areas.

b. The Contractor shall be required to repair or replace any mulch that is defective or becomes damaged until the project is finally accepted. When, in the judgment of the RPR, such defects or damages are the result of poor workmanship or failure to meet the requirements of the specifications, the cost of the necessary repairs or replacement shall be borne by the Contractor.

c. If the "asphalt spray" method is used, all mulched surfaces shall be sprayed with asphalt binder material so that the surface has a uniform appearance. The binder shall be uniformly applied to the mulch at the rate of approximately 8 gallons (32 liters) per 1,000 square feet (100 sq m), or as directed by the RPR, with a minimum of 6 gallons (24 liters) and a maximum of 10 gallons (40 liters) per 1,000 square feet (100 sq m) depending on the type of mulch and the effectiveness of the binder securing it. Asphalt binder material may be sprayed on the mulched slope areas from either the top or the bottom of the slope. An approved spray nozzle shall be used. The nozzle shall be operated at a distance of not less than 4 feet (1.2 m) from the surface of the mulch and uniform distribution of the asphalt material shall be required. A pump or an air compressor of adequate capacity shall be used to ensure uniform distribution of the asphalt material.

d. If the "asphalt mix" method is used, the mulch shall be applied by blowing, and the asphalt binder material shall be sprayed into the mulch as it leaves the blower. The binder shall be uniformly applied to the mulch at the rate of approximately 8 gallons (32 liters) per 1,000 square feet (100 sq m) or as directed by the RPR, with a minimum of 6 gallons (24 liters) and a maximum of 10 gallons (40 liters) per 1,000 square feet (100 sq m) depending on the type of mulch and the effectiveness of the binder securing it.

METHOD OF MEASUREMENT

908-4.1 Mulching shall be considered incidental to the contract

BASIS OF PAYMENT

908-5.1 Payment shall be considered incidental the contract for mulching. The price shall be full compensation for furnishing all materials and for placing and anchoring the materials, and for all labor, equipment, tools, and incidentals necessary to complete the item.

REFERENCES

The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by the basic designation only.

ASTM International (ASTM)

ASTM D977 Standard Specification for Emulsified Asphalt

Advisory Circulars (AC)

AC 150/5200-33 Hazardous Wildlife Attractants on or Near Airports

FAA/United States Department of Agriculture

Wildlife Hazard Management at Airports, A Manual for Airport Personnel

END OF ITEM T-908